

## Bliss Bibliographic Classification

Second Edition

Class LA Archaeology  
(Draft schedule)

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**Changes of geographical name.** Where a place has changed its name, the general rule is to use the current name, & make cross-references from earlier ones.

## L/O HISTORICAL SCIENCES

- L 2 common subdivisions  
Add to L2 numbers 2/9 from Aux. 1
- L 24 persons (i.e. historians) in the subject  
\*collect works about particular historians here
- L 3 relations with other subjects.  
Add letters A/Z from whole classification

## LA/B ANCILLARY HISTORICAL SCIENCES

Note: for archaeology & specific ancillaries within period subdivisions introduced by the "by period" letter D (where D enumerates periods of political history) , use intercalator A to introduce letters A/B following L below.

## LA ARCHAEOLOGY &amp; PREHISTORY

Note: the archaeology & 'history' of all prehistoric societies is classified at LA: the archaeology of all societies in their historic phases should be classified at LN/O. Libraries wishing to collocate archaeology of the historic phase with archaeology rather than history (not recommended) should follow the instructions given at LAD Y

- LA 22H pictures
- LA 23R B poetry
- LA 23R G fiction
- LA 23R S humour
- LA 23T personal viewpoint (use for works that are considered examples of 'fringe' archaeology, if it is necessary to distinguish them)
- LA 23X N original sources
- LA 24 A/Z archaeologists
- LA 247 history of archaeologists
- LA 25 organizations (e.g. CBA)
- LA 25M communication of archaeology (use for popularization, TV archaeology &c)
- LA 25W Y libraries & information centres
- LA 26A I teaching methods
- LA 26Q V museum catalogues
- LA 26W influence and effect of archaeology
- LA 27 history of archaeology  
Add letters from Aux. 4B to indicate period
- LA 28 place  
Add letters from Aux. 2 to indicate places to a greater degree of specificity than would be otherwise shown in the classmark. Omit letters from the auxiliary schedule if they convey redundant information. E.g. NCA 28F R "Cambridgeshire: Middle Ages" is a combination of NC "Great Britain: Middle Ages" + EFR

LA 29	"Cambridgeshire" from Aux. 2. The E "Great Britain" is omitted because its concept is already shown by the main classmark. locality, A/Z Use this for sites. Do not use 28 & 29 together.
LA 296	biography (of historical people other than archaeologists)
LA 3C	chemistry and archaeology
LA 3DY F	natural disasters
LA 3P	religion and archaeology
LA 3R	politics and archaeology
LA 3XI	literature and archaeology
LA 5	theory
LA 55	fringe archaeology (use for discussion of fringe archaeology from an orthodox standpoint)
LA 5A	philosophy
LA 5H	ethics
LA 5K	unethical behaviour (fakes, frauds, thefts &c.)
LA 5L	legal aspects of archaeology
LA 8	types of archaeological study (by type)
LA 8DG	geoarchaeology (inc. geophysics)
	<i>Note.</i> For archaeoastronomy, use LAB GGG.
LA 8DY	environmental archaeology, landscape archaeology
LA 8E	bioarchaeology
LA 8F	botanical archaeology, palaeobotany
LA 8G	zooarchaeology
LA 8H	palaeopathology
LA 8I	cognitive archaeology
LA 8J	behavioural (i.e. applications of all methods listed below)
LA 8K	social archaeology
LA 8KN V	gender archaeology (use for Feminist archaeology)
LA 8KS	ethnoarchaeology
LA 8L	historical archaeology
LA 8S	forensic archaeology
LA 8T	economic archaeology
LA 8U	industrial archaeology
LA 8X	linguistic archaeology
LA 9K	sociological, social anthropological & environmental aspects of past societies. Add to LA 9K letters A/Y following K in Class K
LA 9KA H	social ecology
LA 9KA IM	sedentarisation
LA 9KA K	migration
LA 9KA KR	nomadism
LA 9KB	population
LA 9KB V	culture - used for spatial analysis
LA 9KB V 5	culture history paradigm
LA 9KC H	cultural diffusion
LA 9KC JS	culture contact
LA 9KG M	power
LA 9KG N	leadership
LA 9KL J	individual in society
LA 9KL JDJ W	identity
LA 9KM T	communities
LA 9KM VT	marginality (use for disability)
LA 9KM W	class system
LA 9KN	slavery
LA 9KN AP	royalty
LA 9KNM	childhood
LA 9KP D	ethnicity
LA 9KR M	sexuality
LA 9KZ	cultural resource management (use for Conservation). NB This concept is treated as

- a discipline, not a topic. Its position in index-strings is thus later rather than earlier (e.g. "England : cultural resource management" not "Cultural resource management : England").
- LA 9T technique & methodology  
 \*Add to LA 9T numbers & letters following K in K5-K6 for equipment & research
- LA 9T 5M statistics  
 LA 9U experimental  
 LA 9V preservation techniques  
 LA 9Z scientific techniques  
 LA 9ZB archaeometry (archaeological application & interpretation of natural science data)
- LAA Archaeological sites, excavation, dating, fieldwork, field archaeology (do not use for books about specific sites)  
 LAA 9V site management  
 LAA B sites in context. Used for site catchment analysis  
 LAA C archaeological surveying  
 (For techniques divide like DG6)
- LAA C4M remote sensing, resistivity surveying  
 LAA D excavations (do not use for books about specific sites)  
 LAA DR rescue archaeology  
 LAA E excavation techniques  
 LAA EF treatment of finds  
 LAA EZ computers  
 Use this classmark synthetically to classify the computerization of any activity for which computers are not already specified
- LAA F layout  
 LAA G sampling  
 LAA H photography  
 LAA HK aerial photography  
 LAA HKC crop marks  
 LAA HL recording of data  
 LAA HM data processing  
 LAA I reporting, report writing, publication  
 LAA IK drawing of finds  
 LAA IL interpretation of results  
 LAA ILT isotope analysis  
 LAA ILW microwear  
 LAA IM computer imaging  
 LAA IMM computer modelling and simulation  
 LAA IMS scanning electron microscopy  
 LAA IMY micromorphology  
 LAA IP GIS techniques  
 LAA IP 9KB Vspatial data analysis  
 LAA IR reconstruction  
 LAA J Dating  
 LAA K stratigraphy/ sedimentology  
 LAA L chronology  
 (by technique)
- LAA N chemical  
 LAA P accelerator dating  
 LAA Q dendrochronology  
 LAA QR pollen analysis  
 LAA R radio-carbon  
 LAA S oxygen ratio  
 LAA T calendars  
 LAA U potassium-argon  
 LAA V archaeomagnetic  
 LAA W thermoluminescence  
 LAA WW optical dating  
 LAA X obsidian hydration

LAA Y varves  
LAA Z other techniques

LAB B Technology = industries  
LAB C artifacts...  
LAB CC classification of finds, typology  
LAB CCD hoards...  
LAB CCE material culture (general)

(operations & agents. In Haddon, use this facet sparingly, & do not synthesise from LAB CD/J when material is specified)

LAB CD Invention, discovery, innovation  
LAB CE Production (general)  
LAB CF Manufacturing (general)  
LAB CG Techniques  
LAB CH Decoration  
LAB CJ Trade & commerce  
LAB D materials  
(Types of materials)  
LAB DD Salt  
LAB DE Minerals (general)  
LAB DF Stone, flint  
LAB DG Geological objects, morpholiths  
LAB DGO Obsidian (volcanic glass)  
LAB DH Clay & earth  
LAB DJ Precious stones  
LAB DJV (Specific precious stones A/Z)  
LAB DJV G garnets  
LAB DK Pottery/Ceramics  
LAB DKC F kilns  
LAB DKV F faience  
LAB DKV T terracotta  
LAB DKV (Specific types A/Z)  
LAB DL Glass  
LAB DLN enamel  
LAB DM Metals  
LAB DMC F metalwork, furnaces  
LAB DN Iron  
LAB DO Precious metals  
LAB DP Copper  
LAB DQ Brass  
LAB DR Bronze  
LAB DS Silver  
LAB DT Gold  
LAB DV Tin  
LAB DW Lead  
LAB DX (Other metals - A/Z)  
LAB EA Oils, fats, waxes  
LAB EAS gums, resins, inc. amber  
LAB EAT tar, pitch  
  
LAB EB Faunal remains  
LAB EBG taphonomy  
LAB EF bone  
LAB EFH human bone  
LAB EFK animal bone  
LAB EFL (types of animal, A/Z)  
LAB EFV (Specific forms of bone - A/Z)  
LAB EFV A antler  
LAB EFV I ivory

LAB EFV S	skulls	
LAB EFV SH	shells	
LAB EFV T	teeth	
LAB EFW		soft tissue (e.g. bog bodies)
LAB EG	Rubber	
LAB EJ	Wood	
LAB EK		Charcoal
LAB EN	Paper	
LAB EP	Dyes, pigments	
LAB EQ	Paints	
LAB ER	Perfumes, cosmetics	
LAB ES	Fuels	
LAB ESF		Firewood
LAB ESP		Peat
LAB ESV		(Other fuels - A/Z)
LAB EV(Other materials - A/Z)		
LAB F	Tools (general), instruments (general) equipment (general), implements (general) For tools, etc, serving specific functions see function (e.g. harpoons with whaling; weapons with war).	
LAB FFA	Accessories	
LAB FFB	Machines	
LAB FFC	Hafted (with handle)	
LAB FFD	Unhafted	
LAB FFF	Staves, sticks	
LAB FG	Stilts	
LAB FH	Cutting tools, shaping tools	
LAB FI	Knives	
LAB FJ	Adzes	
LAB FK	Axes	
LAB FL	Saws	
LAB FM	Hammers	
LAB FN	Chisels	
LAB FO	Pounders	
LAB FP	Drills	
LAB FQ	(Other cutting & shaping tools, A/Z)	
LAB FQP	picks	
LAB FR	Securing devices	
LAB FS	String, cord, rope	
LAB FT	Chains	
LAB FU	Rings	
LAB FV	Locks & keys	
LAB FW	Nails	
LAB FX	(Other securing devices - A/Z)	
LAB FY	(Types of tools by their special function) This location allows qualification of an action by a tool, etc. used in it (e.g. Irrigation - Pumps). If several occur under one action, arrange A/Z. (Operations)	
LAB G	numbers, counting, calculation	
LAB GA	methods of counting A/Z	
LAB GAA	abacus	
LAB GAQ	quipu	

LAB GC	Metrology, measurement	
LAB GD	Weights & measures	
LAB GE	Weighing	
LAB GG	Time reckoning	
LAB GGG	archaeoastronomy	
LAB GH	Clocks	
LAB GI	Calendars	
LAB GK	Sundials	
LAB GL	Energy utilization	
LAB GM	Heat & light	
LAB GN	Firemaking	
LAB GOP	(Equipment)	
LAB GOQ	Ovens, kilns (for pottery kilns see LAB DKC F)	
LAB GOV	(other equipment - A/Z)	
LAB GOV F	furnaces (for metal-smelting furnaces see LAB DMC F)	
LAB GP	Fire prevention	
LAB GQ	Light-making equipment	
LAB GR	Rush lights	
LAB GS	Torches	
LAB GT	Candles	
LAB GV	(Other light making equipment	A/Z)
LAB GVL	lamps	
LAB GW	Water supply & sewerage	
LAB GX	drains, drainage ditches	
LAB GY	irrigation	
LAB H	Transport	
LAB HB	Navigation, direction finding, orientation	
LAB HC	Baggage	
LAB HD	Carrying apparatus	
LAB HE	(Accessories)	
	(types of transport accessories - A/Z)	
	E.g. boards, nets, tump-lines	
LAB HF	land transport	
LAB HG	railways	
	(Equipment, accessories)	
LAB HI	vehicles	
LAB HJ	decoration	
LAB HK	waggons, carts	
LAB HL	(other vehicles - A/Z)	
	E.g. travois	
LAB HM	Animals	
LAB HN	Riding	
	(Equipment)	
LAB HP	Riding gear	
LAB HPS	Bridles	
LAB HPT	Harnesses	
LAB HPU	Saddles	
LAB HPV	(Other riding gear - A/Z)	
LAB HQ	Pack animals	
LAB HR	Draft animals	
	(Specific type of animals A/Z)	
LAB JB	Snow & ice transport	
LAB JC	(Equipment)	
LAB JCS	Snow shoes	
LAB JCV	(Other equipment A/Z)	

LAB JD		Skis	
LAB JE		Skates	
LAB JF		Sledges, toboggans	
LAB JG	Water transport		
LAB JH		Navigation, seafaring	
LAB JJ		Swimming supports	
		E.g. Gourds	
LAB JK		Boats	
LAB JL		Decoration	
LAB JM		Accessories	
LAB JMB			Anchors
LAB JMC			Paddles, oars
LAB JMV			(Other boat gear - A/Z)
	E.g. balers		
LAB JN		Canoes	
LAB JP			Outrigger canoes
LAB JQ		Coracles	
LAB JR		Rafts	
LAB JS		Fishing boats	
LAB JU		Warships	
LAB JV		(Other types of boats - A/Z)	
LAB KA	Warfare		
		Build from Class R	
LAB KE	Weapons, equipment		
LAB KF		Defensive equipment	
LAB KJ		Armour	
LAB KK			Helmets
LAB KL		Shields	
LAB KM			(Other defensive equipment A/Z)
LAB KN		Offensive equipment	
LAB KP			Clubs
LAB KQ			Spears, throwing sticks
LAB KR			Swords & daggers, dirks, rapiers
LAB KS		Archery	
LAB KT			(Accessories - A/Z)
			E.g. quivers
LAB KU			Bows
LAB KV			Arrows
LAB KW			Blow pipes, blow guns
LAB KX			Boomerangs
LAB KY			Firearms
LAB KYZ			(Other offensive equipment A/Z)
LAB KZ		Military decorations, battle honours &c.	
LAB L	Manufactures		
LAB LB		Textiles	
LAB LC		Spinning	
LAB LD		(Equipment)	
LAB LDS			Spinning wheels
LAB LF		Weaving	
LAB LG		(Equipment)	
LAB LGL			Looms
LAB LH		Fibres	
LAB LJ		Fabrics	
	(Specific fabrics - A/Z)		
	E.g. barkcloth, felt		

LAB LK	Featherware
LAB LL	Hair
LAB LM	Leafwork
LAB LN	Grass
LAB LP	Cordage, ropes
LAB LQ	Skins, hides, leather
LAB LQD	Dressing skins, tanning
LAB LQV	(Specific hides - A/Z)
LAB LR	Adhesives
LAB LX	Receptacles, containers
LAB LZ	(Other types of manufactures - A/Z)

## (Processes of acquisition other than manufacture)

LAB MC	Hunting equipment
LAB MD	Traps
LAB ME	Spears
LAB MF	Other, A/Z
LAB MG	Fishing equipment
LAB MH	Nets
LAB MJ	Spears
LAB MK	Harpoons
LAB ML	Other, A/Z
LAB MM	Farming equipment
LAB MMG W	irrigation
LAB MN	Ploughs
LAB MO	Spades
LAB MP	Sickles
LAB MQ	Scythes
LAB MR	Winnows
LAB MS	Other, A/Z
(Types of crop -- see LA8 F Botanical archaeology)	
LAB MT	Animal husbandry (use for beekeeping)
LAB MU	Meat-axes
LAB MV	Other, A/Z
(Parts & types of animals -- see LAB EB Faunal remains)	
(Equipment used in exploiting animals for transport -- see LAB HM/LAB HR)	
LAB MW	Mining, quarrying
LAB MX	tools A/Z

## (Special human needs)

LAB N	Food & drink
LAB NG	(Preparation of food)
	(Equipment)
LAB NH	Cooking utensils (A/Z)
LAB NL	(Types of food A/Z)
LAB NLF	fish
LAB NLS	shellfish
LAB NLW	wheat
LAB NQ	Drink, drinking, liquid consumption



LAB NR		Alcoholic drinks	
LAB NS	Drugs, narcotics, stimulants		
LAB NT	Accessories, containers		
LAB NU		Chewing drugs (general)	
LAB NV		Smoking drugs (general)	
	(By plant A/Z)		
LAB NWB		Betel	
LAB NWK		Kava	
LAB NWP		Peyote	
LAB NWS		Snuff	
LAB NWT		Tobacco	
LAB NWT P		Pipes	
LAB NX		(Other plant drugs - A/Z)	
LAB P	Domestic objects & articles		
LAB PB	Furniture		
LAB PC		sitting & lying furniture	
LAB PD		sitting furniture A/Z	
LAB PDB	benches		
LAB PDC	chairs		
LAB PDS	stools		
LAB PE		lying furniture A/Z	
LAB PEB	beds		
LAB PEC	cradles		
LAB PF		storage furniture A/Z	
LAB PFC H	chests		
LAB PFC U	cupboards		
LAB PFS	sideboards		
LAB PFW	wardrobes		
LAB PG		work surfaces A/Z	
LAB PGT	tables		
		(Containers)	
LAB PH		Vessels	
LAB PJ		Trays	
LAB PL		Boxes	
LAB PN	ornaments		
LAB PO	decorative arts on buildings (e.g. mosaic, stucco) A/Z		
LAB POM		mosaic	
LAB POT		tiles	
LAB PP	Floor coverings		
LAB PQ		Mats	
LAB PR		Rugs & carpets	
LAB PS	Wall coverings		
LAB PT	(Other domestic objects - A/Z)		
		E.g. fly whisks, fans.	
LAB PTN		needles	
LAB Q	Clothing		
	(Add to LAB Q letters following KL in KLH-KLI RY)		
LAB QID	headgear		
LAB QIF	footwear		
LAB QII LM	mirrors		
LAB QIM	personal adornments,		grooming
LAB QIM V	jewellery		
LAB QIN B	beads		
LAB QIN D	pins		
LAB QIN F	fibulae		
LAB QIN H	brooches		
LAB QIN K	buckles		

LAB QIN L	rings
LAB QIN M	badges, medallions
LAB QIN T	buttons
LAB QIP LX	combs
LAB QIP LY	hairpins
LAB QIP Y	razors
LAB QIR K	neck ornaments (collars &c.)
LAB QIR M	trunk adornment
LAB QIR S	masks
LAB QIR Y	crowns, regalia
LAB QJ	Cult objects, A/Z
LAB QJA	amulets
LAB QL	Religious artifacts
	(Add to LAB QL letters following PDR)
LAB QLD M	religious symbols
LAB QLD N	religious images
LAB QLD TV	votive offerings
LAB QO	Recreation & play
LAB QOA	Toys, A/Z
LAB QOB	Games
LAB QOC	Sports
LAB QOL	writing A/Z by type
LAB QOL H	hieroglyphs
LAB QOL R	runes
LAB QP Art (incl. artistic motifs & symbolism)	
	See also KSL J (Art : non-literate society )
LAB QP 9KZ	management of ancient arts
LAB QP 9V	conservation techniques (ancient art)
LAB QPA	Sculpture, inc. figurines
LAB QPB	seals, inc. stamps and printing-blocks
LAB QPC	Painting
LAB QPC D	stained glass
LAB QPD	Drawing
LAB QPE	Music
LAB QPF	Instruments, A/Z
LAB QPF C	chime-bells
LAB QPF L	lures
LAB QPG	dance
LAB QQ	Money
LAB QQA	Coins
LAB QQB	Other types of money, A/Z
LAB QZsites,	assemblages, constructions in general
LAB QZA	disaster sites A/Z by type of disaster
LAB QZA V	volcanoes

	(by site location)
LAB RB	(special areas; add letters following A in Aux. 2)
LAB RBS	climatic areas
LAB RBW P	deserts
LAB RC	inland (usually assumed, but use for wide areas not covered by Aux. 2 -- hills, downs, etc. -- A/Z by type)
LAB RCL	lowland sites
LAB RCS	subterranean, underground
LAB RCU	upland
LAB RG	underwater (treat "underwater archaeology" as discipline not topic in index term)
LAB RH	wetland archaeology, inc. swamp, marsh, fenland, wetland, bog
LAB RJ	rivers, stream, lakes, palaeolimnology, alluvial archaeology
LAB RK	waterfront archaeology
LAB RL	coastal
LAB RM	sea, maritime
LAB RMN	islands
	(by material)
LAB RN	mud
LAB RP	wattle & daub
LAB RS	thatch
LAB RT	wood
LAB RU	stone
	(by function)
LAB SC	closed sites
LAB SD	caves
LAB SDQ P	cave art
LAB SDS	rock shelters
LAB SDS QOL H	petroglyphs
LAB SDS QP	rock art
LAB SE	cliff dwellings
LAB SF	pit dwellings
LAB SG	tree dwellings
LAB SH	lake dwellings, crannogs
LAB SJ	tents
LAB SK	huts
LAB SL	(Other types of dwellings - A/Z- for architectural sites see LAB W)
LAB SLS	souterrains
LAB SLU	underground dwellings
LAB SO	open sites
LAB SP	sherd scatters
LAB SPR	refuse sites
LAB SPS	middens
LAB SPT	ashmounds
LAB SQ	kill sites
LAB SR	campsites
LAB SS	quarries, pits
LAB ST	workshops
LAB SU	fields
LAB SV	terraces
LAB SVV	gardens, parks
LAB SW	roads
LAB SWG C	milestones
LAB SWW	bridges
LAB SX	wells
LAB SY	local area demarcations, e.g. totem figures, hill figures, Offa's Dyke, reaves
LAB SYY	ditches
LAB SZ	mazes, labyrinths

LAB TC	sacred places, ceremonial sites
LAB TD	(by religion - divide like Class P)
LAB TE	earthworks, causewayed enclosures, cursus monuments
LAB TF	circles, henges
LAB TJ	wooden monuments
LAB TJF	circles, henges
LAB TL	stone, megalithic monuments
LAB TLF	circles, henges
LAB TLG	dolmens, standing stones, quoits
LAB TO	other specific types of site A/Z
LAB TOC	cairns
LAB TOS	sacred springs
LAB TOT	temenos
LAB TP	altars
LAB TQ	shrines
LAB TR	religious buildings, temples, churches, chapels
LAB TRH	cathedrals, minsters
LAB TRJ	monastic buildings A/Z
LAB TRJ A	abbeys
LAB TRJ C	convents
LAB TRJ D	dzong
LAB TRJ F	friaries
LAB TRJ P	priories
LAB TRK	other religious buildings A/Z
LAB TY	funerary sites
LAB U	cemeteries
LAB UJ	burial mounds (barrows)
LAB UK	A/Z by type, e.g. long, round, ship-burial
LAB UKC	chambered mounds
LAB UKL	long barrows
LAB UKN	pond-barrows
LAB UKP	passage-graves
LAB UKR	round barrows
LAB UKS	ship-burials
LAB UKS A	shaft graves
LAB UP	pyramids
LAB UR	funerary architecture, tombs, mausolea
LAB US	burials/inhumations, mortuary practices
LAB UT	burials (group), necropolises
LAB UU	burials (individual)
LAB UV	A/Z by type
LAB UVB	bed
LAB UVC	coffins
LAB UVE	chest
LAB UVH	chariot burials
LAB UVM	mummies
LAB UVU	urn burials, cremations
LAB V	fortifications (defences, military sites)
LAB VU	battlefields
LAB VV	earthworks, banks, ditches, moats, pa (in index add "fortification" after each term)
LAB VW	defensive walls (e.g. Hadrian's wall)
LAB VX	palisades, town walls
LAB VY	fortresses, forts (e.g. Roman camps, <i>limes</i> , Iron Age hillforts, brochs)
LAB VZ	castles
LAB W	other structures/ architectural sites
LAB WD	simple structures (see also LAB S), houses

LAB WE	complexes, complex structures (by function)
LAB WK	domestic, residential (A/Z by type)
LAB WKE	estates, plantations
LAB WKH	hunting lodges
LAB WKM	manor houses
LAB WKP	palaces
LAB WKT	tenements, pueblos
LAB WKV	villas
LAB WL	civic, public, community (A/Z by type)
LAB WLA	aqueducts
LAB WLB	baths
LAB WLF	fora
LAB WLG	guildhalls
LAB WLH	hospitals
LAB WLI	hippodromes
LAB WLJ	guildhalls
LAB WLR	royal centres
LAB WLS	sewers
LAB WLT	theatres
LAB WM	industrial, commercial, occupational A/Z
LAB WMF	farms, homesteads
LAB WMG	granaries
LAB WMI	ironworks, foundries
LAB WMM	mills
LAB WMQ	quarries (for the historic period), mines
LAB WMS	shops, workshops
LAB WMW	warehouses
LAB WO	other structures A/Z
LAB X	(by socio-political area)
LAB XQ	settlements
LAB XR	parishes
LAB XS	villages
LAB XSS	central places
LAB XT	towns
LAB XU	cities
LAB XUR K	ports
LAB XV	city states
LAB YR	rural
LABYU	urban
LAC	(by specific site)

For libraries wishing to divide first by epoch, then by country, then by place within country before specifying type of site. First add to, for example, LAE DXH (Great Britain: Iron Age 'C') C as an intercalator + letters following E in Aux 2 + letters following LA in LAB as required

	(by period)
LAD	Stone Ages onwards, prehistory
LAD C	Stone Ages
LAD D	Palaeolithic
	*palaeontology & human evolution: see Class H
LAD D + E/Z	from schedule 2 (places) to keep all studies of Palaeolithic together at this point
LAD E	lower
LAD F	middle -50,000 BC
LAD G	upper 50,000-12,000 BC
LAD H	Mesolithic onwards
LAD J	Mesolithic 12,000-5,000 BC

LAD KZ	Neolithic onwards
LAD L	Neolithic 5,000-1800 BC
LAD M	'civilization' phase
LAD P	domestication of plants & animals
LAD Q	plants/ origins of agriculture
LAD R	animals (for species divide like class G)
LAD RRJ N	horses
LAD RRM N	cattle
LAD RRN E	sheep
LAD S	evolution of cities
LAD T	writing
LAD U	metal-working phase
LAD V	Metal Ages
LAD VZ	Copper Age
LAD VZZ	Bronze Age & after
LAD W	Bronze Age
LAD WW	early (Beaker in Britain) 2,000-1400 BC
LAD WX	middle 1400-1000 BC
LAD WY	later 1000-555 BC (also used for Bronze/Iron transition)
LAD WZ	Iron Age & after
LAD X	Iron Age
LAD XH	Early (Hallstatt) 550-300 BC
LAD XJ	Middle (La Tène (Celtic)) 300-150 BC
LAD XK	Late (Belgae) 150 BC-43 AD
	*all above dates refer to Britain as known at 1989. They will fluctuate considerably across Europe, becoming earlier the further East the site, as a general rule
LAD XR	Roman Iron Age (use for non-Roman European areas at the time of the Roman Empire)

Libraries wishing to collocate historical archaeology (except Classical archaeology LAN-LAS) with the archaeology of the prehistoric phase may do so by adding letters following MA to LAD XR Roman (but see LVX)

LAD Y Medieval

LAD YP Post-medieval

(by place/geo-cultural region)

LAD Z Europe or Europe & Near East

(by period)

Add to LAD Z letters following LAD in LAD C / LAD XR

LAE- Add to LA letters from Auxiliary Schedule 2 to indicate places for European prehistory (and Near Eastern prehistory if you prefer to maintain two sequences for the prehistoric & ancient phases of Near Eastern archaeology). Otherwise see LN-

- LB HISTORY (as written history)
- LB 2 common subdivisions
- LB 23L essays
- LB 24 historians, antiquarians A/Z
- LB2 5JQ learned societies
- LB28 (by place)  
For places within an individual country, add to the base classmark letters following the initial letter for country from auxiliary schedule 2. Eg London 28C
- LB 3 relations with other subjects.  
Add letters A/Z from whole classification
- LB 5 sources & materials (i.e. works/documents amounting to contemporary evidence)
- LB 51 commentaries on the sources
- LB 53 evidence by type  
Add letters A/Z from the whole classification, but see note below  
e.g. Scripture as evidence LB5 3PB K  
Add to LB5 letters A/Z following LB from LBF onward  
NB. Except for the most general material, sources should be located with the place & time to which they belong.
- LB 5V bibliography
- LB 6 evidence- use of the original records & sources  
Add to LB6 letters following LB in LBF-  
Use for books about source materials, but use LB5 for collections of sources by type
- LB 6E oral history/evidence
- LB 6M Myths: oral history
- LB 8 historiography
- LB 8A philosophy of history  
(topics)
- LB 8AC causality
- LB 8AE evolution
- LB 8AI inevitability & necessity
- LB 8AP progress
- LB 8AQ 'Civilization',
- LB 8AZ distortion, falsification of historical evidence
- LB 9 theory & method  
Add to LB 9 letters following K in K 6B/ K 9DN
- LB 9Y research
- LB 9Z evidence- use of the original records & sources  
Add to LB9 Z letters following LB in LBO  
Use for Source materials, but use LB5 for collections of sources by type
- LBF GENEALOGY & HERALDRY
- LBG Genealogy  
Add to LBG letters following 8 in L8 A/N  
e.g.
- LBG B names, patronymics
- LBG C personal names, cognomens

LBG	D	deaths
LBG	E	epitaphs, tombstone inscriptions
LBG	F	parish registers, Church records
LBG	G	birth & baptism records
LBG	H	wills & administration of estates
LBG	J	court records
LBG	K	tenants of manors, of estates; rolls of freemen, etc.
LBG	L	royalty, nobility, peerage, aristocracy
LBG M		general family histories A/Z
LBG	N	collective genealogies of classes of persons, professions, etc.
LBH		Heraldry Add to LBH letters following L8 P/Y (old Bliss) e.g.
LBH	Q	armour, armorial bearings
LBH	R	registry of arms
LBH	RC	College of Arms
LBH	S	shields, coats-of arms, blazons
	ST	tinctures, colours
	SU	charges, mottoes, badges, escutcheons, scocheons
	SV	other devices
LBH	T	crests
LBH	U	flags, banners, standards, ensigns, pennants
LBH	V	precedence, rank
LBH	W	Orders of Knighthood, Military Religious Orders A/Z (Alternative to placing under historical period)
LBH	X	titles of honour
LBH	Y	grants of arms

LBH BIOGRAPHY & biographical writings

LBH R autobiography

LBH 7 collective biography

the biography of historical personages goes with the place/period with which they are principally associated, using three letters of the subjects name,  
e.g. Stalin= MUT C ABI STA 96

but where the person is given a classmark in the schedule add intercalator A then BI 96 after the classmark  
e.g. Henry VIII = NRD H ABI 96

the following additions may also be used to specify the type of work:

- LBH -39\_personal writings, not imaginative literature
- 394\_speeches
- 395\_letters
- 397\_note-books/conversations/interviews
- 398\_memoirs/recollections/families
- 94\_contemporaries
- 95\_autobiographies



-96\_biographies

-97\_critical studies (add letters from whole schedule), e.g. -97I\_psychology

-97J\_education\_\_

LBJ		NUMISMATICS
LBJ	9	historical value, methods of study (Build from LB9)
LBJ	BS	designing, moulding, casting, stamping, etc (coins by place) * Alternative to placing numismatics with the place in LN-
LBJ	C	Ancient world Add to LBJ C letters following C in Aux. 2
LBJ	D-N	Modern world Add letters D-N from Aux. 2
LBJ	O	Add to LBJ O letters following O & P-Z from Aux. 2
LBJ	U	tokens
LBJ	V	medals
LBK		PHILATELY
LBL		SIGILLOGRAPHY (seals)
LBL	O	jettons
LBL	P	buttons
LBM		PALAEOGRAPHY
LBM	A	build from Class X if required. e.g. XCY abbreviations
LBM	ACB P	papyri, papyrology tablets parchments palimpsests
LBM	O	majuscules
LBM	P	minuscules
LBM	Q	by language. See Aux. 3
LBM	S	specific hands A/Z
LBN		EPIGRAPHY
LBN	N	inscriptions
LBN	O	graffitti
LBN	P	runes
LBN	PS	used for Pictish symbol stones
LBN	Q	by language (Divide by language from Aux. 3)
LBO		DIPLOMATICS & ARCHIVISTICS (for source material see LB 5) In general, Diplomatics deals with the older (ancient & mediaeval) records, while Archivistis deals with more recent periods. Diplomatics deals more especially with the dating & authentication of manuscripts & is thus ancillary to the study of the contents of the historical records.
LBO	B	methods (by type of archive/record/document)
LBO	G	treaties, leagues, covenants, conventions
LBO	H	charters, constitutions
LBO	J	grants, except ecclesiastical
LBO	K	writs

LBO	L	taxation rolls
LBO	M	rolls of freemen, etc.
LBO	N	proclamations, manifestos
LBO	O	official administrative documents (miscellaneous)
LBO	P	ecclesiastical records
LBO	Q	private documents: deeds, muniments, mortgages, bonds
LBO	R	wills & codicils
LBO	S	accounts & inventories
LBO	T	letters, correspondence, letter-books
LBO	U	journals, diaries etc. (but see also Biography LBI)
LBQ		pictorial evidence (art, etc.)
LBQ P		photographs
LBS		CHRONOLOGY
LBS	A	scientific chronology (if not preferred in History of science)
LBS	B	scientific chonometry
LBS	C	calendar (astronomical bases)
LBS	D	Ancient Greek
LBS	E	Roman
LBS	F	Julian, bissextile
LBS	G	Gregorian
LBS	H	French Revolutionary
LBS	I	reform
LBS	J	proposals A/Z
LBS	K	intercalation
LBS	L	other calendars by place from Aux. 2
LBS M		chronicles (as evidence)
LBS	N	chronology (determining dates of events & relations)
LBS	Q	chronological charts
LBS	R	registers of events
LBS	S	almanacs
LBS	T	horology (alternative to placing in Class U - Technology)
LBS	U	hourglasses, clepsydra
LBS	V	sun-dials
LBS	W	clocks, watches, chronometers
LBS X		DISCOVERY & EXPLORATION (in history)
LBS Z		Description & travel (use for works about)
LBS Z5		Sources, personal accounts
LBT		HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY (do not use - preferred location is in Geography Class D)
LBT X		landscape
		Add to LBT letters following D in Class D
LBV		toponymy (place names)
LBV X		(divide by language)
LC/M		TYPES OF HISTORY
		(by aspect)
		Note: for specific subjects within each period, substitute the 'by period'

	letters following L below (i.e. F,I,K,M) for D where D enumerates periods of political history, then add any additional letters after the period
subdivision by	
where	synthesis as shown below. An intercalator 'A' will be required for any class subclasses W-Z may be required for retroactive notation.
LC	POLITICAL HISTORY (in most cases this is indistinguishable from general history, which can only be shown for periods represented by 2 class letters) (by subject) Add to LC letters following R
in RAC- RY	
LCL S	State
LCQ P	Empires
LD	(by period) Add to LD the subordinate periods appropriate to each country
LE	CULTURAL/INTELLECTUAL/HISTORY OF IDEAS (by subject) Add to LE letters following whole classification
LF	(by period)
LH	ECONOMIC HISTORY/SOCIO-ECONOMIC HISTORY (including agriculture) (by subject) Add to LH letters following T in T-TPU
from Class T	
LHS	agricultural history. Build from Class G
LI	(by period)
LIS	(agricultural history by period)
LJ	SOCIAL HISTORY  (by subject) Add letters following K from Class K For technology: add to LJL B letters following U add to LJL C letters A/V following V
LJZ	Social welfare & criminology. Add letters following Q from Class
Q	
LK	(by period)
LKZ	Social welfare & criminology (by period)
LL	RELIGIOUS/ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY *religious politics, i.e. where religion is a social or political force rather than as a spiritual or theological one. Build from Class P (letters following P)
LM	(by period)
LMX	GROUPS OF PERSONS IN HISTORY: (Do not use - prefer LJ-LK) e.g. working classes; women Add to LMX letters from Class K
LMZ	WORLD HISTORY (all civilizations including the East) History/ civilization, ancient & modern Use for social movements & other phenomena that transcend the space/time coordinates on which the scheme is built
LMZ R	Religions

Add notation from Class P to indicate which religion, but do not use notation from any other facet of Class P at LMZ R.

Use LMZ R as a classmark of last resort, for religious movements that cannot be accommodated otherwise (e.g. during their phases of expansion, if they cut across the divisions of place that apply to their time). For religion as a social force, use LL; for archaeology of religious artifacts, use LA without specifying which religion is involved.

	[EPOCHS OF HISTORY]
LN	Ancient history
LTZ	Classical world
LX	Modern & medieval
LN-	ANCIENT HISTORY
LO	(by period)
LOD	2000-1000 BC
LOE	1000-900 BC
LOF	900-800 BC
LOG	800-700 BC
LOH	700-600 BC
LOJ	600-500 BC
LOK	500-400 BC
LOL	400-300 BC
LOM	300-200 BC
LON	200-100 BC
LOP	100BC - AD 0
	(by place)
LP	Near East (historic phases only)
	(periods)
LPQ	to 323 BC
LPR	323 BC-100 AD
LPS	100 AD -
LPX	Mesopotamia & Assyria Divide like Aux 2. CC-CD (by period )
LPX N	ca 3600 BC. Uruk period: first civilization after the Ubaid in southern Mesopotamia; the Uruk period marks the beginning of the Protoliterate period in Mesopotamia
LPX NP	ca 3400 BC. Gawra & Ninevite periods
LPX O	2900-1800 BC. Sumerian period
LPX OP	2900 BC. Pre-dynastic Sumerians
LPX OQ	2750 BC. First Sumerian dynasty of Ur
LPX OS	2340-2125 BC. Sargon I begins Akkadian rule in Mesopotamia
LPX OU	2100-1800 BC. Third Sumerian dynasty of Ur
LPX P	1800-1170 BC. Old Babylonian period
LPX PR	1728-1685 BC. Hammurabi, author of the first known Code of Laws

LPX PT	1600-1100 BC. Staggered periods of Hittite hegemony over Mesopotamia
LPX PV	1520-1170 BC. Periods of Kassite dominance
LPX Q	1200-612 BC. Assyrian period
LPX QS	714-681 BC. Reign of Sennacherib, whose conquest of Judah resulted in the first deportations of the Hebrews
LPX QU	668-626 BC. Reign of Ashurbanipal, the most energetic of the Assyrian conquerors
LPX QW	612 BC. Fall of Nineveh
LPX R	612-539 BC. Neo-Babylonian period
LPX RT	ca 650-600 BC. Zarathustra, the founder of Persian Zoroastrianism
LPX RV	605-565 BC. Reign of Nebuchadnezzar; his conquest of Judah and subsequent deportation of some Hebrew peoples mark the beginning of the Hebrew exile
LPX S	539-330 BC. Persian dominance
LPX ST	539 BC. Fall of Babylon and the beginning of Persian dominance in Mesopotamia
LPX SU	546 BC. Conquest of Lydia and the Greek cities of Asia Minor by Cyrus
LPX SW	521-486 BC. Reign of Darius I; the Persian Empire at its fullest extent, from Macedon to Egypt, Palestine to India
LPX SY	499-494 BC. Rebellion of Greek cities against Persian rule
LPX T	490-489 BC. Darius I invades Greece on a punitive expedition against Athens; known in Greek history as the Persian Wars
LPX TV	480-479 BC. Invasion of Greece by Xerxes
LPX TX	479 BC. Defeat of Persian armies by the Greeks
LPX TZ	ca 400 BC. Beginnings of Mithraism in Zoroastrianism
LPX U	330-126 BC. Hellenistic period
LPX UV	334-330 BC. Conquest of Persia by Alexander the Great
LPX UW	330 BC. Alexander enters Babylon; final fall of the Persians and Mesopotamian dominance over the region; beginning of Hellenistic period
LPX UY	250 BC. Founding of Manicheism, an offshoot of Mithraism and Zoroastrianism, by Mani, a priest of Ecbatana
LPX V	Parthian period, 126 BC - 226 AD
LPX VW	126 BC. Artabanus II snatches Babylonia from the Seleucids
LPX VX	114-117 AD. Trajan's campaigns in Mesopotamia

LPX VY	160-240 AD. Kingdom of Hatra
LPX W	226-637 AD. Sassanian period
LPX WX	226 AD. Ardashir conquers Mesopotamia
LPX X	Post 637 AD
LPX XY	637 AD. Conquest of Mesopotamia by Muslim Arabs
LPY	Media & Persia Divide like Aux. 2. CE (by period)
LPY DE	Median Empire 625-559 BC
LPY DF	Achaemenid Empire 559-330 BC
LPY DG	Graeco-Persian wars 499-449 BC
LPY DH	Alexander and after, 330-312 BC
LPY DI	Seleucid Empire, 312-60 BC
LPY DJ	Parthian Empire, 60 BC – AD 224
LPY DK	Sassanid Empire, 224-651
LQ	Levant (Syria, Lebanon, Israel, Jordan)
LQA/LQM	Divide like LA/LM
LQN	Palestine (use for Holy Land)
LQO	Palaeolithic
LQP	Mesolithic
LQP P	Neolithic
LQQ	Bronze Age (Amorites, Canaanites, Phoenicians)
LQR	Iron Age, Israelite period (general)
LQR N	Early Israelite period (Joshua, Judges)
LQS	Israelite monarchy (Saul, David, Solomon)
LQT	Divided kingdoms: Israel 931-723 BC, Judah 931-586 BC
LQU	Babylonian rule (586-539 BC)
LQV	Persian rule (539-333 BC)
LQW	Hellenistic period (333-165 BC)
LQX	Hasmonaeans (Maccabees) (165-063 BC)

For Roman Palestine (63BC-AD 565), including the Herodian client kingdoms, use LVS H.

LQY	Syria & Lebanon
LQY MZ	Stone Ages
LQY N	Palaeolithic
LQY NN	Mesolithic
LQY O	Neolithic
LQY P	Bronze Age
LQY Q	Struggle for Syria between Egypt, Mitani & Hittites. Amarna Letters
LQY R	Iron Age: Aramaeans, Neo-Hittites
LQY S	Assyrian/Babylonian rule (732-539 BC)
LQY T	Persian rule (539-333 BC)
LQY U	Hellenistic rule (333-063 BC)

For Roman Syria (63BC-AD 565), use LVS F.

LQZ	Jordan (Transjordania)
LQZ O/LQZ X	Divide like LQO/LQX
LR	Arabian Peninsula
LRA/LRM	Divide like LA/LM
LRN	Palaeolithic
LRO	Mesolithic

LRP	Neolithic
LRQ	Bronze Age (Sabaean Kingdom)
LRR	Iron Age (Nabataean Kingdom)
LRs	Asia Minor (Anatolia, Turkey in Asia)
LRT	(by place)
Add letters following C in CJ/CLL (Aux. 2)	
	(by period)
LRU	Stone Ages
LRU N	Palaeolithic
LRU P	Mesolithic
LRU R	Neolithic
LRV	Bronze Age (Troy I-V)
LRW	Hittite kingdoms (ca 1650-1200 BC)
LRW N	Old Hittite Kingdom (ca 1650-1450 BC)
LRX	New Hittite Kingdom (ca 1450-1200 BC)
LRy	Iron Age (Phrygia, Lydia, Urartu)
LRy N	Greek colonisation of Ionia, Aeolis, Caria (preferred to LUM as LU subdivisions only begin at 800 BC)
LRZ	Persian rule (546-333 BC)
LRZ Z	Hellenistic kingdoms (323-17 BC)

For Roman Asia Minor (133 BC-AD 565) use LVS J /LVS LL.

LS	Egypt, Egyptology
	(by place)
LSN	Add to LSN letters D-M following CN in Aux. 2
	(by period)
LSN N	Palaeolithic
LSN P	Mesolithic
LSN R	Neolithic
LST	Add letters LA-LM to collocate all types of history within each sub-period
LST D	Pre-dynastic, - 2900BC (alternative to placing in Prehistory)
LST E	Early dynasties
LST K	Old Kingdom (Dynasty 1-6)
LST M	1 <sup>st</sup> Intermediate
LSU K	Middle Kingdom (Dynasty 12-17)
LSU M	2nd Intermediate / Hyksos
LSV K	New Kingdom
LSV L	18th Dynasty
LSV M	19 <sup>th</sup> Dynasty
LSV P	24th Dynasty
LSV S	3rd Intermediate
LSV T	Persian (525-332 BC)
LSV V	Macedonian (332-305 BC)
LSW	Ptolemaic (323-30 BC)
LSX	Roman (30 BC-AD 640) (Haddon practice is to classify with the Roman Empire at LVS N)
LSY	Islamic (640-1517)
LT	North Africa (Phoenicia)
LTD	(by period from LO)
LTN	(by place; add letters B-GX following CO in Aux. 2)
LTN G	Phoenician world

LTQ	Carthage
LTR	(periods)
LTS	Punic I
LTT	Punic II
LTU	Punic III
LTV	Augustan
LTW	Vandals
	Arabs 698



LTZ		CLASSICAL HISTORY = CLASSICAL ANTIQUITY
LU		Greece/Greek world
LUM		(by place) Add to LUM letters from Aux. 2 after C e.g. LUM SG = Corinth, LUM SS = Sparta, LUM T = Athens Then add date following place, e.g. 4th century Athens LUM TYN
		(Prehistoric phases, 1100-800 see Prehistory – LAL P (by period)
LUU		Geometric period (900-700 BC)
LUV		Archaic period (800 BC-600 BC)
		see also prehistory
L UW		600 BC - 500 BC, 6th century
LUX		500 BC - 400 BC 5th century 'Classical' Greece
LUX	N	Persian Wars, 500-449 BC
LUX	P	Periclean period, 459-431 BC
LUX	R	Peloponnesian War, 431-404 BC
LUY		Hellenistic world (400 BC - 150 BC)
LUY	N	4th century
LUY	O	Spartan/Theban supremacy, 431-338 BC
LUY	OW	Corinthian War
LUY	P	Achaean League 338-146 BC
LUY	Q	Macedonian rise
LUY	R	Alexander's Empire 338 BC- 323 BC
LUY	RW	Alexander of Macedon
LUY	U	The Diadoche & Seleucidae 323-281
LUY	V	Hellenistic proper 'late'
LUZ		150 BC Roman era (use LVS R)
LUZ	N	146 BC-AD 716 Roman rule & Eastern Empire/Byzantium (prefer LWQ)
LV		ROMAN WORLD/ROME

Approximate dates, in approximately clockwise order, for the Roman period of various regions are as follows:

Spain	201 BC-AD 565
England & Wales	44-410
Gaul	56 BC-AD 565
Dacia	105-565
Asia Minor	133 BC-AD 565
Syria	63 BC-AD 565
Palestine	63 BC-AD 565
Egypt	30 BC-AD 565
North Africa	200 BC-AD 565

LVA	Archaeology (in general)
LVB	Divide like LB
LVC/M	Divide like LC/LM
	(by place)
	Places in Roman Italy
LVO	Add to LVO letters following CV from Aux. 2
LVP	Add to LVP letters following CW e.g. Umbria = LVP M
LVQ	Add to LVQ letters following CX
LVR	Add to LVR letters following CY
	(by period)
	Prehistoric Italy see LAI
	Etruscans see LAI DX 28Q
	Rest of Roman world
LVS	Add to LVS letters following C from CC-CQU in Aux. 2

If you wish to keep together materials on a particular place in the Roman world, proceed as follows:

- Build classmark for place
- Add intercalator A
- Add letters following LV for dates
- Add aspect

LVT	to 500 BC Primitive/ Legendary/ Kingdom
LVU	Republic 509-27 BC
LVU P	Early Republic
LVU Q	to the Punic Wars, 509-264 BC
LVU R	Punic Wars, 264-146 BC
LVU RW	1st Punic War 264-241 BC
LVU RX	2nd Punic War 218-201 BC
LVU RY	Hannibal
LVU RZ	3rd Punic War 149~146 BC
LVU S	Late Republic 201-27 BC
LVU SW	The Gracchi
LVU T	Jugurthine War
LVU U	Marius
LVU V	Sulla
LVU W	Mithridatic Wars, 88-63 BC
LVU X	War with Southern Italy, 90-88 BC
LVV T	Phase of expansion, 90 BC-69AD
LVV TX	Pompey
LVV U	Servile Wars 135-71 BC
LVV V	Civil Wars of Marius, Sulla, Pompey, Caesar
LVV W	Julius Caesar
LVV X	Triumvirate 60-43 BC
LVV XX	Mark Antony
LVV Y	Caesar's Conquest of Gaul etc.
LVW	Roman Empire 31 BC-565 AD
	(key dates: 395 AD separation of East & West
	476 AD fall of Rome
	565 AD End of Justinian)
	(alternatively class works about a part of the Empire at that part
	e.g. Roman Britain = NN)
LVX P	Early Empire
LVX Q	Twelve Caesars period 31 BC-AD 96
LVX QV	Augustus/Augustan Age/Golden Age 31 BC-AD
14	
LVX QW	Tiberius AD 14-37
LVX QX	Caligula AD 37-41

LVX QY	Claudius, AD 41-54
LVX R	Nero AD 54-68
LVX RU	Flavian age, AD 68-96
LVX RV	Galba
LVX RW	Otho
LVX RX	Vespasian
LVX RY	Titus
LVX RZ	Domitian, AD 81-96
LVX S	Good Emperors AD 96-180
LVX SU	Nerva & Trajan AD 96-117
LVX SV	Hadrian AD 117-138
LVX SW	Antonines AD 138-192
LVX SX	Antonius
LVX SY	Aurelius
LVX SZ	Commodus
LVX T	Barrack Emperors AD 192-284
LVX TU	Septimus Severus
LVX TV	Caracalla
LVX TW	Heliogabalus or Elagabalus
LVX U	Alexander Severus
LVX V	Valerian AD 253-260
LVX W	Claudius II AD 268-270
LVX X	Aurelian AD 270~275
LVX Y	Diocletian AD 284-305

LVX Z Constantine the Great AD 306-337

LVY	Late Roman Empire AD 337-565
LVY P	337-395
LVY PW	Constans I
LVY PX	Julian the Apostate
LVY PY	Constantius II
LVY PZ	Valentinian I & II
LVY Q	Separation of the Empires AD 395
LVY R	AD 395-476
LVY S	Honorius
LVY T	Sack of Rome AD 410
LVY U	Stilicho
LVY V	Invasion of barbarians, Goths etc.
LVY W	Theodoric the Goth AD 489-526
LVY X	Fall of Rome AD 476
LVY Y	Romulus Augustulus

for AD 470-565 see below

LW BYZANTIUM & THE EASTERN EMPIRE AD 324~1453

	(by period)
LWQ	Eastern Empire 324/395-716
LWQ N	324-716 Theodosius to Leo III
LWQ O	395-527 Arcadius to Justin I
LWQ P	Leo I 457-474
LWQ Q	Justinian 527-565
LWQ R	Justin II 565-602 (& Empress Sophia)
LWQ S	602-716
LWQ SX	Heraclius 610-641
LWQ SY	Constans II 642-668
LWQ SZ	Persian War
LWR	Byzantine Empire AD 716-1453
LWR N	Leo III 716-740

LWR	NX	Iconoclastic controversy
LWR	O	Basilean or Macedonian dynasty 687-1081
LWR	OM	Ninth century
LWR	ON	Basil I
LWR	OO	Leo VI
LWR	OP	Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus
LWR	OQ	Romanus I
LWR	OR	Leucapenus
LWR	OS	Nicephorus II, Rhocas 963-969
LWR	OT	John I, Tzimisces 969-976
LWR	OU	Basil II, Bulgarkronos 963-1025 (as a co-Emperor)
LWR	P	Byzantine Empire, 1025-1204
LWR	PX	Constantine VIII, 1025-1028
LWR	PY	Zoe, 1028-1055
LWR	PZ	Theodora, 1055-56
LWR	Q	Comneni & Angeli, etc. 1057-1259
LWR	QN	Dynasty of Comnenus 1057 1185
LWR	QQ	Alexius I Comnenus, 1081-1118
LWR	QS	Manuel I Comnenus, 1143-1180
LWR	QY	Dynasty of the Angeli, 1185-1204
LWR	QZ	Latin dynasty (Lascarids) 1204-1261
LWR	R	Domain of Nicaea 1204-1261
LWR	S	Palaiologi 1261-1453
LWR	SW	Michael VIII, 1259-1282
LWR	SX	Andronicus II, 1282-1328
LWR	SY	Andronicus III, 1328-1341
LWR	SZ	John V, 1341-1391 (and co-emperors)
LWR	T	John VI Cantacuzene, Emperor, 1347-1354
LWR	TW	Andronicus IV, 1376-1379 & John VII, Emperor, 1390
LWR	TX	Manuel II, Emperor, 1391-1425
LWR	TY	John VIII, Emperor, 1425-1448
LWR	TZ	Constantine XI Palaiologos, Emperor, 1448-1453
LWR	U	Trebizond Empire
LWR	V	Wars with Saracens & Turks
LWR	W	Fall of Constantinople & Eastern Empire 1453
LWS		(by place) Add to LWS letters following 'C' from Aux. 2

- LX MEDIEVAL & MODERN HISTORY  
 LXA-L (by aspect)  
 (by period)  
 LXN- \* add to LX letters following MA.  
 Libraries following Option 2 should use period  
 substitution letters  
 from LC-LM to  
 introduce subject by period  
 e.g. LXH Economic history  
 LXI R Economic history of the nineteenth  
 century  
 (by place)
- LY Western (use for developed world)  
 Add to LY letters A-B from Aux. 2 for general histories of geographic areas, features, etc.  
 not enumerated elsewhere in this schedule.  
 LYA N Mediterranean
- M EUROPEAN HISTORY  
 MA/L (by aspect)  
 Add to MA letters following L in LA-LM  
 (by period) general to most of Europe
- MAM MEDIEVAL/MIDDLE AGES c. 375-1492 (include 'Middle Ages' of  
 non-European countries if treated with Europe)
- MAM N Early Middle Ages (410-800)  
 MAM O Migrations period c.375-750, Barbarian invasions  
 MAM OX Germanic peoples  
 MAM P Goths  
 MAM PN Visigoths C4th-C8th  
 MAM PP Ostrogoths C4th-C6th  
 MAM PQ Vandals C4th-C6th  
 MAM PR Huns C4th-C5th  
 MAM S Franks (alternative not recommended is to locate with  
 medieval France MBM S)
- MAM T Merovingian, Romano-Celtic  
 MAM U Carolingians C481-987  
 MAM UP Charlemagne, 768-814  
 MAM UQ Louis I, 814-840  
 MAM UR Charles II, the Bald, 840-877  
 MAM US Magyar invasions C9th  
 MAM V Vikings
- MAM W Central Middle Ages
- MAN Late Middle Ages c.1096-c.1492  
 MAN P Crusades C11th-C13th  
 MAN PN 1st Crusade 1095-1099  
 MAN PO 2nd Crusade 1144-48  
 MAN PP 3rd Crusade 1187-91 (Richard I)  
 MAN PQ 4th Crusade 1199-1204  
 MAN PR Children's Crusade 1212  
 MAN PS 5th Crusade 1217-19  
 MAN PT 6th Crusade (Frederick II) 1225  
 MAN PU 7th Crusade (Louis IX) 1248-52  
 MAN PV 8th Crusade 1267-70  
 MAN PW Later Crusades 1274-1580
- MAN R Twelfth century, First Renaissance  
 MAN RZ 1200-1400

MAN S	Thirteenth century	
MAN SZ	1300-1500	
MAN T	Fourteenth century	
[MAN TW	Hundred Years' War 1337-1453]	SSC practice is
to prefer NGD D		
MAN TX	Black Death, 1347-1350	
MAN TZ	1400-1600	
MAN U	Fifteenth century	
MAO N	Early modern period, c. 1492-c. 1800	
MAO Z	Renaissance and Reformation	
MAP	Renaissance c.1492-1618 (sixteenth century)	
MAP O	Field of the Cloth of Gold, 1520	
MAP P	Reformation c.1517-1650	
MAP Q	1550-1650	
MAP R	Counter-Reformation c.1555-1618	
MAP Z	Age of Absolutism (seventeenth - eighteenth centuries)	
MAQ	Seventeenth century	
MAQ N	Ancien Regime c.1648-1789	
MAQ P	30 Years' War 1618-1648	
MAQ R	1650-1715	
MAQ S	Grand Alliance 1688-1697	
MAQ Z	Eighteenth & Nineteenth Centuries	
MAR	Eighteenth century	
MAR N	Enlightenment	
MAR O	1700-1750	
MAR PX	Spanish succession 1701-1714	
MAR PY	Austrian succession 1740-1748	
MAR Q	1750-1800	
MAR R	Seven Years' War 1756-1763	
MAR S	Revolutionary period c.1785-1815	
MAR T	Napoleonic Wars (prefer MBR K)	
MAR TN	Peninsular War 1808-1814	
MAR TP	Congress of Vienna 1814-1815	
MAR U	Industrial Revolution (socio-economic aspects normally	
MAR UH)		
MAR Z	Nineteenth & Twentieth centuries, Colonization period	
MAS	Nineteenth century c.1789-1900	
MAS N	1800-1848	
MAS O	1830-1860	
MAS P	1848 revolutions	
MAS Q	1848-1939	
MAS R	1848-1871	
MAS S	Crimean War	
MAS T	Franco-Prussian War, 1870-71	
MAS U	1871-1914	
MAS W	Franco-Russian Alliance	
MAT	Twentieth century	
MAT N	1900-1945	
MAT P	World War I 1914-1918	
MAT PN	1914	
MAT PP	1918 campaigns	

MAT Q	(by place) theatre of war add to MAT Q letters
from Aux. 2	
MAT R	Inter-War Period, 1918-1939 (use for 1918-1945)
MAT RN	Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, 1918
MAT RP	Paris Peace Conference, 1919-1920
MAT RPV	Treaty of Versailles, 1919
MAT S	Abyssinian War/Crisis 1935-6
MAT SN	Munich Agreement, 1938
MAT T	World War II 1939-1945
MAT U	(by place) theatre of war add to MAT
U28 letters from Aux. 2	
MAU	Post-war Europe, 1945-
MAU N	Forties
MAU P	Fifties
MAU Q	Sixties
MAU R	Seventies
MAU S	Eighties
MAU T	Nineties

(by regions other than nation states, which are enumerated below)

MAW	Western Europe
MAW A/M	(by aspect) Add to MAW letters A/M following L
MAW Z	(by period) divide like MAB-V
MAX	(by place) add to MAX letters following A in Aux. 2
MAY	add to MAY letters following B in Aux. 2 (by area)
MAZ	Holy Roman Empire 962-1806
MAZ NPL	Investiture Controversy (1085-1122).

(by nation-states; politico-geographical-cultural-linguistic regions)

MB FRANCE  
(note: places in France use Aux. 2 add letters following F after 28 e.g. Paris = 28E.  
For local history see MBW when period is not involved)

MBA Archaeology. Divide like LA

MBB/M Auxiliary sciences/ aspects of history. Divide LB/LM

(major periods)

MBN	Romano-Celtic/Gaul (but see Roman history/archaeology)
MBO	Middle Ages (Carolingian Empire see LZB DGL)
MBO N	Philip II 1180-1223
MBO P	Louis IX 1214-1270
MBO R	Fourteenth century
MBO T	Fifteenth century

MBO	U	Louis XI 1461-1483
MBO	V	Charles VIII 1483-1498
MBO	W	Louis XII 1498-1515
MBP		Burgundy: Medieval period
MBP	N	Philip the Bold
MBP	P	John the Fearless
MBP	Q	Philip the Good
MBP	S	Charles the Bold
MBQ		Renaissance/sixteenth century/ 'erniers Valois'
MBQ	N	François I 1547-1559
MBQ	P	Henri II 1547-1559
MBQ	Q	Catherine de Medici, Regent, 1552-1563
MBQ	R	François II 1559-1560
MBQ	S	Charles IX 1560-1574
MBQ	T	Henri III 1574-1589
MBQ	U	Henri IV 1589-1610
MBQ	Z	L'Ancien Regime 1550-1750
MBR		Le Grand Siècle/ Seventeenth century
MBR	N	Mary de Medici, Regent, 1610-1614
MBR	P	Louis XIII 1610-1643
MBR	Q	Richelieu Administration 1624-1642
MBR	R	Louis XIV 1651-1715
MBS		Eighteenth century onwards (also used for 1750-)
MBS	N	1700-1815
MBS	P	The Enlightenment/ Eighteenth century
MBS	S	Louis XV 1715-1774
MBS	V	Louis XVI 1774-1792
MBT		Revolutionary period 1789-1815
MBT	N	French Revolution 1789-1799
MBT	O	Fall of the Bastille 1789
MBT	P	The Great Fear 1789
MBT	Q	The Terror 1793
MBT	R	1794-1815
MBT	T	The Thermidorians 1794
MBT	U	The Directoire 1795-1799
MBT	V	Napoleonic Era 1799-1815
MBT	W	Napoleon
MBTX		Post 1789 Revolution
MBTY		Post 1814 period
MBU		Nineteenth century
MBU	N	1815-1848
MBU	O	Restoration 1814-1830
MBU	P	1830 Revolution
MBU	Q	Second Republic 1848~1851
MBU	R	1848 Revolution
MBU	S	Second Empire 1852-1870/Napoleon III
MBU	T	Third Republic 1870-1940
MBU	U	Thiers, L.A. Presidency 1870-1873
MBU	V	Paris Commune 1871
MBU	W	1873-1876
MBU	X	Boulangist period 1886-1890



MBU	Y	Dreyfus Affair 1894-1906
MBV		Twentieth century
MBV	P	Poincaré 1913-1920
MBV	Q	First World War 1914-1918
MBV	R	Inter-War period 1918-1939
MBV	S	Second World War, 1939-1945/ Occupied France/ 1940-1944
MBV	T	1945-
MBV	U	1960s
MBW		French local history. Add letters following F in Aux. 2 e.g. MBW E Paris
MBY	F	Monaco
MBY	L	Andorra
MBZ		SPAIN & PORTUGAL - IBERIAN PENINSULAR
MC		SPAIN (major periods)
MCN		Medieval period C6th~C15th
MCN	M	Moorish domination
MCN	X	Christian Conquest
MCO		Post-medieval, 1479-
MCO M		1479-1706
MCO N		Fernando V & Isabella I 1479-1516
MCO Q		Expulsion of the Jews 1492
MCO S		Philip I 1478-1506
MCP		Sixteenth century
MCP N		1516-1700 Hapsburg dynasty
MCP P		Philip II 1527-1598
MCP S		Granada Wars 1568-1570
MCP X		1519-/ Charles V (I of Spain) 1516-1558 (Holy Roman Emperor)
MCQ		Seventeenth century
MCQ P		Philip III 1578-1621
MCQ S		Philip IV 1621-1665
MCQ X		Charles II 1665-1700
MCR		Eighteenth century
MCR N		1700-1808 Bourbon dynasty
MCR P		Charles VI 1703~1711 (Holy Roman Emperor)
MCR S		Charles III 1759-1788
MCR X		Charles IV 1788-1808
MCS		Nineteenth century
MCS N		Napoleonic period 1808-1814
MCS O		Bourbon Restoration 1814-1868
MCS P		Carlist War 1833-1840
MCS Q		1868-1886

MCS R		Revolution 1868-1870
MCS S		First Republic 1873-1875
MCT		Twentieth century
MCT N		First World War 1914-1918
MCT P		Dictatorship of Primo de Rivera 1923-31
MCT Q		Second Republic 1931-1939
MCT R		Alfonso XIII
MCT S		Civil War 1936-1939
MCT T		Siege of Bilbao 1937
MCT U		1939-
MCT V		Franco
MCT W		Restoration of the Monarchy
MCU		Spanish local history (but subordinate to period when period is included) Add letters following G from Aux. 2, e.g. MCU K Madrid
MCV		Spanish Empire / Colonies
MCW	Canary Islands	
MCX		PORTUGAL
MCX P		Medieval period C11th-C15th
MCX PS		House of Burgundy 1095-1383
MCX PT		Interregnum 1383-1385
MCX PU		House of Aviz 1385-1580
MCX Q		Spanish Domination, 1580-1640
MCX R		Braganza Period/1640-1810
MCX S		Nineteenth century Revolution 1820 Wars of Succession, 1826-1840
MCX T		Twentieth century
MCX TJ		Revolution/Republic 1910
MCY		Portuguese local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28) Add letters from Aux. 2
MCZ		Portuguese Empire / Colonies
MD		ITALY
MDN		Medieval period
MDN DL		C13th
MDN DP		C14th
		To specify a more exact period in each city state use intercalator A, e.g. C13th Siena MDN MQF ADL
MDO		Renaissance
MDO DS		Sack of Rome 1527
MDP		Modern period
MDP DG		Seventeenth century

MDP	DI	Eighteenth century
MDP	DJ	The Enlightenment
MDQ		French-Austrian periods 1796-1848
MDR		Unification/Risorgimento 1848-1870
MDR	DG	Mazzini, 1805-1872
MDR	DL	Cavour 1850-1860
MDR	DS	Garibaldi. 1861-1870
MDS		1870-
MDT		Twentieth century
MDT	DG	World War I 1914-1918
MDT	DK	Mussolini/Fascism 1922-1945
MDT	DM	World War II 1939-1945
MDT	DR	1948-
MDZ		Mediterranean
MDZ	N	Western Mediterranean kingdoms
MDZ	O	Sicily, Kingdom of Naples
MDZ	OM	Medieval period
MDZ	ON	Norman kingdom, 1016-1194
MDZ	ONN	Roger II, 1105-1154
MDZ	ONR	Anjou dynasty, 1268-1442
MDZ	ONS	Charles I, 1226-1285
MDZ	ONS V	Sicilian Vespers
MDZ	ORO	Savoyard and Austrian rule, 1700-1735
MDZ	P	Aragon-Catalonia
MDZ	Q	Majorca
MDZ	T	Gibraltar
MDZ	U	Corsica
MDZ	V	Sardinia
MDZ	W	Malta
MDZ	X	Cyprus

ME SWITZERLAND

MEM Z (by place) divide like Aux. 2

(by period)

MEN	Medieval
-1290	
C13th	
C14th	
C15th-1648	
MEO	Modern 1648-
MEP	Eighteenth century
MEQ	Nineteenth century
MER	Twentieth century

MEY Liechtenstein

MF NETHERLANDS (Holland/Belgium/Luxembourg at various stages)

	(general)
	(by period)
MFN	Medieval -1350
MFO	Burgundian rule 1350-1555
MFP	Independence 1555-1648
MFP DK	William the Silent 1533-1584
MFP DP	Revolt of the Netherlands 1565-1581
MFP DR	Wars of Independence 1581-1648 1648- (see below)
MFQ	Eighteenth century - present
MFR	HOLLAND
	(by period)
MFS	Medieval -1555
MFT	United Provinces 1555-1795
MFT DE	Anglo-Dutch wars 1652-1677
MFT DF	War with France 1672-1678
MFT DG	Anglo-Dutch War 1672-1674
MFT DH	Stadholders 1702-1747
MFT DI	Anglo-Dutch War 1780-1784
MFT DJ	1780s
MFT DK	War with France 1793-1795
MFU	Batavian Republic 1795~1806
MFV	Nineteenth century
MFW	Twentieth century
MFX	Dutch Empire / Colonies
MFY	BELGIUM
	(by period)
MFY O	Medieval -1555
MFY P	Spanish & Austrian rule 1555-1794
MFY PR	Austrian Netherlands 1714-1794
MFY Q	1794-1909
MFY QR	French rule 1794-1813
MFY QS	Revolution 1830
MFY QT	Leopold II
MFY R	Twentieth century
MFZ	LUXEMBOURG
MG	GERMANY/GERMAN STATES
MGA	German prehistory. Divide like LA
MGM	(by place) Divide by Aux. 2. e.g. Saxony, Prussia
	(by period)

MGN	Pre-Medieval -481
MGO	Medieval 481-1519
MGO DG	Frankish, C6th-C8th
MGO DJ	Carolingians 843-911
MGO DM	Saxon Emperors 919-1024
MGO DMO	Otto the Great
MGO DR	Franconians 1024-1138
MGO DT	Hohenstauffers 1138-1264
MGO DV	Hapsburgs 1264-
MGO DY	Fifteenth century
MGP	Modern 1519-
MGP DE	Renaissance
MGQ	Sixteenth century
MGQ DR	Reformation
MGQ DS	Counter-Reformation
MGQ DV	Charles V (Holy Roman Emperor) 1519-1556
MGR	Seventeenth century
MGR DX	30 Years' War
MGS	Eighteenth century
MGS DM	1740-1786
MGS DQ	French Revolution period
MGS DR	Napoleonic Era -1815
MGS DZ	1800-1945
MGT	Nineteenth century
MGT DF	German Confederation 1815-1866
MGT DH	1848 Revolutions
MGT DP	Prussian Rule 1864-1870
MGT DR	Ludwig II, King of Bavaria
MGU	German Empire/Reich/Wilhelmine Period/ 1870-1891 or -1945
MGV	Twentieth century
MGV DF	World War I, 1914-1918
MGV DH	Inter-War period (in general)
MGV DK	Weimar Republic, 1918-1933
MGV DKR	Revolutions 1918-1919
MGV DKT	1920s
MGV DL	1930s (economic recovery)
MGV DP	Nazi period/ Third Reich 1933-1945
MGV DPT	Adolf Hitler
MGV DPU	The Holocaust - annihilation of the Jews
MGV DPV	The Holocaust - non-Jews
MGV DS	World War II, 1939-1945
MGW	1945-
MGW DE	Occupation
MGW DEF	French occupation

MGW DEG	Russian occupation
MGW DEH	British occupation
MGW DJ	1950s
MGZ	Central & Eastern Europe. For prehistory use LAJ AD
MH	AUSTRIA-HUNGARY/CZECHOSLOVAKIA/POLAND (central Europe)
MHM Z	(by place) divide like Aux. 2
MHN-P	THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE 1526-1918
MHQ	AUSTRIA (by period)
MHR	Medieval -1450
MHS	Hapsburg dynasty 1278-1918
MHT	1450-1558
MHU	1558-1648
MHV	1648-1765
MHV CM	Maria Theresa, 1740-1780
MHV Z	1700-1800
MHW	1765-1806
MHW DJ	Joseph II, 1741-1790
MHW Z	1790-1918
MHX	1806-1918
MHX DF	1815-1848 (Metternich)
MHX DJ	Franz Joseph I
MHX DL	1848-1918
MHX DT	1914-1918 World War I
MHY	Twentieth century (1918-)
MHY DS	World War II
MHY DT	Post War period, 1945-
MHY DU	Occupation
MI	CZECHOSLOVAKIA/BOHEMIA
	Add to MIN letters R/U following MH for periods before 1648
MIN UP	Rudolf II, Holy Roman Emperor, 1576-1612
	Add to MIP letters V/X following MH for periods before 1918
MIT	Twentieth century
MIT [D]R	Inter-War period
MIT [D]S	Benes 1935-1938 President
MIT [D]T	World War II
MIU	1945-1992
MIU [D]Q	Soviet Invasion 1968
MIV	Czech Republic
MIV [D]T	Post-Soviet period
MIW	Moravia
MIX	Slovakia

MJ	POLAND
(See old Bliss at MKP)	
MJA/MJM	archaeology. Divide like LA/LM
	(by period)
MJN	Medieval C10th-C13th
MJO	C14th-C16th
MJP	C17th-C18th
MJQ	Nineteenth century
MJR	Twentieth century
MJS	World War II 1939-1945
MJT	Soviet Period 1945-
MJV	Post-Soviet period
MK	HUNGARY
(see old Bliss at ML)	
	(by period)
MKN	Early -C7th
MKO	Medieval -1526
MKP	Hapsburg Dynasty 1526- (see also MHN)
MKQ	Eighteenth century
MKR	Nineteenth century
MKS	Twentieth century
MKT	World War II, 1939-1945
MKU	Soviet Period 1945-
MKV	Post-Soviet period
MKZ	BALKANS/DANUBE STATES (South-East Europe)
MKZ AMO	Migrations (375-750)
ML	BALKANS
MLA	Balkan prehistory. Divide like LA
MLN	Medieval period
MLO	Modern period
MLP	Turkish rule
MLP Y	late C19th
MLQ	Twentieth century
MLQ DN	Civil war
MLR	YUGOSLAVIA
MLT	Medieval period
MLU	Modern period
MLV	Turkish rule (1433-1699)
MLV V	Habsburg rule (1699-1918)
MLW	Nineteenth century

MLW W	Napoleonic Wars (1805-1815) and after
MLW X	1848 uprisings and after
MLX	Twentieth century
MLX X	World War I (1914-1918)
MLX Y	Kingdom of Serbs, Croats & Slovenes (1918-1929)
MLY	Yugoslavia proper, 1929-
MLY DL	World War II, 1941-1945
MLY DM	Federal Socialist Republic (1945-1991)
MLY DN	Break-up of Yugoslavia

For Federal Yugoslavia (i.e. Serbia and Montenegro) in the period 1991-2003 use MLY HD. For individual former Yugoslav republics, use MLY HA/MLY HH, adding letters T/DN following ML to indicate period.

MLY HA	Slovenia
MLY HB	Croatia
MLY HC	Bosnia-Herzegovina
MLY HD	Yugoslavia (Fed. Rep. 1991-2003)
MLY HE	Serbia
MLY HF	Montenegro
MLY HG	Kosovo
MLY HH	Macedonia

MLZ Z ALBANIA

MM BULGARIA & ROMANIA

MMN BULGARIA

MMO-R (by period) divide like MLN-MLQ



## MMT ROMANIA

MMV-Y (by period) divide like MLN-MLQ

MMV	Medieval period
MMW	Modern period
MMX	Turkish rule
MMX Y	late C19th
MMY	Twentieth century
MMY Y	1989-

## MN GREECE

MNA/MNA D Archaeology. Divide like LA/LAD

MNA L Classical Greece. Add to MNA L letters M/ZG following LU in LUM/LUZ G

MNN	Byzantine period 716-1204
MNO	Later Middle Ages 1204-1460
MNP	Turkish period 1460-1821
MNQ	Venetian period. 1684-1718
MNS	Greek Independence 1821-1914
MNT	1914-1945
MNU	1945-
MNU DN	Civil War 1943-1949

MNZ Regions (add letters following L in LP-LQ from Aux. 2)

## MO-MT SCANDINAVIA/ BALTIC STATES

MOA-Marchaeology. Divide like LA-LM

(by periods)  
 MON Ancient & medieval. Add letters following MA in MAM/MAN U

MOO	Modern
MOP	Sixteenth century
MOQ	Seventeenth century
MOQ Z	1700-
MOR	Eighteenth century
MOS	Nineteenth century
MOT	Twentieth century

(by place)

MP DENMARK. Add letters following MO in MOA/MOT

MQ ICELAND Add letters following MO in MOA/MOT

MR		NORWAY Add letters following MO in MOA/MOT
MS		SWEDEN Add letters following MO in MOA/MOT
MSZ		LAPPLAND For Lappish language (reference shelves and added entries only) use 2XM M; for Lapps (European people) use 4LM M; for Lapland : society use KVM T; for Lapland : archaeology use LAM T
MT		FINLAND
MTD E		-1523
MTD K		1523-
MTD M		Eighteenth century (Wars with Russia)
MTD P		Nineteenth century (Union with Russia)
MTD T		Twentieth century (Revolution)
MTP		BALTIC SEA AREA Add letters following MA in MAM/MAU. Use only when no more precise specification of place is available.
MU		RUSSIA/later SOVIET UNION/CIS
MUA-M		divide like LA-LM
		(by period)
MUP		Early to 1460
MUP	DG	Pre & Early Slav period, -800
MUP	DL	Rise of Kievan Rus, 800-1220
MUP	DQ	Mongol Conquest/Rise of Muscovy, 1220-1460
MUR		Renaissance -1801/ House of Romanov, 1613-1917
MUR	DG	National state 1460-1598
MUR	DI	Ivan IV, the Terrible 1533-1584
MUR	DL	1598-1696
MUR	DN	The Enlightenment
MUR	DP	Peter the Great, 1696-1725
MUR	DQ	Catherine II, 1762-1796
MUR	DT	Eighteenth century, 1725-1801
MUS		Nineteenth century
MUS	DG	1801-1861
MUS	DH	Alexander I 1801-1825
MUS	DI	Nicholas I 1825-1855
MUS	DJ	Crimean War 1853-1856
MUS	DL	Late Tsarist period 1861-1917
MUS	DN	Alexander II 1855-1881
MUS	DS	Emancipation of the Serfs 1861
MUS	DT	Alexander III 1881-1894
MUT	DW	Revolution 1905
MUT	DY	1905-1917
MUT		Twentieth century/Revolutionary Period/ Soviet Union, 1917-1992
MUT	DF	1917-1929 post Revolution & pre-Stalin

MUT	DG	1917-1920 Revolution & Civil War
MUT	DL	1921-1928, New Economic Policy-
MUT	DR	1929-1941 Industrialisation/ The Thirties/ Stalinism
MUT	DT	World War II 1941-1945
MUT	DX	1945-1953, post-war recovery
MUT	DY	1953 post-Stalin
MUU		1992- Russia, post-Gorbachev
MUZ		Russian local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28) Add letters following N from Aux. 2
MV		1992- Russian Federation / CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States)
MW		For individual States divide like N in Aux. 2
MWD		Russia
MWG P		Azerbaijan
MWG S		Armenia
MWG T		Georgia
MWH		Ukraine
MWH W		Moldova
MWJ		Belarus
MWK		Lithuania*
MWL		Latvia*
MWM		Estonia*
MWW		Kazakhstan
MWX E		Kyrgyzstan
MWX K		Tajikistan
MWY T		Turkmenistan
MWY		Uzbekistan

\*former Soviet Republic not in CIS

MZ		BRITISH ISLES (general works only)
N		GREAT BRITAIN (use for United Kingdom, & for England & Wales, or England alone)
NAA		archaeology. Divide like LA. Prehistory see LAE
NAB		ancillary studies. Divide like LB SSC practice is to drop the B except for broad periods of general history
NAC/AM		(by aspect) divide like LC-LM
NAC		Political history
NAE		Cultural history Collect here studies of Cambridge University NAE JS CC and Oxford University NAE JS OX Add 27 + dates from European history Add 6 + letters A/Z for University institutions, colleges, etc.
NAH		Economic/socio-economic history
NAJ		Social history
NAL		Ecclesiastical
		(by place) For Places (other than local studies) use 28 + letters following E in Aux. 2
		(by major period)

For Roman/Romano-British 55BC-AD 450 use LVS QE

NC	Medieval (Anglo-Saxon & Middle Ages)
ND	Anglo-Saxon period c.450-1066 Add to 28 letters following E in Aux.2 to specify individual kingdoms, regions if necessary, e.g. 28MM Danelaw
NDN	Early Anglo-Saxon c.410-871, post-Roman
NDN V	Vikings in Britain (alternative to MAM V28 E or NDW)
NDO	Eighth century
NDP	Ninth century
NDQ	Edmund, Saint, King of East Anglia 855-869
NDR	Late Anglo-Saxon (c.871-1066)
NDS	Alfred the Great 871-899
NDT	Tenth century
NDU	Aethelred the Unready 978-1016
NDV	Eleventh century
NDW	Vikings, Danish invasions
NDW V	Danish rule 1017-1042
NDX	Cnut 1017-1035
NDY	Edward the Confessor 1042-1066
NDZ	Harold Godwinson, 1066
NDZ N	Battle of Hastings 1066
NE	Middle Ages 1066-1509
NEN	Norman period 1066-1154
NEO	Norman Conquest 1066-
NEP	William the Conqueror 1066-1087
NEQ	Domesday Book
NER	William II, Rufus, 1087-1100
NEX	Henry I 1100~1135
NEY	Stephen 1135-1154
NEZ	Civil War / Stephen & Matilda
NEZ X	Empress Matilda, 1102-1167
NF	Plantagenet period C12th-C14th
NFN	Twelfth & thirteenth century
NFP	Angevin kings, 1154-1216, Twelfth century Renaissance
NFQ	Henry II 1154-1189
NFQ X	Eleanor of Aquitaine, 1122?-1204
NFR	Richard I 1189-1199
NFS	John 1199-1216
NFT	Magna Carta
NFU	Baronial Wars
NFV	Thirteenth & fourteenth century
NFW	Thirteenth century
NFX	Henry III 1216 1272
NFX X	minority, 1216-1226
NFY	Barons Revolt 1258-1267
NG	Late Middle Ages C14th & C15th (use for 1272-1509)
NGM	Fourteenth century
NGN	Hundred Years' War 1337-1453
NGO	Edward I 1272-1307
NGP	Edward II 1307-1327
NGQ	Edward III 1327-1377
NGQ X	Edward, the Black Prince 1330-1376
NGQ Y	The Black Death 1348-9 (usually NGK Y)

NGQ Z	John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster, 1340-1399
NGR	Richard II 1377-1399
	NGM ROT WG Schism, Great Western, 1378-1417
NGR W	The Peasant's Revolt 1381
NGR X	Revolution of 1399
NGR Y	Lancaster & York, 1399-1485
NGS	Fifteenth & sixteenth centuries
NGS W	Fifteenth century
NGT	Lancastrian kings
NGT W	Henry IV 1399-1413
NGT X	Henry V 1413-1422
NGT Y	Henry VI 1422-1461
NGT Z	Jack Cade's Rebellion 1450
NGU	Wars of the Roses 1450-1485
NGV	York (House of) Kings
NGW	Edward IV 1461-1483
NGX	Edward V 1483
NGY	Richard III 1483-1485
NH	'Modern' period (1500-)
NI	ⒺEarly modern, period (1500-1800)
NJ	Sixteenth & seventeenth centuries/ Tudor & Stuart (use for works on period c. 1550-1650)
NJM	Sixteenth century/ Renaissance/ Tudor 1485-1603
NJN	Early Tudors
NJP	Henry VII 1485-1509
NJQ	Henry VIII 1509-1547
NJQ S	Dissolution of the monasteries 1536-1540
NJQ T	Reformation, 1540-1640
NJR	Edward VI 1547-1553
NJR R	Rebellions, 1549
NJS	Mary 1553-1558
NJT	Lady Jane Grey, claimant
NJT W	Wyatt's conspiracy
NJV	Elizabethan & Jacobean/ High Renaissance
NJW	Elizabeth I 1558-1603
NJW S	Spanish Armada 1588
NK	Stuart & Georgian period, Seventeenth & Eighteenth centuries
NKM	Seventeenth century/ Stuart period/ 1603-1714
NKN	Early Stuarts 1603-1660
NKO	James I 1603-1625
NKP	Charles I 1625-1649
NKP Z	1640-1688
NKQ	Civil War & Commonwealth period
NKQ W	Revolution & Civil War, 1642-6, 1647-8
NKQ X	Commonwealth & Protectorate, 1649-60
NKQ Y	Oliver Cromwell
NKQ Z	Richard Cromwell
NKR	1660 -1714
NKR Z	Restoration period 1660-1688
NKS	Charles II 1660-1685
NKS W	Great Plague 1665
NKS X	Fire of London 1666
NKS Y	Popish Plot 1678
NKS Z	Exclusion Crisis 1678-1683
NKT	James II 1685-1688
NK TW	Monmouth's Rebellion, 1685

NKT X	1688 revolution
NKT Y	Jacobitism, Stuart court in exile
NKT Z	1688-1914 (do not use - prefer NH)
NKU	Later Stuart & Early Georgian
NKV	Later Stuart period 1688-1714
NKW	William III 1688-1702 & Mary II 1688-1694
NKW X	Assassination Plot 1696
NKX	Anne 1702-1714
NKX X	Act of Union 1707
NL	Eighteenth & Nineteenth Centuries/ Hanoverian & Victorian period
NLM	Eighteenth century 1714-1815 / Georgian period
NLN	Early Georgian 1714-1760
NLP	George I 1714-1727
NLP X	Jacobite Rebellion 1715
NLP Y	Black Act 1722
NLQ	George II 1727-1760
NLQ X	Jacobite Rebellion 1745
NLR	Industrial revolution (1760) - present day use for Mid Eighteenth-Mid Twentieth century 1745/50-1945/50
NLS	Enclosure Movement/ Agricultural Revolution (NLI P)
NLT	George III 1760-1820
NLV	Industrial Revolution, 1760-1850 use NQZ for other aspects
NLW	Naval mutinies 1797
NLX	Napoleonic Wars 1799-1815
NM	Nineteenth & Twentieth Centuries Victorian & Modern 1800- use for 1850-1950, or 1850-present
NMM	Nineteenth century 1815-1914
NMN	Regency period 1800-1837
NMN X	Peterloo 1819
NMO	George IV 1820-1830
NMP	William IV 1830-1837
NMP N	Agrarian Riots 1830 Reform Act 1832 NMD PIO BEX P
NMQ	Victoria 1837-1901 Victorian England
NMR	Prince Albert
NMS	Early Victorian period 1832-1865
NMT	Chartist Movement 1836-1840
NMU	Mid Victorian period 1865-1880 Reform Act 1867 NMD UIO BEX P
NMV	Late Victorian & Edwardian periods 1870-1914 Reform Act 1884 NMD VIO BEX P
NN	Twentieth & twenty-first centuries
NNM	Twentieth century
NNN	1900-1945
NNO	Edward VII 1901-1910 (use for 1900-1914)
NNP	George V 1910-1936

NNQ	World War I 1914-1918
NNR	Inter War period 1918-1939
NNR V	Treaty of Versailles, 1919
NNS	1920s
NNS V	General Strike 1926
NNT	1930s
NNS X	National Government 1931
NNU	Edward VIII 1936
NNV	George VI 1936-1952 (use for 1940s)
NNW	World War II 1939-1945
NP	Post War Britain 1945-
NPN	1945-1952
NPO	Elizabeth II 1952-
NPP	Fifties
NPP Z	Suez Crisis 1956
NPQ	Sixties
NPR	Seventies
NPS	Eighties
NPT	Nineties

## Auxiliary schedule for 18th, 19th &amp; 20th century Parliamentary history

## NLD PE Parliaments, George I 1714-1727

7V 1721-1742 (Walpole)

## NLD QE Parliaments, George II 1727-1760

7T 1742 (Earl of Wilmington)  
 7U 1743-1754 (Henry Pelham)  
 7V 1754-1756, 1757-1762 (Duke of Newcastle)  
 7W 1756-1757 (Duke of Devonshire)

## NLD TE Parliaments, George III 1760-1820

7P 1762-1763 (Earl of Bute)  
 7Q 1763-1765 (George Grenville)  
 7R 1765-1766, 1782-1783 (Marquess of Rockingham)  
 7S 1766-1768 (Pitt the Elder)  
 7T 1768-1770 (Duke of Grafton)  
 7U 1770-1782 (Lord North)  
 7V 1783, 1807-1809 (Duke of Portland)  
 7W 1783-1801, 1804-1806 (Pitt the Younger)  
 7X 1801-1804 (Henry Addington)  
 7Y 1806 (Lord Grenville)  
 7Z 1809-1812 (Spencer Perceval)

## NMD OE Parliaments, George IV, 1820-1830

7T 1812-1827 (Earl of Liverpool)  
 7U 1827 (George Canning)  
 7V 1827-1828 (Viscount Goderich)  
 7W 1828-1830, 1834 (Duke of Wellington)

## NMD PE Parliaments, William IV, 1830-1837

7T 1830-1834 (Earl Grey)  
 7U 1834, 1835-1837 (Viscount Melbourne)

## NMD SE Parliaments, Early Victorian period 1832-1865

7T 1841-1846 (Robert Peel, 1788-1850)  
 7U 1846-1852, 1865-1866 (Earl Russell, 1792-1878)

7V	1852-1855 (Earl of Aberdeen)
NMD UE	Parliaments, Mid Victorian period 1865-1880
7T	1855-1865 (Palmerston)
7U	1852, 1866-1868 (Earl of Derby)
NMD VE	Parliaments, Late Victorian period 1880-1902
7T	1868-1874, 1880-1885, 1886, 1892-1894 (Gladstone, 1809-1898)
7U	1874-1880 (Disraeli)
7V	1885-1892, 1895-1902 (Marquess of Salisbury)
7W	1894-1895 (Earl of Rosebery)
NND NE	Parliaments, Early 20th century, 1901-1918
7T	1902-1905 (Balfour)
7U	1905-1908 (Bannerman)
7V	1908-1916 (Asquith)
NND RE	Parliaments, Inter War period 1918-1939
7T	1916-1922 (Lloyd George)
7U	1922-1923 (Bonar Law)
7V	1923-1924, 1924-1929, 1929-1937 (Baldwin)
7W	1924, 1929-35 (Ramsay Macdonald)
NND VE	Parliaments, George VI 1936-1952
7T	1937-1940 (Chamberlain)
7U	1940-1945, 1951-1955 (Churchill)
NP CE	Parliaments, Post War Britain 1945-1979
7T	1945-1951 (Attlee)
7U	1955-1957 (Eden)
7V	1957-1963 (Macmillan)
7W	1963-1964 (Douglas-Home)
7X	1964-1970, 1974-1976 (Wilson)
7Y	1970-1974 (Heath)
7Z	1976-1979 (Callaghan)
NPD SE	Parliaments, 1979-
7T	1979-1990 (Thatcher)
7U	1990-1997 (Major)
7V	1997- (Blair)
NQ-NT	(spare notation for C21-)
NU	English Local History (SSC practice is to subordinate place to period when period is included using 28)
NUA 2/B	ancillary sciences
NUA C/H	aspects
NUB-T	(by period)
NUU	(by place) counties & smaller localities Add letters following E from Aux. 2 Libraries wishing to divide collections of material on a locality by period should use intercalator 'A' to introduce period division



NV	WALES (use for Celtic Britain) (Note: SSC practice is to collocate Welsh history with English history except for general histories of the whole country) Add to NV letters following N in NA-NU for periods, etc. e.g.
NVB	Celtic & Roman (use for Celtic Britain & Ireland together)
NVC	Medieval
NVH	Post-medieval (1500-)
NVU	Welsh local history
NW	SCOTLAND (Note: SSC practice is to collocate Scottish history with English history except for general histories of the whole country) Add to NW letters following N in NA-NU for periods, etc. e.g.

NWB	Scottish Late Iron Age
NWB N	Angles
NWB O	Britons
NWB P	Picts
NWB S	Scots
NWB V	Vikings/Norsemen
(The Vikings, because of overpopulation on the Norwegian west coast, became settlers by the beginning of the 9th century. They are known thereafter as Norsemen.)	
NWC	Medieval (general)
NWD	Formation of Kingdom of Scotland
NWD R	Kenneth Mac Alpin (d. 858) united Picts & Scots as first King of Alba/Scotland, 843-50
NWD Y	Duncan I, 1010-40 became King of most of modern Scotland in 1034 Killed by Macbeth
NWE	Early medieval/Feudal/First Renaissance period
NWE P	Malcolm III, 1058-1093, m. Margaret of England
NWE X	Alexander I, 1107-1124
NWE Y	David I, 1124-1153, brother-in-law of Henry I
NWF Q	Malcolm IV, 1153-1165
NWF S	William I, 1165-1214
NWF W	Thirteenth century
NWF WY	Alexander II 1214-1249
NWF WZ	Alexander III, 1249-1286
NWF WZL	Battle of Largs, 1263, returned Western Isles to Scotland
NWF X	Death of Alexander III, 1286
NWG	Competition for the crown, War of Independence against Edward I of England
NWG P	Robert I, "the Bruce", 1306-1329
NWG PU	Battle of Bannockburn, 1314
NWG Q	David II, 1329-1371
NWG R	Stewart dynasty begins
NWG RT	Robert II, 1371-1390
NWG RW	Robert III, 1390-1406
NWG SW	Fifteenth century
NWG T	James I, 1406-1437
NWG U	James II, 1437-1460
NWG W	James III, 1460-1488
NWG X	Annexation of Orkney & Shetland, 1472, on failure to pay dowry on James' wife
NWJ P	James IV, 1488-1513
NWJ W	Mary, Queen of Scots 1561-1568 (executed 1587)
NWK DO	James VI 1587-1603 (James I of England)
NWK DOX	Union with England 1603
NWU-	Scottish local history Follow instructions given at NU
NX	IRELAND
Use NX for Ireland as a whole, for all times since the early Middle Ages. For history since 1921, let us use NX for the Irish Republic & NY for Northern Ireland.	
For earlier periods, use LAE. Note that Ireland was never in the Roman Empire. We may use the phrase "Roman Iron Age" (cf. 25 November 1999, item 2/6[b]) for Irish archaeology of the period immediately before the early Middle Ages.	
NXB	Ancient/Pre-Christian

NXB Z	Middle Ages
NXC	Early Middle Ages, 400-1300 (use for early Christian period)
NXD	Viking (795-1014)
NXE	Romanesque (1014-1166)
NXF DP	English Conquest 1166-1185
NXG	Late Middle Ages, 14th & 15th century
NXJ	Sixteenth century
NXK	Seventeenth century
NXL	Eighteenth century
NXM	Nineteenth century
NXM D	Irish Famine 1845-1849
NXN	Twentieth century
NXN D	Partition, 1922
NXU	Irish local history Follow instructions given at NU
NY	Northern Ireland
NYN DM	Troubles
NYN DP	Peace process
NYN DR	Anglo-Irish Agreement, 1985
NYP	Isle of Man
	Add to NYP letters following L in LA/LM.
	For prehistory use LAE ... 28Q H
	For Roman use LVS QE ... 28Q H
NYP P	early Middle Ages (500-800)
NYP R	Viking & after (800-1250)
NYP T	late Middle Ages (1250-1450)
NYP V	early Modern (1450-1765)
NYP X	British rule (1765-)
NYQ	Channel Islands (English Channel)
	Add to NYQ letters following L in LA/LM.
	For prehistory use LAE ... 28H
	For Roman use LVS QE ... 28H
NYQ P	arrival of Christianity (sixth & seventh centuries)
NYQ R	early Middle Ages (709-1066)
NYQ S	inundation 709
NYQ T	Middle Ages (1066-1500)
NYQ V	early Modern (1500-1700)
NYQ X	Modern (1700-)
NYQ Y	German occupation (1940-1945)
NZ	BRITISH EMPIRE/ THE COMMONWEALTH/ COLONIAL HISTORY *Alternative (preferred) to placing these works with the history of the individual country
NZA	Add to NZA letters following L in LA-LM
	(by period)
NZA P	Sixteenth century

NZA	Q	Seventeenth century
NZA	R	Eighteenth century
NZA	S	Nineteenth century
NZA	T	Twentieth century

(by place)

build from letters following O in this schedule

NB Regions may be divided by period by using letters following NZ in NZA P-NZA

T

e.g. Nineteenth century Africa NZZ AS

NZC	American Continent
NZD	United States
NZE	Canada
NZF	Central & South America
NZF D	West Indies
NZJ	Australasia
NZL	Asia
NZN	Middle East
NZP	India
NZZ	Africa

O AMERICAN HISTORY (used also for Atlantic World, colonial)

OAA/OAM Add to letters OA letters following L in LA/LM

(by period)

OAN	Pre-European (before 1000)
OAP	First European contacts (1000-1600)
OAQ	Historic (1600-)

OBZ ARCTIC CIRCLE

Where discussion is limited to the Arctic region of specific countries, use OBZ + 28 + notation from Aux. 2.

Where discussion is limited to specific sites, use OBZ + 29 + initial (or first two letters) of site name.

OBZ N GREENLAND

OC NORTH AMERICA

OCA/M divide like LA/M

	(by period)
OCN	pre-1500 (use for pre-Columbian USA)
OCP	Sixteenth century
OCQ	Seventeenth century
OCR	Eighteenth century
OCS	Nineteenth century
OCT	Twentieth century

OD UNITED STATES

ODA AA/B Archaeological generalities. Add letters from LAA/LAB.

(by tribe/culture)

ODA C Add initial of tribe or culture

## (by period)

In the following classmarks, use the second 'D' only when classifying a book about the United States as a whole. Omit it when synthesizing with ODA P/X.

ODA DH	Paleo-Indian & Pre-Archaic (to c. 8500 BC).
ODA DJ	Archaic (c. 8500-2000 BC)
ODA DP	Woodland and its contemporaries (c. 2000 BC-AD 1000)
ODA DW	Mississippi and its contemporaries (c. 1000-1700)
ODA DX	Historic (c. 1700-)

## (by region)

ODA P	Northeast (Maine, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New Hampshire, New York, Ohio, Michigan, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Delaware, Maryland)
ODA Q	Midwest-Southeast (W. Virginia, Virginia, N. & S. Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Florida, Louisiana, Tennessee, Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, Missouri, Oklahoma, Texas, Kentucky)
ODA R	Plains (N. & S. Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas & edges of adjacent states)
ODA S	Plateau (Montana, Wyoming & edges of adjacent states)
ODA T	Southwest (Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Idaho)
ODA U	Great Basin (Utah, Nevada, & edges of adjacent states)
ODA V	Northwest Coast (Washington, Oregon)
ODA W	California
ODA X	Alaska

This schedule has been designed for use as follows:

## (i) Assign region.

The divisions by region are based on those in the Smithsonian Institution's *Handbook of North American Indians*. To avoid cross-classification, let us use them for the historic period also.

For cross-regional works & works about the United States as a whole, use ODA.

## (ii) Add one of the five major periods, omitting the second 'D' if a region has been assigned.

(iii) Add *either*

'C' + the initial of the name of a tribe/culture

*or*

the Bliss classmark, using the letters following LA in LAA/LAB, to show the book's subject within archaeology.

As an example of the above procedure in action, here is how it would handle the book *The Hardin Village Site* by Lee H. Hanson, jr. The book discusses a Kentucky village in the period 1500-1675.

(i) Assign region.

Kentucky ODA Q ODA Q

(ii) Add one of the five major periods.

1500-1675; fits in “Mississippi”. ODA DW ODA QW

(iii) Add *either* ‘C’ + the initial of the name of a tribe (culture)

Shawnee S ODA QWC S

*or* the letters following LA in LAA/LAB, to show the book’s subject within archaeology

villages LAB XS ODA QWB XS

ODB-ODM History (general) – add to OD letters B-M from LB-LM

ODO 1750-1950 (use for 18<sup>th</sup> & 19<sup>th</sup> centuries together)

ODO R 1775-1861 Revolution to the Civil War

ODO W Revolution/War of Independence

ODO X Declaration of Independence 1776

ODP 'United States' 1783-1800

ODP P Confederation 1781-1789

ODP Q The Constitution 1787

ODP R Constitutional Period 1789-1809

ODP S George Washington 1789-1797

ODP T John Adams 1797-1801

ODP U Thomas Jefferson 1801-1809

ODP UV Louisiana Purchase 1803

ODP UW War with Tripoli 1801-1805

ODP V Madison 1809-1817

ODP W Western Expansion/ The Frontier

ODQ Nineteenth century

ODQ N Early nineteenth century 1800-1865

ODQ NW Madison administration 1809-1817

ODQ NY Monroe administration 1817-1825

ODQ O John Quincy Adams administration 1825-1829

ODQ P Jackson administration 1829-1837

ODQ Q Van Buren administration 1837-1841

ODQ R William H. Harrison administration 1841

ODQ T Tyler administration 1841-1845

ODR N Ante-Bellum period, 1845-1861

ODR O Slavery question

ODR P Polk administration 1845-1849

ODR Q Annexation of Texas 1845

ODR R War with Mexico 1845-1848

ODR S Mexican cession 1848

ODR T Taylor administration 1849-1850

ODR U Fillmore administration 1850-1853

ODR V Pierce administration 1853-1857

ODR W Buchanan administration 1857-1861

ODS X Civil War period 1861-1865

ODS XY Confederate States

ODS Y Lincoln's administration 1861-1865

ODS Z Emancipation of the slaves 1862

ODT Late nineteenth century 1865-1900

ODT N Reconstruction period 1865-1871

ODT NX Johnson administration 1865-1869

ODT	NY		Purchase of Alaska
ODT	O		Ulysses Simpson Grant administration 1869-1877
ODT	P	1877-1913	
ODT	PW		Hayes administration 1877-1881
ODT	PX		Garfield administration 1881
ODT	PY		Arthur administration 1881-1885
ODT	PZ		Cleveland's first administration 1885-1889
ODT	Q	1890s	
ODT	R		Benjamin Harrison administration 1889-1893
ODT	S		Cleveland's second administration 1893-1897
ODT	T		McKinley's administrations 1897-1901, Mar-Sept. 1901
ODT	TX		Annexation of Hawaii, Philippines & Puerto Rico, 1898
ODT	TY		War of 1898 (Spanish-American War)
ODU		Twentieth century	
ODU	N		Progressive Era 1900-1916
ODU	O		The Jazz Age c,1914-1932
ODU	P		Theodore Roosevelt, President, 1901-1909
ODU	Q		Taft administration 1909-1913
ODU	R		Woodrow Wilson 1913-1921
ODU	S		World War I period 1914-1918
ODU	T		Inter-War period 1919-1941
ODU	TX		Harding administration 1921-1923
ODU	TY		Coolidge administration 1923-1929
ODU	TZ		Hoover administration 1929-1933
ODU	U		1930s / The Depression
ODU	V		F.D. Roosevelt's administration 1933-1945
ODU	W		The New Deal
ODV			World War II 1941-1945
ODV	N		Pearl Harbour
ODV	NV		War with Japan
ODV	O	Post-war period 1945-	
ODV	OV		Truman administration 1945-1953
ODV	OX		Korean War 1950-1953
ODV	OZ		Eisenhower administration 1953-1961
ODV	P		1960-
ODV	PX		Vietnam War 1961-1975
ODV	Q		Kennedy administration 1961-1963
ODV	R		Lyndon Johnson 1963-1969
ODV	RV		'Freedom Summer' 1965
ODV	S		Richard Nixon 1969-1974
ODV	SW		Watergate
ODV	T		Gerald Ford 1974-1977
ODV	U		Jimmy Carter 1977-1981
ODV	V		Ronald Reagan 1981-1989
ODV	W		George Bush 1989-1993
ODV	X		Bill Clinton 1993-2000
ODW		Twenty-first century	
ODZ		United States local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28)	

Add letters following Y from Aux. 2

## OE CANADA &amp; BRITISH AMERICA

OEA/M divide like LA-LM

	(by period)
OEN	Late Woodland & early European contacts (1000 - 1600)
OEP	Sixteenth century
OEQ	French regime 1608-1763
OER	British rule 1763-
OES	Confederation 1867-
OET	Twentieth century
OEZ	Canadian local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28) Add letters following X in Aux. 2 e.g., OEZ DN Newfoundland

## OF CENTRAL &amp; SOUTH AMERICA

OFA	Add to OFA letters following L in LA/LM
OFA = L	throughout (so OFA + LAB = OFA AB; OFA + LB = OFA B) – 19 October 2004 (by period – use OFA N/OFA T only for synthesis with classmarks for specific Central American countries other than Mexico, i.e. those at OFC F/OFC W)
OFA N	Ancient
OFA O	Maya (250 BC-AD 1000)
OFA P	Colonization/Conquest
OFA Q	Spanish Domination
OFA R	Eighteenth century
OFA S	Nineteenth century
OFA T	Twentieth century

(by place)

## MEXICO &amp; ANCIENT MESOAMERICA

OFA A Add to OFB A letters following LA in LA  
OFA B Add to OFB B letters following L in LB/LM

In synthesis with LA:

OFA = L (so OFB + LAB = OFB AB) – 19 October 2004

However, in synthesis with LB/LM:

OFA B = L (so OFB B + LB = OFB BB) – 19 October 2004

OFA D	ancient to 3500 BC
OFA E	pre-8000 BC (Palaeo-Indian/Pre-ceramic)
OFA F	8000 BC -- 2000 BC (Archaic)
OFA G	3500 BC -- 300 AD (Pre-Classic)
OFA H	1500 BC -- 850 BC (Early Formative [1st dated pottery])
OFA HR	1500 BC -- 1150 BC (Tierras Largas phase)
OFA HS	1150 BC -- 850 BC (San José phase)
OFA L	1200 BC -- 600 BC (Olmec culture -- La Venta Tarasca)
OFA M	850 BC -- 250 BC (Middle Formative)
OFA MP	850 BC -- 600 BC (Guadalupe phase/Zacatenco period)
OFA MS	600 BC -- 500 BC (Rosario phase)
	Late Olmec period? Izapan civilization (Chiapas area)? Patlachique period -- 150 BC -- 1 AD? Chinantecs (between Olmec & Zapotec in the Isthmus)?
OFA PM	250 BC -- 1000 AD (Mayan civilization)
OFA PMN	El Mirador (250 BC -- 220 AD)
OFA PMP	Tikal (200 BC -- 800 AD)



OFB PMQ	Palenque & Copán (600 AD -- 800 AD)	
OFB PMU	Uxmal (700 AD -- 1000 AD)	
OFB PT	150 BC -- 750 AD (Teotihuacan)	
OFB PV	200 AD -- 750 AD (Monte Alban/Zapotec cultures)	
OFB QR	250 AD -- 1000 AD (Classic)	
OFB QS	250 AD -- 600 AD (Early Classic)	
OFB QT	500 AD -- 1521 AD (or 400-800 AD?)(Totonac)	
OFB QW	600 AD -- 900 AD (Late Classic)	
OFB QX	700 AD -- 950 AD (Otomi culture/ Coyotlatelco period)	
OFB R	900 AD - 1521 AD (Post-classic period)	
OFB T	Toltec & Chichimec cultures? dates?	
OFB TM	Chichimec culture? Northerners	
OFB TO	900 AD -- 1200/1224 AD (Toltec/Tula)	
OFB TOQ	Quetzalcoatl b. 947 AD	
OFB U	950 AD -- 1122 AD (Mazapan period)	
OFB V	1100 AD -- 1522 AD (Tarscan culture & empire -- Michoacan)	
OFB VM	1200 AD -- 1525 AD (Mixtec culture)	
OFB VZ	1200 AD -- 1400 AD (early Aztec)	
OFB W	1350 AD -- 1521 AD (Aztecs & the founding of Tenochtitlan)	
OFB WS	Izcoatl, reigned 1427/8-1440	
OFB WT	Moctezuma I, reigned 1440-1469	
OFB WV	dates?? Matlatzinco culture in Valley of Toluca	
OFB WZ	Conquest of Mexico, 1519	
OFB X	1519 AD -- 1700 AD (Post-Conquest/Colonial period -- Cortes landed March 1519)	12
OFB YY	18th century	
OFB YZ	19th century	
OFB ZT	20th century	
OFC	Central America	
OFC A	Add to OFC letters following L in LA/LM (by period)	
OFC AN-	build from OFA N-T periods for Central & South America (by place)	
	Add letters following ZJ from Aux. 2 then subordinate to period when necessary & add further place	
divisions using 28		
OFC F	Belize	
OFC G	Guatemala	
OFC L	El Salvador	
OFC N	Honduras	
OFC P	Nicaragua	
OFC T	Costa Rica	
OFC W	Panama	
OFD A	West Indies & Bermudas/Caribbean	
OFD A	Add to OFD letters following L in LA/LM (by period)	
OFD AN-	build from OFA N-T periods for Central & South America	
OFD AO	Late Ceramic (600-1500) (by place)	
	Add to OF letters following Z from Aux. 2	
OFD FA	Bermudas	
OFD FE	Bermuda	
OFD H	West Indies, Antilles	
OFD P	Bahamas	
OFE	Cuba	

OFF A	Jamaica
OFF J	Haiti
OFF N	Dominican Republic
OFF Y	American West Indies (general)
OFG	Puerto Rico
OFH R	Windward Islands
OFH T	Trinidad & Tobago
OG	South America
OGA	Add to OGA letters following L in LA/LM
OGA = L throughout (so OGA + LAB = OGA AB; OGA + LB = OGA B) – 19 October 2004	
OGD E	Prehispanic
OGD F	Preceramic (also known as Archaic)
OGD H	Early 10,000-6000 BC
OGD K	Middle 6000-3000 BC
OGD KO	Chinchorro (coastal Chile)
OGD L	Late 3000-1800 BC
OGD LP	Valdivia (coastal Ecuador)
OGD O	Initial Period 1800-800 BC
OGD OS	Salinas (Peruvian coast)
OGD OU	Cupisnique (Peruvian coast)
OGD P	Early Horizon (Chavín) 800-200 BC
OGD PQ	Chavín
OGD PR	Paracas (coast of Peru)
OGD T	Early Intermediate Period 200 BC - AD 600
OGD TG	Guangala culture (Ecuador)
OGD TM	Moche (Salinar & Gallinazo cultures -- early)
OGD TN	Nasca
OGD U	Middle Horizon -- Wari (Huari) & Tiwanaku AD 600-1000
OGD V	Late Intermediate Period 1000-1470
OGD VS	Sicán (Peruvian coast) 900-1100
OGD VU	Chimú (Peruvian coast)
OGD VX	Wanka
OGD W	Inca (also known as Tawantinsuyu) 1470-1532
OGD WX	Chincha
OGD WY	Conquest
OGD X	16th & 17th century -- travel & exploration period, post-conquest
OGD Y	18 <sup>th</sup> century – colonial
OGD Z	19 <sup>th</sup> century – post-colonial

For the Haddon's purposes, any book covering events after 1850 is likely to be classified outside history.

(Regions)

OGN	Andes Mountains
OGN PN	Andes Mountains (North)
OGN PS	Andes Mountains (South)
OGN PT	Altiplano (Lake Titicaca region)
OGN U	Coastal Strip (include here Patagonia & Tierra del Fuego)
OGP R	Amazon
OGP S	Circum-Caribbean
OGP U	Islands (alternative to OFD/OFH T)
OGP W	Plains

(Countries)

OGS	Colombia
OGS V	Venezuela
OGS Z	Bolivia

OGT Peru  
 OGT Q Chile  
 OGT R Ecuador  
 OGU Brazil  
 OGU Q French Guiana  
 OGU R Guyana  
 OGU S Surinam  
 OGW Argentina  
 OGX Paraguay  
 OGY Uruguay

OGZ Pacific Rim

OH Oceania/South Pacific  
 OHA Add to OGA letters following L in LA/LM

(by period)

OHA N Ancient  
 OHA O Polynesian settlement (200BC – AD 1700)  
 OHA P First European contacts (1550-1700)  
 OHA R Eighteenth century  
 OHA S Nineteenth century  
 OHA T Twentieth century

(by place)

Add letters following T from Aux. 2  
 then subordinate to period when necessary & add further place divisions using 28

OHS D South Pacific  
 OHS G Melanesia  
 OHT Fiji  
 OHU B Micronesia  
 OHU Q Guam  
 OHY B Polynesia  
 OHY D Hawaii  
 OHY K Marquesas Islands  
 OHY QE Easter Island  
 OHY X Tonga Archipelago

OJ AUSTRALASIA

Add to OJ letters following L in LA-LM.

OJD Prehistory  
 OJN Ancient history  
 OJP Post-contact 1787- *[line added 26 April 2007]*  
 OJR Colonial/convict transportation period  
 OJS Nineteenth century  
 OJT Twentieth century  
 OJU Australia  
 OJV New Zealand  
 (by place)  
 Add to 28 letters following U in UA -UV from Aux. 2

OK Eastern WORLD history

OKN Early, Dark Ages  
 OKO AD 750-1055  
 OKP Medieval  
 OKQ Renaissance

OKR		Eighteenth century
OKS		Nineteenth century/ British domination
OKT		Twentieth century
OL		ASIA
OLA		Add to OLA letters following L in LA/LM
OLA N-T		(by period) Divide like OKN -T (by place)
OLD		Central/Western Asia
OLG		Islam/ Arab world
OLH		Asia Minor / Ottoman Empire
OM		Turkey (by period) major periods as in Asian history
OMP		Medieval
OMP S		Seljuk Empire, 1071-1300
OMP T		Crusades
ON		Middle East
ONA		Add to ONA letters following L in LA/LM
ONA N-T		(by period) major periods as in OKN-OKT
ONA PTC		Crusader states
ONN		Syria
ONO		Lebanon
ONP		Israel/Palestine
ONP TS		Six Day War 1967
ONP TY		Yom Kippur War 1973
ONP Z		Palestine
ONQ		Jordan
ONQ Z		Red Sea
ONR		Arabia
ONT		Yemen
ONU		Gulf States
ONU D		Oman
ONU S		Bahrain
ONV		Iraq
ONW		Iran/ Persia
ONW N		Ummayyad Caliphate, 651-750
ONW O		Abbasid Caliphate, 750-1250
ONW P		Mongol (1250-1500)
ONW Q		Safavid period 1501-1736
ONX		Afghanistan
ONZ		South Asia. Do not use for Indian sub-continent
OP		INDIA, the Indian sub-continent
OPA/M		Divide like LA/LM
OPN		Ancient (3000 BC -1200 AD)
OPN O		Indus Valley civilization (3000-600 BC)

OPN T	600 BC – 300 AD
OPN V	300-1200
OPO	Muslim dominance, 1000-1750
OPO P	Portuguese power 1497-1550
OPP	Mughal Empire, 1483-1757
OPQ	Seventeenth century
OPQ Z	East India Company, 1600-
OPR	Eighteenth century
OPR N	Clive of India 1743-1766
OPR P	Warren Hastings, Governor General, 17
OPR Q	1775-1815
OPR W	Richard, Marquis Wellesley
OPS	Nineteenth century
OPS E	Sir Thomas Monro
OPS G	1830s
OPS L	Lord Lawrence
OPS T	Indian Mutiny 1857
OPS U	British Rule/Raj 1858-1947
OPS V	1870-
OPS W	Later nineteenth century 'High Raj'
OPS X	Decline of the Raj
OPT	Twentieth century
OPT O	Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand, 1869-1948
OPT P	Nehru, Jawarharlal, 1889-
OPT W	World War II 1939-1945
OPU	Independence 1947
OPU N	1947-
OPU P	Integration of the states, 1947-1951
OPZ	Indian local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28) Add letters from Aux. 2
OQ	Pakistan Add to OQ letters following Q in QP-QY from Aux. 2
OQP	Bangladesh
OQS	Bhutan
OQT	Sikkim
OQU	Nepal
OQW	Sri Lanka/ Ceylon
OQY Z	Indian Ocean
OQZ	Far East, East Asia, Northeast Asia (China, Japan, Korea)
OR	CHINA
ORA/M	divide like LA/M
	(by period)
ORN N	Archaic Kingdom (alternative to placing with Prehistory at LAU)
ORN P	Age of the Five Rulers, ca.27-22 centuries BC
ORN Q	Xia Dynasty, ca. 22-16 centuries BC

ORN S	Shang Dynasty, 1600-1100 BC
ORO	Classical period 1122-221 BC
ORO N	Zhou Dynasty
ORO O	Western Zhou, 1066 BC - 771 BC
ORO P	Eastern Zhou
ORO Q	Spring & Autumn, ca. 8 - 3 centuries BC
ORO R	Warring states, 770 BC - 221 BC
ORP	Ancient Empire 221BC - AD 581
ORP N	Ch'in, Qin 221-206 BC
ORP P	Han 206 BC-220 AD
ORP Q	Western Han 206 BC - AD 8
ORP R	Eastern Han AD 25 - 220
ORP S	Six Dynasties AD 221-589
ORP T	Three Kingdoms AD 220-280
ORP TX	Wei 220-265
ORP TY	Shu Han 221-263
ORP TZ	Wu 222-280
ORP U	Western Jin 265-316
ORP V	Eastern Jin 317-420
ORP W	Sixteen Kingdoms 304-420
ORP X	Southern & Northern Dynasty 386-589
ORP XY	Southern Dynasty 420-589
ORP XZ	Northern Dynasty 386-581
ORQ	Medieval Empire 589-1279
ORQ S	Sui Dynasty 589-618
ORQ T	Tang Dynasty 618-907
ORQ U	Five Dynasties / Ten States 907-960
ORQ V	Song, Sung Dynasty 960-1279
ORQ VX	Northern Song 960-1127
ORQ VY	Southern Song 1127-1279
ORQ W	Liao Dynasty 907-1125
ORQ X	Western Xia Dynasty 1032-1227
ORQ Y	Lin Dynasty 1115-1234
ORR	Modern Empire, 1279-1911
ORR M	Yuan Dynasty, Mongol rulers 1279-1368
ORR N	Khubla Khan 1260-1294 Founder of the Mongol Empire of China
ORR O	Ming Dynasty 1368~1644
ORR P	Modern period C16th -
ORR PX	Seventeenth century
ORR Q	Qing, Ch'ing or Ts'ing Dynasty, Manchu Tartar 1644-1912
ORR R	Eighteenth century
ORS	Nineteenth century
ORS O	Opium Wars 1839-1842
ORS T	Tzu Hsi, Empress, 1851-1908
ORT	Twentieth century
ORT N	1900-1911
ORT P	Boxer Uprising 1900
ORT Q	Republic 1911-1949
ORT R	Revolution 1911
ORT S	Nationalist Revolution 1927

ORT T	Sino-Japanese War
ORT N	Communist Revolution 1949~
ORT O	Mao Tse Tung 1893-1976
ORT P	Post Mao period
ORT Q	Cultural Revolution 1966-1969
ORT R	Gang of Four 1966-1976
ORT S	post Cultural Revolution period 1969-
ORZ	Chinese local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28) Add to ORZ letters following R in Aux. 2, e.g.
ORZ E	Hong Kong
ORZ R	Mongolia (outer)
OS	KOREA
OSA/OSM	Archaeology. Divide like LA/LM
OSN	Chulmun (8000-700 BC)
OSN Z	Bronze Age
OSO	Early Bronze Age (700-400 BC)
OSP	Late Bronze Age (400-001 BC)
OSQ	Early Iron Age (400-001 BC [ <i>sic</i> ])
OSR	Late Iron Age (1-300)
OSS	Three Kingdoms (300-668)
OST	United Shilla (668-918)
OSU	Koryo (918-1392)
OSV	Yi (Choson)(1392-1910)
OSW	Colonial (Japanese)(1910-1945)
OSX	Modern (1945-)
OSX N	North Korea
OSX S	South Korea
OT	JAPAN
OTA/M	divide like LA-LM
	(by period)
OTN	Ancient -AD 645
OTN N	Jomon, 10,000-300 BC
OTN P	Yayoi, 300 BC-AD 300
OTN R	Kofun (Yamato), 300-645
OTP	Medieval 645-1603
OTP N	Asuka (Taika reforms) 645-710
OTP P	Nara 710-794
OTP Q	Heian 794-1185
OTP R	Kamakura 1185-1333
OTP S	Mongol invasions, 1274, 1281
OTP T	Muromachi 1333-1568
OTP U	early modern, 1550-1800
OTP V	period of contact with the West, 1550-1650
OTQ	Edo, also Tokugawa 1603-1868 (Shogunate)
OTS	1868-1900: Meiji Restoration period
OTT	Twentieth century
OTT N	Taisho, 1912-1926
OTT P	Showa, 1926-1989
OTT Q	World War II
OTT R	Bombing of Hiroshima & Nagasaki 1945
OTT T	Post War 1945-
OTT U	Heisei, 1989-
OTZ	Japanese local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28) Add letters from Aux. 2

OU SOUTH EAST ASIA  
 OU Add to OU letters following L in LA-LM

(by period)

OUN Early, Dark Ages  
 OOU AD 750-1055  
 OUP Eleventh to fifteenth centuries  
 OUQ Sixteenth and seventeenth centuries  
 OUR Eighteenth century  
 OUS Nineteenth century/ British domination  
 OUT Twentieth century

(by place)

OOU Malay Archipelago  
 OUV Philippines

other places in South East Asia  
 Add to OV letters following T in Aux. 2

OVB Indo-China  
 OVD Vietnam  
     \* Vietnam War see OPY DV  
 OVE Laos  
 OVG Kampuchea/Cambodia  
 OVH B Thailand/Siam  
 OVH L Burma  
 OVJ B Malaysia  
 OVJ T Singapore  
 OVJ W Sarawak  
 OVJ Z South China Sea  
 OVK Indonesia  
 OVL Sumatra  
 OVM Java  
 OVR Papua New Guinea

OX AFRICA

OXA/M Add letters following L in LA/LM.

For archaeology of the period 1000-1850 use OXN/OXS + letters following L in LA.

(by period)

OXN Early - 1050 AD  
 OXP 1050-1600  
 OXQ 1600-1700  
 OXR 1700-1800  
 OXS 1800-1900  
 OXT Twentieth century  
 OXU 1943-

(by place)

OY2 8S Sahara Desert  
 OY2 8V River Nile

OY North Africa

OYA Archaeology. Add to OYA letters following LA  
 OYB History. Add to OYB letters following L in LB/LM  
 OYC N-U By period. Add to OYC letters following OX in OXN-OXU.



OYE	Egypt
OYE M	ancient history; add to OYE M letters T/Y following LS for period
OYG	Sudan ( <i>use for</i> Nubia)
OYH	Maghreb (North-West Africa)
OYJ	Barbary Coast
OYL	Libya
OYM	Tunisia
OYP	Algeria
OYP UW	Algerian War 1954-1962
OYS	Morocco
OYS Q	Canary Islands
OYT	Spanish Sahara

OZE X Africa south of the Sahara  
(by place)

Where possible, add to OZ letters following V in Aux. 2. Check that these do not clash with notation already used.

OZE Z West Africa

OZF	F	French West Africa
OZF	H	Mauritania
OZF	L	Senegal
OZG	E	Guinea
OZG	G	Sierra Leone
OZG	J	Liberia
OZG	K	Ivory Coast
OZG	M	Mali
OZG	P	Niger
OZG	R	Burkina Faso (Upper Volta)

OZG	S	British West Africa
OZG	T	Ghana
OZG	Y	Benin (Dahomey)
OZH		Nigeria

OZI		Central Africa
OZJ		Chad
OZK		Cameroun
OZM		Congo (Dem. Rep.)/Zaire

OZO		Southern Africa
OZQ		South Africa
OZQ V		Botswana
OZQ W		Namibia
OZQ	X	Lesotho
OZQ	Y	Swaziland

OZQ Z East Africa

OZR	C	Mozambique
OZR	R	Zimbabwe

OZR Z Zambia

OZS	K	British East Africa
OZS M		Malawi

OZS Z Tanzania

OZT	U	Zanzibar
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OZT Y		Rwanda
OZT Z	Uganda	
OZU F		Buganda
OZU K		Kenya
OZV		Ethiopia
OZV S		Somalia
OZX		Madagascar

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