

# **Bliss Bibliographic Classification**

## **Second Edition**

### **Classes L - O      History (Draft schedule)**

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|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| CLASS L-O | HISTORY - OUTLINE  |
| L         | Ancillary sciences                                       |
| LA        | Archaeology & Prehistory<br>(by place)                   |
| LAD Z-    | Europe & Near East                                       |
| LAE-      | Near East  |
| LAJ-      | Europe   |
| LAT-      | Far East   |
| LAX-      | Americas/ Australasia                                    |
| LAZ       | Africa   |
| LB        | History<br>(other ancillaries)                           |
| LB 8      | Historiography   |
| LBG       | Genealogy  |
| LBI       | Biography etc.   |
| LBT       | Historical Geography                                     |
| LD/M      | aspects/types of history/ persons                        |
| LMZ       | World History<br>(by culture)                            |
| LMZ Z-    | <u>Western History</u><br>(by epoch)                     |
| LN-       | <u>Ancient History</u><br>(by place)                     |
| LP-       | East/ Mesopotamia (alternative to locating at OK)        |
| LS-       | Egypt  |
| LT-       | North Africa   |
| LU-       | Greece   |
| LV-       | Rome   |
| LW-       | Byzantium  |
| LX        | <u>Modern (i.e. Medieval &amp; Modern)</u><br>(by place) |
| LY        | <u>Western history</u>                                   |
| M         | <u>European history</u>                                  |
| MA-       | (by period)  |
| MAW-      | (by place)   |
| MB        | France   |
| MBZ-MC    | Iberian Peninsular                                       |
| MD        | Italy  |
| ME        | Switzerland  |
| MF        | Netherlands  |
| MG        | Germany  |
| MH~J/K    | Austria/Hungary/ Czechoslovakia/ Poland                  |
| ML-N      | Balkan & Danube States/ South East Europe                |
| MO-MT     | Scandinavia  |
| MU        | Russia   |
| N         | <u>England/ British history</u>                          |
| O         | <u>American history</u><br>(by place)                    |
| OC        | North America  |
| OD        | United States  |

|        |                              |
|--------|------------------------------|
| OE     | Canada                       |
| OF     | Latin America                |
| OFB-OZ | (by place)                   |
| OFB    | Mexico                       |
| OFC    | Central America              |
| OFD A  | West Indies                  |
| OG     | South America                |
| OJ     | <u>Australasia</u>           |
| OK     | <u>Eastern World History</u> |
| OL     | <u>Asian History</u>         |
| OLG    | Islam                        |
| ON     | Middle East                  |
| OP     | India                        |
| OR     | China                        |
| OT     | Japan                        |
| OU     | South East Asia              |
| OX-OZ  | <u>African History</u>       |

#### L/O HISTORICAL SCIENCES

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| L         | history, heritage   |
| L 2       | common subdivisions<br>Add to L2 numbers 2/9 from Aux. 1  |
| L 24      | persons (i.e. historians) in the subject<br>*collect works <u>about</u> particular historians here as an alternative (not recommended) to LB24  |
| L 3       | relations with other subjects.<br>Add letters A/Z from whole classification   |
| L38       | exhibitions   |
| L 8       | Museology (alternative to locating in Class 8)  |
| LA/B      | ANCILLARY HISTORICAL SCIENCES<br>Note: for archaeology and specific ancillaries within period subdivisions introduced by the "by period" letter D (where D enumerates periods of political history) , use intercalator A to introduce letters A/B following L below.  |
| LA        | ARCHAEOLOGY & PREHISTORY<br>Note: the archaeology and 'history' of all prehistoric societies is classified at LA: the archaeology of all societies in their historic phases should be classified at LN/O. Libraries wishing to collocate archaeology of the historic phase with archaeology rather than history (not recommended) should follow the instructions given at LAD Y |
| LA 24 A/Z | archaeologists  |
| LA 247    | history of archaeologists   |
| LA 5      | theory  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| LA 5A     | philosophy   |
| LA 5R     | politics   |
| LA 6C     | research   |
| LA 8      | types of archaeological study  |
| LA 86E    | quantitative archaeology<br>(by type)  |
| LA 8E     | environmental archaeology  |
| LA 8F     | botanical archaeology  |
| LA 8J     | behavioural (i.e. applications of all methods listed below), interpretive archaeology  |
| LA 8K     | social archaeology   |
| LA 8KD FK | cognitive/psychological archaeology  |
| LA 8KN V  | gender archaeology   |
| LA 8L     | historical archaeology   |
| LA 8T     | economic archaeology   |
| LA 8U     | industrial archaeology   |
| LA 8WG    | landscape archaeology  |
| LA 8X     | linguistic archaeology   |
| LA 9K     | sociological, social anthropological & environmental aspects<br>of prehistoric societies<br><u>Add to LA 9K letters A/Y following K in Class K</u> |
| LA 9KB V  | culture - used for spatial analysis  |
| LA 9KS    | ethnoarchaeology   |
| LA9 KZ    | cultural resource management   |
| LA 9T     | technique & methodology<br>*Add to LA9 T numbers & letters following K in K5-K6 for<br>equipment and research                                      |
| LA 9U     | experimental   |
| LA 9V     | preservation techniques  |
| LA 9VB    | GIS techniques?  |
| LA 9Z     | scientific techniques  |
| LA 9ZE FQ | molecular biology  |
| LAA       | SITES, excavation, dating, fieldwork   |
| LAA 8V    | rescue archaeology   |
| LAA 9V    | site management  |
| LAA B     | sites in location & environment. Used for site catchment analysis  |
| LAA C     | survey<br>(For techniques <u>divide like DG6</u> )   |
| LAA C4M   | remote sensing   |
| LAA D     | excavations  |
| LAA E     | excavation techniques  |
| LAA F     | layout   |
| LAA G     | sampling   |
| LAA H     | photography  |
| LAA HK    | aerial photography   |
| LAA HL    | recording of data  |
| LAA HM    | data processing  |
| LAA I     | reporting  |
| LAA IL    | interpretation of results  |
| LAA IM    | reconstruction   |
| LAA J     | Dating   |
| LAA K     | stratigraphy/ sedimentology  |
| LAA L     | chronology   |

(by technique)

|        |                                    |
|--------|------------------------------------|
| LAA N  | chemical                           |
| LAA Q  | dendrochronology                   |
| LAA R  | radio-carbon                       |
| LAA S  | oxygen ratio                       |
| LAA T  | calendars                          |
| LAA U  | potassium-argon                    |
| LAA V  | archaeomagnetic                    |
| LAA W  | thermoluminescence                 |
| LAA WW | optical dating                     |
| LAA X  | obsidian hydration                 |
| LAA Y  | varves                             |
| LAB A  | Add to LAB A letters following KSK |

*NB Synthesis from KSK/KSL*

*At this point in the schedule, take from KSK/KSL only what is needed for the classification of artefacts; the larger & more abstract concepts, the inferences about ancient systems of language, religion & trade, the application of scientific techniques to archaeological finds (as in palaeobotany) or of archaeology to ancient science & technology (as in archaeoastronomy) will fit more usefully elsewhere, esp. at LA8 & LA9.*

|                |                                  |
|----------------|----------------------------------|
| LAB B          | Technology = industries          |
| LAB C          | artefacts, finds, remains        |
| LAB CA         | hoards, multiple finds           |
| LAB CB         | (classification of finds)        |
| LAB CC         | Material culture (general)       |
|                | (operations & agents)            |
| LAB CD         | Invention, discovery, innovation |
| LAB CE         | Production (general)             |
| LAB CF         | Manufacturing (general)          |
| LAB CG         | Techniques                       |
| LAB CH         | Decoration                       |
|                | (Types of materials)             |
| LAB DD         | Salt                             |
| LAB DE         | Minerals (general)               |
| LAB DF         | Stone                            |
| LAB DG         | Geological objects, morpholiths  |
| LAB DH         | Clay & earth                     |
| LAB DJ         | Precious stones                  |
| LAB DJV        | (Specific precious stones A/Z)   |
| LAB DK         | Pottery/Ceramics                 |
| <b>LAB DKQ</b> | <b>Kilns?</b>                    |
| LAB DKV        | (Specific types A/Z)             |
| LAB DL         | Glass                            |
| LAB DM         | Metals                           |
| LAB DN         | Iron                             |
| LAB DO         | Precious metals                  |
| LAB DP         | Copper                           |
| LAB DQ         | Brass                            |
| LAB DR         | Bronze                           |
| LAB DS         | Silver                           |
| LAB DT         | Gold                             |

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| LAB DV  | Tin   |
| LAB DW  | Lead  |
| LAB DX  | (Other metals - A/Z)  |
| LAB EA  | Oils, fats, waxes   |
| LAB EB  | Faunal remains  |
| LAB EF  | Bone  |
| LAB EFH | Human bone  |
| LAB EFK | Animal bone   |
| LAB EFV | (Specific forms of bone - A/Z)<br>E.g. antler, horn, ivory  |
| LAB EG  | Rubber  |
| LAB EJ  | Wood  |
| LAB EK  | Charcoal  |
| LAB EN  | Paper   |
| LAB EP  | Dyes, pigments  |
| LAB EQ  | Paints  |
| LAB ER  | Perfumes, cosmetics   |
| LAB ES  | Fuels   |
| LAB ESF | Firewood  |
| LAB ESP | Peat  |
| LAB ESV | (Other fuels - A/Z)   |
| LAB EV  | (Other materials - A/Z)   |
| LAB F   | Tools (general), instruments (general)<br>equipment (general), implements (general)<br>For tools, etc, serving specific functions see function (e.g.<br>harpoons with whaling; weapons with war). |
| LAB FFA | Accessories   |
| LAB FFB | Machines  |
| LAB FFC | Hafted (with handle)  |
| LAB FFD | Unhafted  |
| LAB FFF | Staves, sticks  |
| LAB FG  | Stilts  |
| LAB FH  | Cutting tools, shaping tools  |
| LAB FI  | Knives  |
| LAB FJ  | Adzes   |
| LAB FK  | Axes  |
| LAB FL  | Saws  |
| LAB FM  | Hammers   |
| LAB FN  | Chisels   |
| LAB FO  | Pounders  |
| LAB FP  | Drills  |
| LAB FQ  | (Other cutting & shaping tools A/Z)   |
| LAB FR  | Securing devices  |
| LAB FS  | String, cord, rope  |
| LAB FT  | Chains  |
| LAB FU  | Rings   |
| LAB FV  | Locks & keys  |
| LAB FW  | Nails   |
| LAB FX  | (Other securing devices - A/Z)  |
| LAB FY  | (Types of tools by their special function)<br>This location allows qualification of an action by a tool, etc. used in it (e.g.<br>Irrigation - Pumps).  |

If several occur under one action, arrange A/Z.

|         |  |  |
|---------|--|--|
|         | (Operations)                               |  |
| LAB GC  | Metrology, measurement                     |  |
| LAB GD  | Weights & measures                         |  |
| LAB GE  | Weighing                                   |  |
| LAB GG  | Time reckoning                             |  |
| LAB GH  | Clocks                                     |  |
| LAB GI  | Calendars                                  |  |
| LAB GK  | Sundials                                   |  |
| LAB GL  | Energy utilization                         |  |
| LAB GM  | Heat & light                               |  |
| LAB GN  | Firemaking                                 |  |
| LAB GOP | (Equipment)                                |  |
| LAB GOQ | Ovens, kilns                               |  |
| LAB GOV | (other equipment - A/Z)                    |  |
| LAB GP  | Fire prevention                            |  |
| LAB GQ  | Light-making equipment                     |  |
| LAB GR  | Rush lights                                |  |
| LAB GS  | Torches                                    |  |
| LAB GT  | Candles                                    |  |
| LAB GV  | (Other light making equipment A/Z)         |  |
| LAB GW  | Water supply                               |  |
| LAB H   | Transport                                  |  |
| LAB HB  | Navigation, direction finding, orientation |  |
| LAB HC  | Baggage                                    |  |
| LAB HD  | Carrying apparatus                         |  |
|         | (Accessories)                              |  |
| LAB HE  | (Types of transport accessories - A/Z)     |  |
|         | E.g. boards, nets, tump-lines              |  |
| LAB HF  | Land transport                             |  |
|         | (Equipment, accessories)                   |  |
| LAB HG  | Roads, tracks                              |  |
| LAB HH  | Bridges                                    |  |
| LAB HI  | Vehicles                                   |  |
| LAB HJ  | Decoration                                 |  |
| LAB HK  | Waggons, carts                             |  |
| LAB HL  | (Other vehicles - A/Z)                     |  |
|         | E.g. travois                               |  |
| LAB HM  | Animals                                    |  |
| LAB HN  | Riding                                     |  |
|         | (Equipment)                                |  |
| LAB HP  | Riding gear                                |  |
| LAB HPS | Bridles                                    |  |
| LAB HPT | Harnesses                                  |  |
| LAB HPU | Saddles                                    |  |
| LAB HPV | (Other riding gear - A/Z)                  |  |
| LAB HQ  | Pack animals                               |  |
| LAB HR  | Draft animals                              |  |
|         | (Specific type of animals A/Z)             |  |
| LAB JB  | Snow & ice transport                       |  |
| LAB JC  | (Equipment)                                |  |
| LAB JCS | Snow shoes                                 |  |
| LAB JCV | (Other equipment A/Z)                      |  |

|         |                 |                              |                                 |
|---------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| LAB JD  |                 | Skis                         |                                 |
| LAB JE  |                 | Skates                       |                                 |
| LAB JF  |                 | Sledges, toboggans           |                                 |
| LAB JG  | Water transport |                              |                                 |
| LAB JH  |                 | Navigation                   |                                 |
| LAB JJ  |                 | Swimming supports            |                                 |
|         |                 | E.g. Gourds                  |                                 |
| LAB JK  |                 | Boats                        |                                 |
| LAB JL  |                 | Decoration                   |                                 |
| LAB JM  |                 | Accessories                  |                                 |
| LAB JMB |                 |                              | Anchors                         |
| LAB JMC |                 |                              | Paddles, oars                   |
| LAB JMV |                 |                              | (Other boat gear - A/Z)         |
|         |                 |                              | E.g. balers                     |
| LAB JN  |                 | Canoes                       |                                 |
| LAB JP  |                 |                              | Outrigger canoes                |
| LAB JQ  |                 | Coracles                     |                                 |
| LAB JR  |                 | Rafts                        |                                 |
| LAB JS  |                 | Fishing boats                |                                 |
| LAB JV  |                 | (Other types of boats - A/Z) |                                 |
| LAB K   | Warfare         |                              |                                 |
| LAB KE  |                 | Weapons, equipment           |                                 |
| LAB KF  |                 | Defensive equipment          |                                 |
| LAB KJ  |                 | Armour                       |                                 |
| LAB KK  |                 |                              | Helmets                         |
| LAB KL  |                 | Shields                      |                                 |
| LAB KM  |                 |                              | (Other defensive equipment A/Z) |
| LAB KN  |                 | Offensive equipment          |                                 |
| LAB KP  |                 | Clubs                        |                                 |
| LAB KQ  |                 |                              | Spears, throwing sticks         |
| LAB KR  |                 |                              | Swords & daggers                |
| LAB KS  |                 | Archery                      |                                 |
| LAB KT  |                 |                              | (Accessories - A/Z)             |
|         |                 |                              | E.g. quivers                    |
| LAB KU  |                 |                              | Bows                            |
| LAB KV  |                 |                              | Arrows                          |
| LAB KW  |                 |                              | Blow pipes, blow guns           |
| LAB KX  |                 |                              | Boomerangs                      |
| LAB KY  |                 |                              | Firearms                        |
| LAB KX  |                 |                              | (Other offensive equipment A/Z) |
| LAB L   | Manufactures    |                              |                                 |
| LAB LB  |                 | Textiles                     |                                 |
| LAB LC  |                 |                              |                                 |
| LAB LD  |                 | Spinning                     |                                 |
| LAB LDS |                 | (Equipment)                  |                                 |
| LAB LF  |                 |                              | Spinning wheels                 |
| LAB LG  |                 | Weaving                      |                                 |
| LAB LGL |                 | (Equipment)                  |                                 |
| LAB LH  |                 |                              | Looms                           |
| LAB LJ  |                 | Fibres                       |                                 |
|         |                 | Fabrics, clothes             |                                 |
|         |                 |                              | (Specific fabrics - A/Z)        |
|         |                 |                              | E.g. barkcloth, felt            |
| LAB LK  |                 | Featherware                  |                                 |
| LAB LL  |                 | Hair                         |                                 |



|         |                                     |
|---------|-------------------------------------|
| LAB LM  | Leafwork                            |
| LAB LN  | Grass                               |
| LAB LP  | Cordage, ropes                      |
| LAB LQ  | Skins, hides, leather               |
| LAB LQD | Dressing skins, tanning             |
| LAB LQV | (Specific hides - A/Z)              |
| LAB LR  | Adhesives                           |
| LAB LX  | Receptacles, containers             |
| LAB LZ  | (Other types of manufactures - A/Z) |

(Processes of acquisition other than manufacture)

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| LAB MC | Hunting equipment   |
| LAB MD | Traps   |
| LAB ME | Spears  |
| LAB MF | Other, A/Z  |
| LAB MG | Fishing equipment   |
| LAB MH | Nets  |
| LAB MJ | Spears  |
| LAB MK | Harpoons  |
| LAB ML | Other, A/Z  |
| LAB MM | Farming equipment   |
| LAB MN | Ploughs   |
| LAB MO | Spades  |
| LAB MP | Sickles   |
| LAB MQ | Scythes   |
| LAB MR | Winnows   |
| LAB MS | Other, A/Z  |
|        | (Types of crop -- see LA8 F Botanical archaeology)                        |
| LAB MT | Animal husbandry  |
| LAB MU | Meat-axes   |
| LAB MV | Other, A/Z  |
|        | (Parts & types of animals -- see LAB EB Faunal remains)                   |
|        | (Equipment used in exploiting animals for transport -- see LAB HM/LAB HR) |
| LAB MW | Mining, quarrying   |
| LAB MX | tools A/Z   |

(Special human needs)

|         |                                     |
|---------|-------------------------------------|
| LAB N   | Food & drink                        |
| LAB NG  | (Preparation of food)               |
|         | (Equipment)                         |
| LAB NH  | Cooking utensils (A/Z)              |
| LAB NL  | (Types of food A/Z)                 |
| LAB NQ  | Drink, drinking, liquid consumption |
| LAB NR  | Alcoholic drinks                    |
| LAB NS  | Drugs, narcotics, stimulants        |
| LAB NT  | Accessories, containers             |
| LAB NU  | Chewing drugs (general)             |
| LAB NV  | Smoking drugs (general)             |
|         | (By plant A/Z)                      |
| LAB NWB | Betel                               |

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| LAB NWK    | Kava   |
| LAB NWP    | Peyote   |
| LAB NWS    | Snuff  |
| LAB NWT    | Tobacco  |
| LAB NWT P  | Pipes  |
| LAB NX     | (Other plant drugs - A/Z)  |
| LAB P      | Domestic objects & articles  |
| LAB PB     | Furniture  |
| LAB PC     | Sitting-and lying-furniture  |
| LAB PD     | Beds   |
| LAB PF     | Cradles  |
|            | (Containers)   |
| LAB PH     | Vessels  |
| LAB PJ     | Trays  |
| LAB PL     | Boxes  |
| LAB PN     | Ornaments  |
| LAB PP     | Floor coverings  |
| LAB PQ     | Mats   |
| LAB PR     | Rugs & carpets   |
| LAB PS     | Wall coverings   |
| LAB PT     | (Other domestic objects - A/Z)<br>E.g. fly whisks, fans.                     |
| LAB Q      | Clothing   |
|            | (Add to LAB Q letters following KL in KLH-KLI RY)<br>e.g. LAB QIN H brooches |
| LAB QII LM | Mirrors  |
| LAB QJ     | Cult objects, A/Z  |
| LAB QL     | Religious artefacts  |
|            | (Add to LAB QL letters following PDR)  |
| LAB QO     | Recreation & play  |
| LAB QOA    | Toys, A/Z  |
| LAB QOB    | Games, A/Z   |
| LAB QOC    | Sports, A/Z  |
| LAB QP     | Art  |
| LAB QPA    | Sculpture  |
| LAB QPC    | Painting   |
| LAB QPD    | Drawing  |
| LAB QPE    | Music  |
| LAB QPF    | Instruments, A/Z   |
| LAB QQ     | Money  |
| LAB QQA    | Coins  |
| LAB QQB    | Other types of money, A/Z  |
| LAB QZ     | sites, assemblages, constructions  |
|            | (by material)  |
| LAB R      | mud  |
| LAB RS     | thatch   |
| LAB RT     | wood   |
| LAB RU     | stone  |
| LAB RV     | (Megalith)   |
|            | (by function)  |
| LAB RW     | closed sites   |
| LAB S      | shelters   |
| LAB SC     | caves  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| LAB SD    | rock shelters   |
| LAB SE    | cliff dwellings   |
| LAB SF    | pit dwellings   |
| LAB SG    | tree dwellings  |
| LAB SH    | lake dwellings  |
| LAB SJ    | tents   |
| LAB SK    | huts  |
| LAB SL    | (Other types of dwellings - A/Z<br>- for architectural sites see LAB TZ)  |
| LAB SZ    | open sites  |
| LAB T     | sherd scatters  |
| LAB TU    | refuse sites, middens   |
| LAB TV    | kill sites  |
| LAB TW    | campsites   |
| LAB TX    | quarries  |
| LAB TY    | workshops   |
| LAB TZ    | (by socio-political area)   |
| LAB UQ    | settlements   |
| LAB UR    | parishes  |
| LAB US    | villages  |
| LAB UT    | towns   |
| LAB UU    | cities  |
| LAB UV    | city states   |
| LAB UVZ   | structures/ architectural sites   |
| LAB UW    | buildings by function<br>Divide like Class WH   |
| LAB UX    | complex structures: palaces/villas, etc. A/Z<br>(divide by material used in construction?)                          |
| LAB UY    | single structures: houses/ dwellings (see also LAB S)   |
| LAB UZ    | other structures A/Z  |
| LAB UZM   | mills   |
| LAB UZZ   | funerary sites  |
| LAB V     | cemeteries  |
| LAB VU    | funerary architecture, tombs, mausolea  |
| LAB VV    | barrows/ dolmens A/Z by type e.g. long, round, ship-burial  |
| LAB VW    | mounds etc.   |
| LAB VWW   | pyramids  |
| LAB VX    | burials/inhumations, mortuary practices   |
| LAB VXX   | individual  |
| LAB VXX M | mummies   |
| LAB VXY   | group   |
| LAB VY    | cremations, urn burials   |
| LAB VZ    | coffins   |
| LAB W     | fields  |
| LAB WX    | terraces  |
| LAB WY    | roads   |
| LAB WZ    | wells   |
| LAB WZZ   | local area demarcations, e.g. totem figures, hill figures, Offa's Dyke  |
| LAB X     | sacred places, ceremonial sites<br>* add to LAB XQ letters following PDQ<br>and letters following PDR to LAB XR; eg |
| LAB XRD P | altars  |

|   |   |
|---|---|
| LAB XRF   | temples, churches   |
| LAB XRG   | chapels   |
| LAB XRH   | cathedrals  |
| LAB XRJ   | monastic buildings  |
| LAB XX  | earthworks  |
| LAB XY  | circles, henges   |
| LAB XYT   | wood  |
| LAB XYU   | stone   |
| LAB Y   | defences, military sites  |
| LAB YW  | battlefields  |
| LAB YX  | earthworks, banks, ditches, moats                                 |
| LAB YY  | palisades, walls, town walls                                      |
| LAB YZ  | fortresses, forts (e.g. Roman camps, Iron Age hillforts), castles |
|   | (archaeology by site location)                                    |
| LAB Z   | inland (usually assumed)  |
| LAB ZO  | underwater  |
| LAB ZS  | swamp, marsh, fenland, wetland                                    |
| LAB ZT  | waterfront archaeology  |
| LAB ZU  | coastal   |
| LAB ZV  |   |
| LAB ZW  | river, stream, lakes  |
| LAB ZZ  | sea, maritime   |
| LAC   | <u>PREHISTORY</u> (in general)                                    |
|   | (by period)   |
| LAD   | Stone Ages onwards  |
| LAD C   | Stone Ages  |
| LAD D   | Palaeolithic  |
|   | *palaeontology & human evolution: see Class H                     |
| LAD D + E/Z from schedule 2 (places) to keep all studies of Palaeolithic together at this point |   |
| LAD E   | lower   |
| LAD F   | middle-50,000 BC  |
| LAD G   | upper 50,000-12,000 BC  |
| LAD J   | Mesolithic 12,000-5,000 BC  |
| LAD KZ  | Neolithic onwards   |
| LAD L   | Neolithic 5,000-1800 BC   |
| LAD M   | 'civilization' phase  |
| LAD P   | domestication of plants & animals                                 |
| LAD Q   | plants/ origins of agriculture                                    |
| LAD R   | animals   |
| LAD S   | evolution of cities   |
| LAD T   | writing   |
| LAD U   | metal-working phase   |
| LAD V   | Metal Ages  |
| LAD VZ  | Chalcolithic  |
| LAD W   | Bronze Age  |
| LAD WW  | early (Beaker in Britain) 2,000-1400 BC                           |
| LAD WX  | middle 1400-1000 BC   |
| LAD WY  | later 1000-555 BC   |
|   | (also used for Bronze/iron transition)                            |
| LAD WZ  | Iron Age & after  |

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| LAD X  | Iron Age   |
| LAD XH | Hallstatt 550-300 BC   |
| LAD XJ | La Tène (Celtic) 300-150 BC  |
| LAD XK | (Belgae) 150 BC-43 AD  |
|        | * all above dates refer to Britain as known at 1989. They will fluctuate considerably across Europe, becoming earlier the further East the site, as a general rule |

Libraries wishing to collocate historical archaeology (except Classical archaeology LAN-LAS) with the archaeology of the prehistoric phase may do so by adding letters following MA to

|        |                     |
|--------|---------------------|
| LAD XR | Roman (but see LVX) |
| LAD Y  | Medieval            |
| LAD YP | Post-medieval       |

(by place/geo-cultural region)

LAD Z Europe & Near East

(by period)

ADD to LAD Z letters following LAD

LAE Near East

(by period)

Add to LAE letters following LAD

(by place)

LAF Western Asia / Mesopotamia = ancient Iraq  
(by period)  
For detail see LPX

LAG (by place/ culture-period)  
LAG G/I Sumer & Akkad  
LAG H places i.e. cities  
LAG I periods

LAG J/L Elam & Susiana  
LAG K places  
LAG L periods

LAG M/P Babylonia  
LAG N places (implies period) see Aux. 2  
LAG O/P periods

LAG Q/U Hittites  
LAG R/S places (implies period) see Aux. 2  
LAG T/U periods

LAG V/Z Assyria  
LAG W places (implies period) see Aux. 2  
LAG X/Z periods

LAH Media-Persia  
LAH I places See Aux. 2  
LAH J periods

LAH K Parthia  
LAH L places  
LAH M periods

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| LAH N     | Levant   |
| LAH O     | places See Aux. 2  |
| LAH P     | periods  |
| LAH S     | Biblical lands<br>Add to LAH S letters following CH from Aux. 2                            |
| LAI       | <u>North Africa &amp; Egypt</u><br>(by place)<br>add letters following C from Aux. 2       |
| LAI N     | Egypt (prehistoric only)   |
| LAI NE/NN | places add letters following C from Aux. 2 in CNE-CNN                                      |
| LAI Q/V   | periods  |
| LAI Q     | pre-historic   |
| LAI T/V   | pre-dynastic (alternative to placing at LST D)   |
| LAI W     | North Africa (i.e. <u>not</u> Egypt)   |
| LAI X     | places<br>add letters following C from Aux. 2  |
| LAI Y     | periods  |
| LAJ       | <u>EUROPE</u>  |
| LAJ       | by period. Add to LAJ letters following D in LAD   |
| LAJ Z     | by region (other than as expressed in LAL/M)<br>Add to LAJ Z letters following A in Aux. 2 |
| LAK       | Northern Europe<br>by period. Add to LAK letters following LA in LAD                       |
| LAL/M     | by place   |
| LAL       | <u>BRITISH ISLES</u>   |
| LAL N     | by place. Add to LAL N from Aux. 2 after E   |
| LAL O     | (by period)<br>* Palaeolithic see LAD DE   |
| LAL OP    | Mesolithic   |
| LAL OS    | Neolithic c. 6800-2550 BC<br>*Add to LAL OS letters following LAD from LAD L-LAD U         |
| LAL OW    | Bronze Age c. 2550-1250 BC   |
| LAL OX    | Iron Ages c. 1250 BC-43 AD   |
| LAL OXA   | 'A'  |
| LAL OXB   | 'B'  |
| LAL OXC   | 'C'  |
| LAL OXY   | Medieval (but see note at LAD Y)   |
| LAL P/R   | <u>FRANCE</u> (Gaul)   |

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| LAL Q   | places. See Aux. 2                                     |
| LAL R   | periods<br>Add to LAL R letters following D in LAD     |
| LAL S/V | <u>IBERIAN PENINSULAR</u> (Spain & Portugal)           |
| LAL T/U | places. See Aux. 2                                     |
| LAL V   | periods.<br>Add to LAL V letters following D in LAD    |
| LAL W/Z | <u>SCANDINAVIA</u>                                     |
| LAL X   | regions & places. Use letters following M in Aux. 2    |
| LAL Y   | periods.<br>Add to LAL Y letters following D in LAD    |
| LAM     | CENTRAL EUROPE   |
| LAM N   | places other than German or Balkan areas. See Aux. 2   |
| LAM O   | periods<br>Add to LAM O letters following D in LAD     |
| LAM P/R | <u>GERMANY</u>   |
| LAM Q   | regions & places. See Aux. 2                           |
| LAM R   | periods.<br>Add to LAM R letters following D in LAD    |
| LAM S/U | <u>BALKANS</u>   |
| LAM T   | regions & places. See Aux. 2                           |
| LAM U   | periods.<br>Add to LAM U letters following D in LAD    |
| LAN-LAS | <u>CLASSICAL ARCHAEOLOGY</u>                           |
| LAN     | East Mediterranean                                     |
| LAN N   | 'Classical' to cover both Greece & Rome in all periods |
| LAN S   | by period<br>Add to LAN S letters following D in LAD   |
| LAN T   | by regions & places                                    |
| LAO     | Aegean<br>(by period, implies region)                  |
| LAO Q   | Mesolithic   |
| LAO R   | Neolithic  |
| LAO T   | Bronze Age   |
| LAP     | early Bronze   |
| LAP Q   | Cyprus   |
| LAP R   | Rhodes   |
| LAP S   | others A/Z   |
| LAP T   | middle Bronze  |

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| LAQ     | Crete   |
| LAQ M   | Mycenae   |
| LAQ O   | Minoan  |
| LAQ P   | Cycladic  |
| LAQ Q   | others A/Z  |
| LAQ R   | (by place) Add letters after C from Aux. 2<br>e.g. Troy LAQ RJT                                   |
| LAR     | late Bronze = history/Hellenic<br>Hellenic/Greece<br>(prehistory only) subdivide to above periods |
| LAR S   | by periods  |
| LAR SV  | Pre-Hellenic period 1100-800 BC (Geometric/Dorian invasions)                                      |
| LAR T   | by places<br>Add letters after C in ancient world section of Aux. 2                               |
| LAR U   | Greece (narrowly)   |
| LAR V   | by periods  |
| LAR W   | by place<br>Add to LAR W letters in Aux. 2  |
| LAS     | Italy<br>(prehistory only)  |
| LAS T   | by period<br>Add to LAS T letters following D in LAD  |
| LAS U   | minor places  |
| LAS V   | Etruscans   |
| LAS Y   | Rome, but see LV  |
| LAT     | <u>FAR EAST &amp; ASIA</u><br><br>(by place)  |
| LAT T   | minor places. Divide like Aux. 2  |
| LAU     | India & Pakistan (Indian subcontinent)  |
| LAU Q   | places. Divide like Aux. 2  |
| LAU S   | periods   |
| LAU X   | Indus Valley civilization   |
| LAU Z   | South East Asia<br>by place<br>by periods   |
| LAW     | Japan<br>by place<br>by periods   |
| LAX     | Australasia & Oceania   |
| LAX F/H | by place  |
| LAX I   | by periods  |



|         |   |
|---------|---|
| LAX J   | Australia   |
| LAX K   | by place  |
| LAX L   | by periods  |
| LAX M   | Oceania   |
| LAX N   | by place  |
| LAX O   | by periods  |
| LAX P   | Micronesia  |
| LAX PR  | by periods  |
| LAX PS  | by place  |
| LAX PT  | Melanesia   |
| LAX PU  | by period   |
| LAX PV  | by place  |
| LAX Q   | Polynesia   |
| LAX R   | by period   |
| LAX S   | by place  |
| LAX T   | New Zealand   |
| LAX U/X | other places  |
| LAY     | <u>AMERICAS</u>   |
|         | periods   |
| LAY DD  | preColumban   |
| LAY DE  | ancient (to 500AD)  |
| LAY DJ  | 10,000-9000BC   |
| LAY DK  | 9000-8000BC   |
| LAY DL  | 8000-7000BC   |
| LAY DM  | 7000-6000BC   |
| LAY DP  | 6000-5000BC   |
| LAY DQ  | 5000-4000BC   |
| LAY DR  | 4000-3000BC   |
| LAY DS  | 3000-2000BC   |
| LAY DT  | 2000-1000BC   |
| LAY DU  | 1000-0BC  |
| LAY DV  | 0-500AD   |
| LAY DW  | 500-1000AD  |
| LAY DX  | 1000-1500AD   |
| LAY G/H | by place  |
| LAY K   | North America   |
| LAY L   | by place  |
| LAY M   | by period   |
| LAY N   | Meso America (Central America/West Indies etc.)<br>by period<br>Add to LAY N letters following D in LAY D |
| LAY O   | Mexico  |
| LAY ON  | Archaic period  |
| LAY ONX | Preclassic period/ Oaxaca   |
| LAY ONY | Olmec<br>Classic period   |

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
|                   | Epiclasic period   |
|                   | Post-Classic/Toltec  |
| LAY OO            | Zapotec  |
|                   | Mixtec   |
| LAY OP            | Aztec  |
| LAY OQ            | Yucatan/Maya   |
| LAY Q             | South America  |
|                   | by period  |
|                   | Add to LAY Q letters following D in LAY D                            |
| LAY R             | by place   |
| LAY RS            | Peru-Ecuador (Andes)   |
| LAY RSA (like LA) |  |
| LAY RSB (Like LB) |  |
|                   | Then divide by civilization as follows:                              |
| LAY RS            |  |
| F                 | Preceramic (also known as Archaic)                                   |
| H                 | Early 10,000-6000 BC   |
| K                 | Middle 6000-3000 BC  |
|                   | Chinchorro (coastal Chile)   |
| L                 | Late 3000-1800 BC  |
|                   | Valdivia (coastal Ecuador)   |
| O                 | Initial Period 1800-800 BC   |
| OS                | Salinas (Peruvian coast)   |
| OU                | Cupisnique (Peruvian coast)  |
| P                 | Early Horizon (Chavin) 800-200 BC                                    |
| PQ                | Chavin   |
| PR                | Paracas (coast of Peru)  |
| T                 | Early Intermediate Period 200 BC - A600                              |
| TM                | Moche (Salinar and Gallinazo cultures -- early)                      |
| TN                | Nazca  |
| U                 | Middle Horizon -- Wari (Huari) and Tiwanaku A600-1000                |
| V                 | Late Intermediate Period 1000-1470                                   |
| VS                | Sic n (Peruvian coast) 900-1100                                      |
| VU                | Chim e (Peruvian coast)  |
| W                 | Inka (also known as Tawantinsuyu 1470-1532)                          |
|                   | Chincha  |
| X                 | 16th & 17th century -- travel & exploration period,<br>post-conquest |
| LAZ               | <u>AFRICA</u> , south of the Sahara                                  |
| LAZ F/J           | by period  |
| LAZ K             | by place   |
|                   | Add to LAZ K letters following C in Aux. 2                           |

#### Option 1

This enables the classifier to arrange works chronologically, subdivided by topic  
Subject analysis will give the following string:

Place - Broad period - Narrow period - Aspect - Topic  
e.g. France - 18th century -1789-1795 - Political history - Government

For Option 1 omit the narrow period marker [D] where shown and use main aspect letters only

LC - General and political  
 LE - Cultural history  
 LH -Economic  
 LJ - Social  
 LL - Religious

#### Option 2

This option enables to classifier to group aspects of history under a broad period for each place, and then to arrange topics chronologically within each aspect of history, to give

Place - Broad period - Aspect - Narrow period - Topic  
 Great Britain - Tudor period - Economic history - reign of Henry VIII - Taxation

To use this option, add aspect letters shown in Option 1 to the letters indicating broad period, but retain the narrow period marker [D] where shown (indicating general or political history in each sub-period). Substitute for [D] the "aspect by period" letters shown following L in LC-LM for aspects other than general and political history:

LD - General and political  
 LF - Cultural history  
 LI - Economic  
 LK - Social  
 LM - Religious

#### Option 3

This option enables history of a nation to be arranged chronologically by aspect. Note that this will create a number of parallel chronological sequences by subject

Place - Aspect - Period - (Topic)  
 United States - Political history - 20th century - (Senate)

Use notation for the country, followed by C-L (as above), then subdivide by period letters following [D]

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| LB      | HISTORY (as written history)  |
| LB 2    | common subdivisions   |
| LB 23L  | essays  |
| LB 23R  | imaginary history, virtual history  |
| LB2 5JQ | learned societies   |
| LB28    | (by place)<br>For places within an individual country, add to the base classmark letters following the initial letter for country from auxiliary schedule 2.<br>Eg London 28C |
| LB 3    | relations with other subjects.<br>Add letters A/Z from whole classification   |
| LB 5    | sources & materials (i.e. works/documents amounting to contemporary evidence)<br>LB 51 commentaries on the sources  |
| LB 53   | evidence by type<br>Add letters A/Z from the whole classification, but see note below<br>e.g. Scripture as evidence LB5 3PB K   |

- Add to LB5 letters A/Z following LB from LBF onward  
 NB. Except for the most general material, sources should be located with the place and time to which they belong.
- LB 5V bibliography
- LB 6 evidence- use of the original records & sources  
 Add to LB6 letters following LB in LBF-  
 Use for books about source materials, but use LB5 for collections of sources by type
- LB 6E oral history/evidence
- LB7 theory, philosophy of history  
 (theories special to history)
- LB 7A the past, heritage
- LB 7AB periodisation
- LB 7AE evolution
- LB 7AF cyclical theories
- LB 7AG linear theories
- LB 7AP progress
- LB 7AQ civilization
- LB 7AR decadence
- (topics in philosophy)  
 Divide like Class AG
- LB7 LC fact
- LB7 LK change
- LB7 LT events
- LB7 PR time
- LB7 QD causality
- LB7 QF freedom and determination
- LB7 QJ necessity, inevitability
- LB7 R epistemology
- LB7 SUW memory
- LB7 SUX nostalgia
- LB7 SV inference
- LB7 TH verifiability
- LB7 UL contingency
- LB7 VJ explanation
- LB 7X Schools of thought
- LB 7XH Historicism
- K Materialism
- KJ Marxism
- RD Scepticism
- SR Relativism
- LB 7Y Other schools (A/Z)
- LB 7Z Individual philosophers of history - A/Z  
 (Prefer to collocate with historians at LB8 Z)
- LB8 historiography, historical writing
- LB 86 historical method
- LB 86A study, teaching of history
- LB 86B- Add to LB 8 numbers and letters following K in K 6B/ K 9DN  
 e.g.
- LB 86C research

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| LB 86E    | quantitative methods                             |
| LB 87X    | computing, data processing                       |
| LB 8AS    | interpretation                                   |
| LB 8AT    | bias   |
| LB 8AY    | historicity, use of historical evidence          |
| LB 8AZ    | distortion, falsification of historical evidence |
| LB8 BB    | history of historical writing                    |
| LB8 BC    | by period (divide like MAN-MAU)                  |
| LB8 BD-BZ | by country                                       |
| LB8 BE    | British historiography                           |
| LB8 BF    | French historiography                            |
| LB8 BFX   | Annales school                                   |

LB8 F-V by type of study  
Add to LB8 letter following LB in LBF - LBV  
For use in synthesis for historic phases only

|           |                      |
|-----------|----------------------|
| LB8 X     | By school of thought |
|           | Whig                 |
|           | Marxist              |
|           | Christian            |
| LB 8XK    | Postmodern           |
| LB 8XK NW | Feminist             |
| LB8 XRR O | Eurocentric          |

LB8 Y Individual historians (A/Z)

LB8 Z by theme (alternative not recommended for libraries wishing to keep all  
historiographical works together)  
Divide like the whole classification

LB 9 BIOGRAPHY & biographical writings

LB9 A collective biography  
LB9 B personal accounts

the biography of historical personages goes with the place/period with which they are principally associated, using three letters of the subjects name,  
e.g. Stalin= MUT 9 STA 96

but where the person is given a classmark in the schedule add numerals from column 2 after the classmark  
e.g. Henry VIII = NRD H 96

the following additions may also be used to specify the type of work:

|     |       |  |
|-----|-------|--|
| LB9 | -9    | personal writings, not imaginative literature A/Z        |
|     | -91   | speeches   |
|     | -92   | correspondence   |
|     | -93   | journals/diaries   |
|     | -94   | note-books/conversations/interviews                      |
|     | -95   | autobiographies/memoirs                                  |
|     | -96   | biographies/recollections                                |
|     | -97   | critical studies (add letters from whole schedule), e.g. |
|     | -97I  | psychology   |
|     | -97J  | education  |
|     | -97YB | expeditions (scientific)                                 |

- 98 family
- 99 contemporaries/friends/circle
- 99F public opinion, legacy

Ancillary disciplines - divide by place using 28 + letters from Aux. 2

- LBF GENEALOGY & HERALDRY**
- LBG Genealogy**  
Add to LBG letters following 8 in L8 A/N  
e.g.
- LBG B** names, patronymics  
**LBG C** personal names, cognomens
- LBG D** deaths  
**LBG E** epitaphs, tombstone inscriptions
- LBG F** Church records and registers  
**LBG FN** episcopal registers  
**LBG FP** parish registers  
**LBG G** birth and baptism records  
**LBG H** wills and administration of estates
- LBG J** court records  
**LBG K** tenants of manors, of estates; rolls of freemen, etc.  
**LBG L** royalty, nobility, peerage, aristocracy
- LBG M** general family histories A/Z  
**LBG N** collective genealogies of classes of persons, professions, etc.
- LBH Heraldry**  
Add to LBH letters following L8 P/Y (old Bliss)  
e.g.
- LBH Q** armour, armorial bearings  
**LBH R** registry of arms  
**LBH RC** College of Arms  
**LBH S** shields, coats-of arms, blazons  
**ST** tinctures, colours  
**SU** charges, mottoes, badges, escutcheons, scocheons  
**SV** other devices
- LBH T** crests  
**LBH U** flags, banners, standards, ensigns, pennants  
**LBH V** precedence, rank  
**LBH W** Orders of Knighthood, Military Religious Orders A/Z  
(Alternative to placing under historical period)
- LBH X** titles of honour  
**LBH Y** grants of arms
- LBI BIOGRAPHY**  
As a discipline (see also LB9)
- LBJ NUMISMATICS**  
**LBJ 9** historical value, methods of study (Build from LB9)  
**LBJ A** designing, moulding, casting, stamping, etc

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| LBJ B   | (coins by time)<br>(coins by place)<br>* Alternative to placing numismatics with the place in LN-   |
| LBJ C   | Ancient world<br>Add to LBJ C letters following C in Aux. 2   |
| LBJ D-N | Modern world<br>Add letters D-N from Aux. 2   |
| LBJ O   | Add to LBJ O letters following O and P-Z from Aux. 2  |
| LBJ U   | tokens  |
| LBJ V   | medals  |
| LBK     | PHILATELY   |
| LBL     | SIGILLOGRAPHY (seals)   |
| LBL O   | jettons   |
| LBL P   | buttons   |
| LBM     | PALAEOGRAPHY  |
| LBM A   | libraries   |
| LBM B   | manuscripts<br>build from Class X if required. e.g. XCY abbreviations   |
| LBM C   | papyri, papyrology<br>tablets<br>parchments<br>palimpsests  |
| LBM O   | majuscules  |
| LBM P   | minuscules  |
| LBM PC  | Caroline  |
| LBM Q   | by language. See Aux. 3   |
| LBM S   | specific hands A/Z  |
| LBN     | EPIGRAPHY   |
| LBN N   | inscriptions  |
| LBN O   | graffitti   |
| LBN P   | runes   |
| LBN PS  | used for Pictish symbol stones  |
| LBN Q   | by language<br>(Divide by language from Aux. 3)   |
| LBO     | DIPLOMATICS & ARCHIVISTICS (for source material see LB 5)<br>In general, Diplomatics deals with the older (ancient and mediaeval) records, while Archivistisics deals with more recent periods. Diplomatics deals more especially with the dating and authentication of manuscripts and is thus ancillary to the study of the contents of the historical records. |
| LBO B   | methods<br>(by type of archive/record/document)   |
| LBO G   | treaties, leagues, covenants, conventions   |
| LBO H   | charters, constitutions   |
| LBO J   | grants, except ecclesiastical   |
| LBO K   | writs   |
| LBO L   | taxation rolls  |
| LBO M   | rolls of freemen, etc.  |
| LBO N   | proclamations, manifestos   |

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| LBO O  | other public papers, official administrative, letters, etc.  |
| LBO P  | ecclesiastical records   |
| LBO Q  | private documents: deeds, muniments, mortgages, bonds  |
| LBO R  | probate records, wills and codicils  |
| LBO S  | accounts and inventories   |
| LBO T  | letters, correspondence, letter-books  |
| LBO U  | journals, diaries etc. (but see also Biography LBI)  |
| LBQ    | pictorial evidence (art, etc.)   |
| LBQ P  | photographs  |
| LBS    | CHRONOLOGY   |
| LBS A  | scientific chronology (if not preferred in History of science)   |
| LBS B  | scientific chonometry  |
| LBS C  | calendar (astronomical bases)  |
| LBS D  | Ancient Greek  |
| LBS E  | Roman  |
| LBS F  | Julian, bissextile   |
| LBS G  | Gregorian  |
| LBS H  | French Revolutionary   |
| LBS I  | reform   |
| LBS J  | proposals A/Z  |
| LBS K  | intercalation  |
| LBS L  | other calendars by place from Aux. 2   |
| LBS M  | chronicles (as evidence)   |
| LBS N  | chronology (determining dates of events and relations)   |
| LBS P  | millennia  |
| LBS Q  | chronological charts   |
| LBS R  | registers of events  |
| LBS S  | almanacs   |
| LBS T  | horology (alternative to placing in Class U - Technology)  |
| LBS U  | hourglasses, clepsydra   |
| LBS V  | sun-dials  |
| LBS W  | clocks, watches, chronometers  |
| LBS X  | DISCOVERY & EXPLORATION (in history)   |
| LBS Z  | Description and travel (use for works about)   |
| LBS Z5 | Sources, personal accounts   |
| LBT    | HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY (not recommended - prefer Geography)<br>Add to LBT letters following D in Class D |
| LBT R  | maps (as sources LB5 TR)   |
| LBT X  | landscape  |
| LBV    | toponymy (place names)   |
| LBV X  | (divide by language)   |
| LBW    | PICTORIAL SOURCES (for use with LB5 only)  |
| LBW C  | Cartoons, caricatures  |

**ADDITIONAL CLASSES - more detail required for these concepts**

Military history, wars, battles, personnel, weaponry (from Class U/V?)

Households, castles, courts, chivalry



Public health, welfare  
 Corn Laws, Poor laws, Labour movement, Enclosure Acts  
 Parliaments, careers of prime ministers, parliamentary elections, parties by date

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| LC/M   | TYPES OF HISTORY<br>(by aspect)<br>Note: for specific subjects within each period, substitute the 'by period' letters following L below (i.e. F,I,K,M) for D where D enumerates periods of political history, then add any additional letters after the period subdivision by synthesis as shown below. An intercalator 'A' will be required for any class where subclasses W-Z may be required for retroactive notation. |
| LC     | POLITICAL HISTORY<br>(in most cases this is indistinguishable from general history, which can only be shown for periods represented by 2 class letters)<br>(by subject) Add to LC letters following R in RAC- RY with the following additions for military history:<br>LCQ IFB Battles A/Z<br>LCQ IFC Campaigns A/Z<br>LCQ IFD Bombing campaigns (alternative to LCQ KR)  |
| LD     | (by period)<br>Add to LD the subordinate periods appropriate to each country  |
| LE     | CULTURAL/INTELLECTUAL/HISTORY OF IDEAS<br>(by subject) Add to LE letters following whole classification<br>e.g. LES Legal history (discussions of the judicial system only; for history of cases, etc. see Law; for history of criminology, criminal law, use LJS)  |
| LF     | (by period)   |
| LH     | ECONOMIC HISTORY/SOCIO-ECONOMIC HISTORY<br>(including agriculture)<br>(by subject) Add to LH letters following T in T-TPU from Class T  |
| LHR    | Add to LHR letters following T in TR-TYY from Class T   |
| LHS-HZ | agricultural/ecological history. Build from Class GS-GZ   |
| LI     | (by period)   |
| LIS    | (agricultural history by period)  |
| LJ     | SOCIAL HISTORY<br>(by subject) Add letters KA-KR from Class K   |
| LJR Y  | Add letters KS-KX from Class K  |
| LJS    | Social welfare and criminology. Add letters following Q from Class Q<br>(NB In the final draft, changing the notation to LJY would allow direct addition to LJ from KS-KX)  |
| LK     | (by period)   |
| LKR Y  | (by subject) Add letters KA-KR from Class K   |
| LKS    | Add letters KS-KX from Class K<br>Social welfare and criminology (by period)  |
| LL     | RELIGIOUS/ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY<br>*religious politics, i.e. where religion is a social or political force rather than as a spiritual or theological one. Build from Class P (letters following P)   |
| LLY    | ethics in history   |
| LM     | (by period)   |

|     |   |           |
|-----|---|-----------|
| LMX | GROUPS OF PERSONS IN HISTORY: <b>(Do not use - prefer LJ-LK)</b><br>e.g. working classes; women<br>Add to LMX letters from Class K                                    |           |
| LMZ | <b>WORLD HISTORY</b> (all civilizations including the East)<br>History/ civilization, ancient & modern  | (by time) |
|     | [EPOCHS OF HISTORY]   |           |
| LN  | Ancient history   |           |
| LTZ | Classical history   |           |
| LX  | Modern & medieval   |           |
| LN- | <b>ANCIENT HISTORY</b>  |           |
| LO  | (by period)   |           |
| LOD | to 1000 BC (Divide like LAD)  |           |
| LOE | 1000-900 BC   |           |
| LOF | 900-800 BC  |           |
| LOG | 800-700 BC  |           |
| LOH | 700-600 BC  |           |
| LOJ | 600-500 BC  |           |
| LOK | 500-400 BC  |           |
| LOL | 400-300 BC  |           |
| LOM | 300-200 BC  |           |
| LON | 200-100 BC  |           |
| LOP | 100BC - AD 0  |           |
|     | (by place)  |           |
| LP  | <b>ANCIENT EAST</b> (historic phases only)  |           |
|     | (periods)   |           |
| LPQ | to 323 BC   |           |
| LPR | 323 BC-100 AD   |           |
| LPS | 100 AD -  |           |
| LPX | Mesopotamia & Assyria (ancient Iraq)  |           |
|     | (by period)   |           |
|     | Note that this sequence includes the prehistoric phase for those libraries wishing to keep all works on Mesopotamia together  |           |
| N   | 5000 BC. Earliest evidence of human culture in Mesopotamia  |           |
| NP  | ca 4700 BC. Hushamite period: earliest pottery-making culture   |           |
| NR  | ca 4400 BC. Halaf period: pottery culture with knowledge of metal   |           |
| NT  | ca 3900 BC. Ubaid period: first well-known culture from southern Mesopotamia; the Ubaid period gives the first evidence of temple & other sophisticated architecture  |           |
| NV  | ca 3600 BC. Warka period: first civilization after the Ubaid in southern Mesopotamia; the Warka period marks the beginning of the Protoliterate period in Mesopotamia |           |
| NX  | ca 3400 BC. Gawra & Ninevite periods  |           |
| O   | 2900-1800 BC. Sumerian period   |           |
| OP  | 2900 BC. Pre-dynastic Sumerians   |           |
| OQ  | 2750 BC. First Sumerian dynasty of Ur   |           |
| OS  | 2340-2125 BC. Sargon I begins Akkadian rule in Mesopotamia  |           |
| OU  | 2100-1800 BC. Third Sumerian dynasty of Ur  |           |

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| P     | 1800-1170 BC. Old Babylonian period   |
| PR    | 1728-1685 BC. Hammurabi, author of the first known Code of Laws   |
| PT    | 1600-1100 BC. Staggered periods of Hittite hegemony over Mesopotamia  |
| PV    | 1520-1170 BC. Periods of Kassite dominance  |
| Q     | 1200-612 BC. Assyrian period  |
| QS    | 714-681 BC. Reign of Sennacherib, whose conquest of Judah resulted in the first deportations of the Hebrews   |
| QU    | 668-626 BC. Reign of Ashurbanipal   |
| QW    | 612 BC. Fall of Nineveh   |
| R     | 612-539 BC. Neo-Babylonian period   |
| RT    | ca 650-600 BC. Zarathustra, the founder of Persian Zoroastrianism   |
| RV    | 605-565 BC. Reign of Nebuchadnezzar; his conquest of Judah and subsequent deportation of some Hebrew peoples mark the beginning of the Hebrew exile |
| S     | 539-330 BC. Persian dominance   |
| ST    | 539 BC. Fall of Babylon and the beginning of Persian dominance in Mesopotamia   |
| SU    | 546 BC. Conquest of Lydia and the Greek cities of Asia Minor by Cyrus   |
| SW    | 521-486 BC. Reign of Darius I; the Persian Empire at its fullest extent, from Macedon to Egypt, Palestine to India                                  |
| SY    | 499-494 BC. Rebellion of Greek cities against Persian rule  |
| T     | 490-489 BC. Darius I invades Greece on a punitive expedition against Athens; known in Greek history as the Persian Wars                             |
| TV    | 480-479 BC. Invasion of Greece by Xerxes  |
| TX    | 479 BC. Defeat of Persian armies by the Greeks  |
| TZ    | ca 400 BC. Beginnings of Mithraism in Zoroastrianism  |
| U     | 330-126 BC. Hellenistic period  |
| UV    | 334-330 BC. Conquest of Persia by Alexander the Great   |
| UW    | 330 BC. Alexander enters Babylon; final fall of the Persians and Mesopotamian dominance over the region; beginning of Hellenistic period            |
| UY    | 250 BC. Founding of Manicheism, an offshoot of Mithraism and Zoroastrianism, by Mani, a priest of Ecbatana  |
| V     | Parthian period, 126 BC - 226 AD  |
| VW    | 126 BC. Artabanus II snatches Babylonia from the Seleucids  |
| VX    | 114-117 AD. Trajan's campaigns in Mesopotamia   |
| VY    | 160-240 AD. Kingdom of Hatra  |
| W     | 226-637 AD. Sassanian period  |
| WX    | 226 AD. Ardeshir conquers Mesopotamia   |
| X     | Post 637 AD (alternative to placing at ONV)   |
| XY    | 637 AD. Conquest of Mesopotamia by Muslim Arabs   |
|       | Divide like Aux 2. CC-CD  |
| LPY   | Media & Persia<br>Divide like Aux. 2. CE  |
| LQ    | Levant region   |
| LQR   | Israel  |
| LQR E | Galilee   |

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| LR      | Arabian Peninsular   |
| LRS     | Asia Minor   |
| LRT     | (by place)   |
|         | (by period)  |
| LRU     | Greek (add letters following LU)   |
| LRV     | Roman (add letters following LV)   |
| LS      | Egypt, Egyptology  |
|         | Add letters following L in LA-LL for aspects of history and archaeology  |
|         | (by place)   |
| LSM     | <u>Add</u> to LSM letters following CN in Aux. 2   |
|         | * alternative to LSX below for libraries requiring a strict chronological arrangement  |
|         | (by period)  |
| LSN     | <b>NB</b> All dates are subject to revision  |
|         | Neolithic Period, ca. 5450-3850 B.C.   |
|         | *alternative to placing in prehistory at LAI   |
| LSO     | Predynastic Period, ca. 4500-3100 B.C.   |
|         | *alternative to placing in prehistory at LAI   |
| LSO[D]N | Badarian, ca. 4500-3800 B.C.   |
| LSO[D]P | Naqada I, ca. 3850-3650 B.C.   |
| LSO[D]Q | Naqada II, ca. 3650-3300 B.C.  |
| LSO[D]R | Naqada III, ca. 3300-3100 B.C.   |
| LSO[D]Y | Dynastic period  |
|         | *within each dynasty each reign may be specified numerically according to the auxiliary table shown below using intercalator 7, unless otherwise specified |
| LSP     | Early Dynastic Period, ca. 3100-2750 B.C.  |
| LSP[D]P | Dynasty I, ca. 3100-2900 B.C.  |
| LSP[D]S | Dynasty II, ca. 2900-2750 B.C.   |
| LSQ     | Old Kingdom, ca. 2750-2250 B.C.  |
| LSQ[D]N | Dynasty III, ca. 2750-2675 B.C.  |
| LSQ[D]P | Dynasty IV, ca. 2675-2565 B.C.   |
| LSQ[D]Q | Khufu (Cheops) 2589-2566 B.C.  |
| LSQ[D]S | Dynasty V, ca. 2565-2423 B.C.  |
| LSQ[D]U | Dynasty VI, ca. 2423-2250 B.C.   |
| LSR     | First Intermediate Period, ca. 2250-2025 B.C.  |
| LSR[D]N | Dynasty VII  |
| LSR[D]P | Dynasty VIII, ca. 2250-2213 B.C.   |
| LSR[D]S | Dynasty IX-X, ca. 2213-2025 B.C.   |
| LSR[D]U | Dynasty XI, ca. 2122-2025 B.C.   |
| LSS     | Middle Kingdom, ca. 2025-1627/1606 B.C.  |
| LSS[D]N | Dynasty XI, ca. 2025-1979 B.C.   |
| LSS[D]P | Dynasty XII, ca. 1979-1801 B.C.  |
| LSS[D]R | Dynasty XIII, ca. 1801-1627/1606 B.C.  |
| LSS[D]S | Second Intermediate Period, ca. 1648-1539 B.C.   |
| LSS[D]T | Dynasty XIV  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| LSS[D]U   | Dynasty XV, ca. 1648-1540 B.C.   |
| LSS[D]V   | Dynasty XVI (Hyksos)   |
| LSS[D]W   | Dynasty XVII, ca. 1627/1606-1539 B.C.  |
| LST       | New Kingdom, ca. 1539-1070 B.C.  |
| LST[D]N   | Dynasty XVIII, ca. 1539-1295 B.C.  |
| LST[D]O   | Akhnaten (Amenophis IV Ikhnaten)   |
| LST[D]P   | Tutankhamun  |
| LST[D]Q   | Dynasty XIX, ca. 1295-1185 B.C.  |
| LST[D]QX  | Ramses II  |
| LST[D]R   | Dynasty XX, ca. 1185-1070 B.C.   |
| LST[D]S   | Third Intermediate Period, ca. 1070-653 B.C.   |
| LST[D]T   | Dynasty XXI, ca. 1070-945 B.C.   |
| LST[D]U   | Dynasty XXII, ca. 945-718 B.C.   |
| LST[D]V   | Dynasty XXIII, ca. 820-718 B.C.  |
| LST[D]W   | Dynasty XXIV, ca. 730-712 B.C.   |
| LST[D]X   | Dynasty XXV, ca. 775-653 B.C.  |
| LSU       | Late Period, ca. 664-332 B.C.  |
| LSU[D]N   | Dynasty XXVI, ca. 664-525 B.C.   |
| LSU[D]P   | Dynasty XXVII, ca. 525-404/401 B.C. (Persian)  |
| LSU[D]Q   | Dynasty XXVIII, ca.404-399<br>(Amyrteos)   |
| LSU[D]R   | Dynasty XXIX, ca. 399-380 B.C.   |
| LSU[D]S   | Dynasty XXX, ca. 380-342 B.C.  |
| LSU[D]U   | Dynasty XXXI, ca. 342-332 B.C. (Persian Empire)  |
| LSV       | Ptolemaic Period, ca. 323-30 B.C.  |
| LSV[D]N   | Macedonian Dynasty, ca. 332-305 B.C.   |
| LSV[D]P   | Ptolemaic Dynasty, ca. 310/305-30 B.C.   |
| LSV[D]PX  | Seleucid Empire - Antiochus Epiphanes, 169-168 B.C.  |
| LSV[D]Q   | Cleopatra 51-44 B.C.   |
| LSW       | Roman Period, ca. 30 B.C.-A.D. 395<br>Add letters following LVX  |
| LSW[D]W   | Late antiquity, AD 284 -638AD  |
| LSW[D]X   | Moslem conquest, A.D. 395<br>For period from 395- see OYE (medieval and modern Egypt)  |
| LSX       | (by place)<br>*alternative for libraries wishing to collocate all works on particular sites<br><u>Add to LSX letters following CN in Aux. 2, then letters following LS for period and aspect, e.g. Thebes - Second Intermediate Period - political history</u> |
| LSX RSS C |  |
| LSY OB    | Nubia  |
| LSY OE    | Ethiopia   |
| LT        | North Africa (Phoenicia)   |
| LTN       | (by place)<br>*Add to LTN letters D to X following COG from Auxiliary schedule 2   |
| LTP       | (by period from LO)  |
| LTQ       | Carthage<br>(periods)  |
| LTR       | Punic I  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| LTS       | Punic II   |
| LTT       | Punic III  |
| LTU       | Augustan   |
| LTV       | Vandals  |
| LTW       | Arabs 698  |
| LTX       | Western civilizations (preferred – Sidney uses alternative at LY)                    |
| LTY       | Europe (Ancient history)   |
|           | (by place)   |
|           | divide like Aux. 2 add to LTY after C  |
| LTZ       | <b>CLASSICAL HISTORY</b> = CLASSICAL ANTIQUITY                                       |
|           | <b>NB. Previous edition for use with narrow period marker [D] is at Rome_old.doc</b> |
| LU        | Greece/Greek world   |
| LUM       | (by place)   |
|           | Add to LUM letters from Aux. 2 after C   |
|           | e.g. LUM SG = Corinth, LUM SS = Sparta, LUM T = Athens                               |
|           | Then add to c-m for place letters following LU for date,                             |
|           | e.g. 4th century Athens LUM TYN  |
|           | (Prehistoric phases, 1300-800 <u>see</u> Prehistory - LAR SV                         |
|           | (by period)  |
| LUV       | 800 BC-600 BC Mycenaean/Dark Ages/Heroic Age/Archaic period                          |
|           | see also prehistory  |
| L UW      | 600 BC - 500 BC, 6th century   |
| LUX       | 500 BC - 400 BC 5th century 'Classical' Greece                                       |
| LUX [D]N  | Persian Wars, 500-449 BC   |
| LUX [D]P  | Periclean period, 459-431 BC   |
| LUX [D]R  | Peloponnesian War, 431-404 BC  |
| LUY       | 400 BC - 150 BC 'Hellenistic'  |
| LUY [D]N  | 4th century  |
| LUY [D]O  | Spartan/Theban supremacy, 431-338 BC   |
| LUY [D]OW | Corinthian War   |
| LUY [D]P  | Achaean League 338-146 BC  |
| LUY [D]Q  | Macedonian rise  |
| LUY [D]QX | Philip II of Macedon   |
| LUY [D]R  | Alexander's Empire 338 BC- 323 BC  |
| LUY [D]RW | Alexander of Macedon   |
| LUY [D]U  | The Diadoche & Seleucidae 323-281  |
| LUY [D]V  | Hellenistic proper 'late'  |
| LUZ       | 150 BC Roman era   |
| LUZ [D]N  | 146 BC-AD 716 Roman rule & Eastern Empire/Byzantium (prefer LWQ)                     |
| LV        | ROMAN WORLD/ROME   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| LVA       | Archaeology (in general)   |
| LVB       | Divide like LB   |
| LVC/M     | Divide like LC/LM  |
|           | (by place)   |
| LVN       | Rome (city)<br>Places in Roman Italy   |
| LVO       | Add to LVO letters following C in CV to CY from Aux. 2<br>e.g. Umbria = LVO WM   |
|           | Rest of the Roman world  |
| LVP       | Add to LVP letters following C from CC-CQU<br>(Alternative for Roman Britain at NB)<br>Libraries wishing to keep all materials on a particular place in the Roman world together should proceed as follows:<br>add to c-m for place intercalator A + letters following LV for dates, then add aspect<br>e.g. Roman Spain in the Late Republic: LVP SQG AWL |
|           | (by period)  |
|           | Prehistoric Italy see LAS  |
|           | Etruscans see LAS V  |
| LVQ       | to 500 BC Primitive/ Legendary/ Kingdom  |
| LVR       | Republic 509-27 BC   |
| LVR [D]P  | Early Republic   |
| LVR [D]Q  | to the Punic Wars, 509-264 BC  |
| LVR [D]R  | Punic Wars, 264-146 BC   |
| LVR [D]RW | 1st Punic War 264-241 BC   |
| LVR [D]RX | 2nd Punic War 218-201 BC   |
| LVR [D]RY | Hannibal   |
| LVR [D]RZ | 3rd Punic War 149~146 BC   |
| LVR [D]S  | Late Republic 201-27 BC  |
| LVR [D]SW | The Gracchi  |
| LVR [D]T  | Jugurthine War   |
| LVR [D]U  | Marius   |
| LVR [D]V  | Sulla  |
| LVR [D]W  | Mithridatic Wars, 88-63 BC   |
| LVR [D]X  | War with Southern Italy, 90-88 BC  |
| LVS [D]T  | Phase of expansion, 90 BC-69AD   |
| LVS [D]TX | Pompey   |
| LVS [D]U  | Servile Wars 135-71 BC   |
| LVS [D]V  | Civil Wars of Marius, Sulla, Pompey, Caesar  |
| LVS [D]W  | Julius Caesar  |
| LVS [D]X  | Triumvirate 60-43 BC   |
| LVS [D]XX | Mark Antony  |
| LVS [D]Y  | Caesar's Conquest of Gaul etc.   |
| LVV       | Roman Empire 31 BC-565 AD<br>(key dates: 395 AD separation of East & West<br>476 AD fall of Rome<br>565 AD End of Justinian)<br>(alternatively class works about a part of the Empire at that part<br>e.g. Roman Britain = NB)   |
| LVX       | Early Empire 30BC-AD305  |
| LVX [D]Q  | Twelve Caesar's period 31 BC-AD 96   |
| LVX [D]QV | Augustus/Augustan Age/Golden Age 31 BC-AD 14   |

LVX [D]QW Tiberius AD 14-37  
 LVX [D]QX Caligula AD 37-41  
 LVX [D]QY Claudius, AD 41-54  
 LVX [D]R Nero AD 54-68  
 LVX [D]RU Flavian age, AD 68-96  
 LVX [D]RV Galba  
 LVX [D]RW Otho  
 LVX [D]RX Vespasian  
 LVX [D]RY Titus  
 LVX [D]RZ Domitian, AD 81-96  
 LVX [D]S Later Empire, AD 96-305  
 LVX [D]ST Good Emperors AD 96-180  
 LVX [D]SU Nerva & Trajan AD 96-117  
 LVX [D]SV Hadrian AD 117-138  
 LVX [D]SW Antonines AD 138-192  
 LVX [D]SX Antonius  
 LVX [D]SY Aurelius  
 LVX [D]SZ Commodus  
 LVX [D]T Barrack Emperors AD 192-284  
 LVX [D]TU Septimius Severus, 193-211  
 LVX [D]TV Caracalla  
 LVX [D]TW Heliogabalus or Elagabalus  
 LVX [D]U Alexander Severus  
 LVX [D]V Valerian AD 253-260  
 LVX [D]W Claudius II AD 268-270  
 LVX [D]X Aurelian AD 270~275  
 LVX [D]Y Diocletian AD 284-305

LVX [D]Z Division of the Empire  
 LVX [D]ZW Constantine the Great AD 306-337  
 LVX [D]ZX Constantinus I AD 305-351

LVY Late Roman Empire AD 337-565  
 LVY [D]O 337-395  
 LVY [D]OV Constans I  
 LVY [D]OW Julian the Apostate  
 LVY [D]OX Constans II  
 LVY [D]OY Valentinian I & II  
 LVY [D]P Late antiquity, c.395-600  
 LVY [D]Q Separation of the Empires AD 395  
 LVY [D]R AD 395-476  
 LVY [D]S Honorius  
 LVY [D]T Sack of Rome AD 410  
 LVY [D]U Stilicho  
 LVY [D]V Invasion of barbarians, Goths etc.  
 LVY [D]W Theodoric the Goth AD 489-526  
 LVY [D]X Fall of Rome AD 476  
 LVY [D]Y Romulus Augustulus

for AD 470-565 see below

LW BYZANTIUM & THE EASTERN EMPIRE AD 324~1453  
 LWP (by place) Add to LWP letters from Aux. 2  
 (by period)  
 LWQ Eastern Empire 324/395-716  
 LWQ [D]N 324-716 Theodosius to Leo III  
 LWQ [D]O 395-527 Arcadius to Justin I  
 LWQ [D]P Leo I 457-474  
 LWQ [D]Q Justinian 527-565



|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| LWQ [D]R  | Justin II 565-602 (& Empress Sophia)                 |
| LWQ [D]S  | 602-716  |
| LWQ [D]SX | Heraclius 610-641                                    |
| LWQ [D]SY | Constans II 642-668                                  |
| LWQ [D]SZ | Persian War  |
| LWR       | Byzantine Empire AD 716-1453                         |
| LWR [D]N  | Leo III 716-740                                      |
| LWR [D]NX | Iconoclastic controversy                             |
| LWR [D]O  | Basilean or Macedonian dynasty 687-1081              |
| LWR [D]P  | Ninth century  |
| LWR [D]Q  | Basil I  |
| LWR [D]R  | Leo VI   |
| LWR [D]S  | Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus                      |
| LWR [D]T  | Romanus I  |
| LWR [D]U  | Leucapenus   |
| LWR [D]V  | Nicephorus II, Rhocas 963-969                        |
| LWR [D]W  | John I, Tzimisces 969-976                            |
| LWR [D]X  | Basil II, Bulgarkronos 963-1025 (as a co-Emperor)    |
| LWR [D]Y  | 11th century (976-1077)                              |
| LWS       | Byzantine Empire, 1025-1204                          |
| LWS [D]O  | Constantine VIII, 1025-1028                          |
| LWS [D]P  | Zoe, 1028-1055                                       |
| LWS [D]PX | Theodora, 1055-56                                    |
| LWS [D]Q  | Comneni and Angeli, etc. 1057-1259                   |
| LWS [D]QU | Dynasty of Comnenus 1057-1185                        |
| LWS [D]QV | Alexius I Comnenus, 1081-1118                        |
| LWS [D]QW | Manuel I Comnenus, 1143-1180                         |
| LWS [D]QX | Dynasty of the Angeli, 1185-1204                     |
| LWS [D]QY | Latin dynasty (Lascarids) 1204-1461                  |
| LWS [D]R  | Domain of Nicaea 1204-1261                           |
| LWS [D]S  | Palaiologi 1261-1453                                 |
| LWS [D]SV | Michael VIII, 1259-1282                              |
| LWS [D]SW | Andronicus II, 1282-1328                             |
| LWS [D]SX | Andronicus III, 1328-1341                            |
| LWS [D]SY | John V, 1341-1391 (and co-emperors)                  |
| LWS [D]T  | John VI Cantacuzene, Emperor, 1347-1354              |
| LWS [D]TW | Andronicus IV, 1376-1379 and John VII, Emperor, 1390 |
| LWS [D]TX | Manuel II, Emperor, 1391-1425                        |
| LWS [D]U  | John VIII, Emperor, 1425-1448                        |
| LWS [D]V  | Constantine XI Palaiologos, Emperor, 1448-1453       |
| LWT       | Trebizond Empire                                     |
| LWT [D]V  | Wars with Saracens & Turks                           |
| LWT [D]X  | Fall of Constantinople & Eastern Empire 1453         |

## LX **MEDIEVAL & MODERN HISTORY**

LXA-L (by aspect)

(by period)

LXM- \* add to LX letters following MA.

Libraries following Option 2 should use period substitution letters from LC-LM to introduce subject by period

e.g. LXH Economic history

LXI R Economic history of the nineteenth century

(by place)

LY **Western (use for developed world)**

Add to LY letters A-B from Aux. 2 for general histories of geographic areas, features, etc. not enumerated elsewhere in this schedule.

## M **EUROPEAN HISTORY**

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| MA/L       | (by aspect)<br>Add to MA letters following L in LA-LM<br>(by period) general to most of Europe            |
| MAM        | MEDIEVAL/MIDDLE AGES c. 375-1492 (include 'Middle Ages' of non-European countries if treated with Europe) |
| MAM [D]N   | Dark Ages   |
| MAM [D]O   | Migrations period c.375-750, Barbarian invasions  |
| MAM [D]OX  | Germanic peoples  |
| MAM [D]P   | Goths   |
| MAM [D]PN  | Visigoths C4th-C8th   |
| MAM [D]PP  | Ostrogoths C4th-C6th  |
| MAM [D]PQ  | Vandals C4th-C6th   |
| MAM [D]PR  | Huns C4th-C5th  |
| MAM [D]    | Celtic peoples  |
| MAM [D]R   | Romano-Celtic Gaul onwards (alternative <u>not recommended</u> )  |
| MAM [D]S   | Franks (alternative <u>not recommended</u> is to locate with medieval France MBM S)                       |
| MAM [D]T   | Merovingians, Romano-Celtic   |
| MAM [D]U   | Carolingians C481-987   |
| MAM [D]UP  | Charlemagne, 768-814  |
| MAM [D]JU  | Louis I, 814-840  |
| MAM [D]JUR | Charles II, the Bald, 840-877   |
| MAM [D]JUS | Magyar invasions C9th   |
| MAM [D]V   | Vikings (alternative to MON)  |
| MAM [D]VX  | Viking invasions (add 28+ letters to indicate country from Aux. 2)  |
| MAM [D]W   | Normans<br>see also Norman kingdom of Sicily<br>Norman Conquest of England                                |
| MAM [D]X   | Central Middle Ages   |
| MAN        | Late Middle Ages c.1096-c.1492  |
| MAN [D]N   | 11th-13th century   |
| MAN [D]O   | 11th century  |
| MAN [D]P   | Crusades C11th-C13th  |
| MAN [D]PN  | 1st Crusade 1095-1099   |
| MAN [D]PO  | 2nd Crusade 1144-48   |
| MAN [D]PP  | 3rd Crusade 1187-91 (Richard I)   |
| MAN [D]PQ  | 4th Crusade 1199-1204   |
| MAN [D]PR  | Children's Crusade 1212   |
| MAN [D]PS  | 5th Crusade 1217-19   |
| MAN [D]PT  | 6th Crusade (Frederick II) 1225   |
| MAN [D]PU  | 7th Crusade (Louis IX) 1248-52  |
| MAN [D]PV  | 8th Crusade 1267-70   |
| MAN [D]PW  | Later Crusades 1254-1580  |
| MAN [D]R   | Twelfth century, First Renaissance  |
| MAN [D]RZ  | 1200-1400, Gothic period  |
| MAN [D]S   | Thirteenth century  |
| MAN [D]SZ  | 1300-1500   |
| MAN [D]T   | Fourteenth century  |
| [MAN [D]TW | Hundred Years' War 1337-1453] SSC practice is to prefer NGD D   |
| MAN [D]TX  | Black Death, 1347-1350  |
| MAN [D]TZ  | 1400-1600   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| MAN [D]U  | Fifteenth century                                      |
| MAO       | MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY c. 1492-                       |
|           | (by period)  |
| MAO [D]N  | Early modern period, c. 1492-c. 1800                   |
| MAO [D]Z  | Renaissance and Reformation                            |
| MAP       | Renaissance c.1492-1618 (sixteenth century)            |
| MAP [D]O  | Field of the Cloth of Gold, 1520                       |
| MAP [D]P  | Reformation c.1517-1650                                |
| MAP [D]Q  | 1550-1650  |
| MAP [D]R  | Counter-Reformation c.1555-1618                        |
| MAP [D]Y  | 1600-1900  |
| MAP [D]Z  | Age of Absolutism (seventeenth - eighteenth centuries) |
| MAQ       | Seventeenth century                                    |
| MAQ [D]N  | Ancien Regime c.1648-1789                              |
| MAQ [D]P  | 30 Years' War 1618-1648                                |
| MAQ [D]Q  | 1650-  |
| MAQ [D]R  | 1650-1715  |
| MAQ [D]S  | Grand Alliance 1688-1697                               |
| MAQ [D]Y  | 1700-  |
| MAQ [D]Z  | Eighteenth & Nineteenth Centuries                      |
| MAR       | Eighteenth century                                     |
| MAR [D]N  | Enlightenment  |
| MAR [D]NW | 1700-1750  |
| MAR [D]NX | Spanish succession 1701-1714                           |
| MAR [D]NY | Austrian succession 1740-1748                          |
| MAR [D]O  | Period of industrialization, c.1750-                   |
| MAR [D]P  | Industrial Revolution, c1760-1860                      |
| MAR [D]Q  | 1750-1800  |
| MAR [D]R  | Seven Years' War 1756-1763                             |
| MAR [D]S  | Revolutionary period c.1785-1815 (use for 1780-1850)   |
| MAR [D]T  | Napoleonic Wars (prefer MBR K)                         |
| MAR [D]TN | Peninsular War 1808-1814                               |
| MAR [D]TP | Congress of Vienna 1814-1815                           |
| MAR [D]U  | 1789-  |
| MAR [D]Z  | Nineteenth & Twentieth centuries, Colonization period  |
| MAS       | Nineteenth century 1800-1900 (or 1815-1915)            |
| MAS [D]N  | 1800-1848  |
| MAS [D]O  | 1830-1860  |
| MAS [D]P  | 1848 revolutions                                       |
| MAS [D]Q  | 1848-1939  |
| MAS [D]R  | 1848-1871  |
| MAS [D]S  | Crimean War  |
| MAS [D]T  | Franco-Prussian War, 1870-71                           |
| MAS [D]U  | 1871-1914  |
| MAS [D]W  | Franco-Russian Alliance                                |
| MAT       | Twentieth century                                      |

MAT [D]N 1900-1945 (use for 1890-1939)  
 MAT [D]O 1900-1918  
 MAT [D]P World War I 1914-1918  
 MAT [D]PN 1914  
 MAT [D]PP 1918 campaigns  
 MAT [D]Q (by place)  
 theatre of war add to MAT Q letters from Aux. 2

MAT [D]R Inter-War Period, 1918-1939 (use for 1918-1945)  
 MAT [D]RN Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, 1918  
 MAT [D]RP Paris Peace Conference, 1919-1920  
 MAT [D]RPV Treaty of Versailles, 1919  
 MAT [D]S Abyssinian War/Crisis 1935-6  
 MAT [D]SN Munich Agreement, 1938

MAT [D]T World War II 1939-1945  
 MAT [D]U (by place) theatre of war add to MAT U28 letters from Aux. 2

MAU Post-war Europe, 1945- (use for 1939-)  
 MAU [D]N Forties  
 MAU [D]P Fifties  
 MAU [D]Q Sixties  
 MAU [D]R Seventies  
 MAU [D]S Eighties  
 MAU [D]T Nineties

(by regions other than nation states, which are enumerated below)

MAW Western Europe  
 MAW A/M (by aspect) Add to MAW A letters A/M following L  
 MAW Z (by period) divide like MAB-V

MAX (by place)  
 add to MAX letters following A in Aux. 2

MAY add to MAY letters following B in Aux. 2  
 (by area)

MAZ Holy Roman Empire 962-1806  
 Place here discussions of the Empire as a whole. For works on individual emperors, see the places with which they are most associated below.

(by nation-states; politico-geographical-cultural-linguistic regions)

MB FRANCE  
 (note: places in France use Aux. 2 add letters following F after 28 e.g. Paris = 28E.  
 For local history see MBW when period is not involved)

MBA Archaeology. Divide like LA

MBB/L Auxiliary sciences/ aspects of history. Divide LB/LL  
 (major periods)

|   |  |
|---|--|
| MBM Medieval period (note that this option cannot be used if using period division [D]) | Romano-Celtic Gaul, Franks, Merovingians, Carolingians                       |
|   | (alternative <u>preferred</u> is to locate with European peoples at MAM T-U) |
| MBM [D]S  | Franks   |
| MBM [D]T  | Merovingians, Romano-Celtic  |
| MBM [D]U  | Carolingians C481-987  |
| MBM [D]UP   | Charlemagne, 768-814   |
| MBM [D]UQ   | Louis I, 814-840   |
| MBM [D]UR   | Charles II, the Bald, 840-877  |
| MBM [D]V  | Origins of French kingdom, ca. 843-1200                                      |
| MBN   | Middle Ages  |
| MBN [D]N  | Capetian kings, 987-1328   |
|   | 987-996 Hugh Capet (c. 938-996)  |
| MBN [D]NW   | 11th century   |
|   | 996-1031 Robert II (c. 970-1031)   |
|   | 1031-1060 Henry I (1008-1060)  |
|   | 1060-1108 Philip I (1052-1108)   |
| MBN [D]NX   | 12th century   |
|   | 1108-1137 Louis VI (1081-1137)   |
|   | 1137-1180 Louis VII (c. 1120-1180)   |
| MBN [D]NY   | 13th century   |
|   | 1180-1223 Philip II (1165-1223)  |
|   | 1223-1226 Louis VIII (1187-1226)   |
|   | 1226-1270 St. Louis IX (1214-1270)   |
| MBN [D]O  | 1180-1223 Philip II Augustus (1165-1223)                                     |
|   | 1223-1226 Louis VIII (1187-1226)   |
| MBN [D]P  | 1226-1270 St. Louis IX (1214-1270)   |
| MBN [D]Q  | 1270-1285 Philip III the Bold (1245-1285)                                    |
| MBN [D]R  | 14th century   |
| MBN[D]RN  | 1285-1314 Philip IV the Fair (1268-1314)                                     |
| MBN[D]RO  | 1314-1316 Louis X (1289-1316)  |
|   | 1316-1316 John I (d. 1316)   |
| MBN[D]RP  | 1317-1322 Philip V (c. 1294-1322)  |
| MBN[D]RQ  | 1322-1328 Charles IV the Fair (1294-1328)                                    |
| MBN[D]RR  | Valois kings   |
| MBN[D]RS  | 1328-1350 Philip VI (1293-1350)  |
| MBN[D]RT  | 1350-1364 John II (1310-1364)  |
| MBN[D]RU  | 1364-1380 Charles V the Wise (1337-1380)                                     |
| MBN[D]RV  | 1380-1422 Charles VI the Well-Beloved (1368-1422)                            |
| MBN S   | ca.1450-1650   |
| MBN [D]T  | Fifteenth century  |
| MBN[D]TW  | Hundred Years' War   |
| MBN [D]U  | 1422-1461 Charles VII the Victorious (1403-1461)                             |
| MBN [D]V  | 1461-1483 Louis XI (1423-1483)   |
| MBN [D]W  | 1483-1498 Charles VIII (1470-1498)   |
| MBN [D]X  | 1498-1515 Louis XII (1462-1515)  |
| MBO   | Valois Burgundy: medieval period   |
| MBO [D]N  | Philip the Bold, 1363-1404   |
| MBO [D]P  | John the Fearless, 1404-1419   |
| MBO [D]Q  | Philip the Good, 1419-1467   |
| MBO [D]S  | Charles the Bold, 1467-1477  |
| MBO [D]Y  | Modern period (1500-)  |
| MBO [D]Z  | Early modern period (1550-1750)  |
| MBP   | Renaissance/sixteenth century/ 'Derniers Valois'                             |

|           |  |                 |
|-----------|--|-----------------|
| MBP [D]N  | 1515-1547 François I (1494-1547)                                   |                 |
| MBP [D]P  | 1547-1559 Henri II (1519-1559)                                     |                 |
| MBP [D]Q  | Catherine de Medici, Regent, 1552-1563                             |                 |
| MBP [D]R  | 1559-1560 François II (1544-1560)                                  |                 |
| MBP [D]S  | 1560-1574 Charles IX (1550-1574)                                   |                 |
| MBP [D]SX | Wars of the Huguenots, 1562-1629                                   |                 |
| MBP [D]T  | 1574-1589 Henry III (1551-1589)                                    |                 |
| MBP [D]TZ | Bourbon Kings  |                 |
| MBP [D]U  | 1589-1610 Henry IV (1553-1610)                                     |                 |
| MBP [D]Y  | L'Ancien Regime 1610-1789 (pre-Revolutionary France)               |                 |
| MBP [D]Z  | Seventeenth and eighteenth centuries                               |                 |
| MBQ       | Le Grand Siècle/ Seventeenth century                               |                 |
| MBQ [D]O  | Mary de Medici, Regent, 1610-1614                                  |                 |
| MBQ [D]P  | 1610-1643 Louis XIII (1601-1643)<br>(Estates General 1614 MBQ PCI) |                 |
| MBQ [D]Q  | Richelieu Administration 1624-1642                                 |                 |
| MBQ [D]R  | 1643-1715 Louis XIV (1638-1715)                                    |                 |
| MBQ [D]RX | Mazarin, Jules, 1602-1661  |                 |
| MBQ [D]S  | The Fronde (civil war), 1648-1652                                  |                 |
| MBQ [D]T  | War with Spain, 1653-1659  |                 |
| MBQ [D]U  | War with Holland, 1672   |                 |
| MBQ [D]Y  | Eighteenth century onwards (also used for 1750-)                   |                 |
| MBQ [D]Z  | Eighteenth and nineteenth century                                  |                 |
| MBR       | Eighteenth century, 1700-1815                                      |                 |
| MBR [D]N  | The Enlightenment  |                 |
| MBR [D]P  | 1715-1774 Louis XV (1638-1715)                                     |                 |
| MBR [D]Q  | 1774-1792 Louis XVI (1754-1793)                                    |                 |
| MBR [D]QX | Charles X, exiled King of France                                   |                 |
| MBR[D]R   | Revolutionary period 1789-1815                                     |                 |
| MBR [D]S  | French Revolution 1789-1799  |                 |
| MBR [D]SN | Fall of the Bastille 1789  |                 |
| MBR [D]SO | The Great Fear 1789  |                 |
| MBR [D]SP | Jacobin Republic, 1792-1794  |                 |
| MBR [D]SQ | The Terror 1793  |                 |
| MBR [D]SR | The Thermidorians 1793-1794  |                 |
| MBR [D]SS | The Directoire 1795-1799   |                 |
| MBR [D]T  | Napoleonic Era 1799-1815   |                 |
| MBR [D]TN | 1804-1814 Napoleon I (1769-1821)                                   | First Empire    |
| MBR[D]TP  | Post 1789 Revolution   |                 |
| MBR[D]TQ  | Post 1814 period   |                 |
| MBR [D]W  | Napoleonic Wars  |                 |
| MBR [D]Z  | Nineteenth and twentieth century, 1800- (use for 1789-)            |                 |
| MBS       | Nineteenth century   |                 |
| MBS [D]N  | 1815-1848  |                 |
| MBS [D]O  | Bourbon Restoration 1814-1830                                      |                 |
| [D]OX     | 1814-1824 Louis XVIII (1755-1824)                                  |                 |
| [D]OY     | 1824-1830 Charles X (1757-1836)                                    |                 |
| MBS [D]P  | 1830 Revolution  |                 |
| [D]PX     | 1830-1848 Louis Philippe (1773-1850)                               |                 |
| MBS [D]PZ | 1848-1870  |                 |
| MBS [D]Q  | 1848 Revolution  |                 |
| MBS [D]R  | 1848-1851 Louis Napoleon (1808-1873)                               | Second Republic |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| MBS [D]S  | Second Empire 1851-1870  |
| MBS [D]SN | Louis Napoleon (Napoleon III)  |
| MBS [D]T  | Third Republic 1870-1940   |
| MBS [D]U  | Thiers, L.A. Presidency 1870-1873  |
| MBS [D]V  | Paris Commune 1871   |
| MBS [D]W  | 1873-1876  |
| MBS [D]X  | Boulangist period 1886-1890  |
| MBS [D]Y  | Dreyfus Affair 1894-1906   |
| MBT       | Twentieth century  |
| MBT [D]N  | 1900-1940  |
| MBT [D]NX | Poincaré 1913-1920   |
| MBT [D]O  | 1914-1940  |
| MBT [D]P  | First World War 1914-1918  |
| MBT [D]R  | Inter-War period 1918-1939   |
| MBT [D]T  | Second World War, 1939-1945  |
| MBT [D]U  | Vichy France 1940-1944   |
| MBT [D]UX | Philippe Petain  |
| MBU       | 1944-  |
| MBU [D]N  | Provisional government, 1945-1947  |
| MBU [D]O  | Charles de Gaulle  |
| MBU [D]P  | Fourth Republic, 1947-1958   |
| MBU [D]Q  | Fifth Republic, 1958-  |
| MBU [D]QN | 1958-1969  |
| MBU [D]QO | May 1968 riots   |
| MBU [D]R  | 1969-1974 (Georges Pompidou)   |
| MBU [D]RN | 1974-1981 (Valery Giscard-D'Estaing)   |
| MBU [D]S  | 1981-1995 (Francois Mitterrand)  |
| MBU [D]T  | 1995- (Jacques Chirac)   |
| MBW       | French local history. <u>Add</u> letters following F in Aux. 2<br>e.g. MBW E Paris |
| MBX       | French colonialism (Divide like NZ))   |
| MBY F     | Monaco   |
| MBY L     | Andorra  |
| MBZ       | <u>SPAIN &amp; PORTUGAL - IBERIAN PENINSULAR</u>                                   |
| MC        | <u>SPAIN</u><br>(major periods)  |
| MCN       | Medieval period C6th~C15th   |
| MCN [D]N  | Muslim domination, c700-1009   |
| MCN [D]P  | Christian redomination , 1009-1492   |
| MCN [D]Q  | Christian Reconquest, 1009-1157  |
| MCN [D]QN | El Cid, 1043-1099  |
| MCN [D]R  | Consolidation, 1158-1492   |
| MCN [D]S  | 13th century   |
| MCN [D]T  | 1250-1516  |
| MCN [D]U  | Trastamaran dynasty, 1369-1516   |
| MCO       | Modern, 1479-  |
| MCO [D]N  | Early modern period, 1479-1700   |
| MCO [D]P  | Ferdinand V & Isabella I 1479-1516   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| MCO [D]Q  | Christopher Columbus, 1451-1506   |
| MCO [D]R  | Expulsion of the Jews 1492  |
| MCO [D]S  | Philip I 1478-1506  |
| MCP       | Sixteenth century   |
| MCP [D]N  | Hapsburg dynasty, 1516-1700   |
| MCP [D]P  | Charles I, 1516-1556 (V Holy Roman Emperor)   |
| MCP [D]Q  | Philip II, 1556-1598  |
| MCP [D]R  | Counter Reformation   |
| MCP [D]S  | Granada Wars 1568-1570  |
| MCQ       | Seventeenth century   |
| MCQ [D]O  | 1598-1640   |
| MCQ [D]OX | (Revolution of Catalonia)   |
| MCQ [D]P  | Philip III, 1598-1621   |
| MCQ [D]S  | Philip IV, 1621-1665  |
| MCQ [D]X  | Charles II, 1665-1700   |
| MCR       | Bourbon dynasty, 1700-1808, (Eighteenth century)  |
| MCR [D]P  | Philip V, 1700-1746   |
| MCR [D]Q  | Charles VI 1703-1711 (Holy Roman Emperor),<br>pretender to throne as Charles III  |
| MCR [D]R  | Ferdinand VI, 1746-1759   |
| MCR [D]S  | Charles III 1759-1788   |
| MCR [D]X  | Charles IV 1788-1808  |
| MCR [D]Z  | Nineteenth and twentieth centuries  |
| MCS       | Nineteenth century  |
| MCS [D]N  | Napoleonic period 1808-1814   |
| MCS [D]O  | Bourbon Restoration 1814-1868   |
| MCS [D]P  | Carlist War 1833-1840   |
| MCS [D]Q  | 1868-1886   |
| MCS [D]R  | Revolution 1868-1870  |
| MCS [D]S  | First Republic 1873-1875  |
| MCS [D]X  | 1898  |
| MCT       | Twentieth century   |
| MCT [D]N  | Alfonso XIII, 1886-1941   |
| MCT [D]P  | First World War 1914-1918   |
| MCT [D]PN | Dictatorship of Primo de Rivera 1923-31   |
| MCT [D]Q  | Second Republic 1931-1939   |
| MCT [D]QN | Civil War 1936-1939   |
| MCT [D]QS | Siege of Bilbao 1937  |
| MCT [D]R  | Franco (Bahamonde), Francisco, 1936-1975  |
| MCU       | 1939-   |
| MCU [D]R  | 1975-   |
| MCU [D]W  | Restoration of the Monarchy   |
| MCW       | Spanish local history (but subordinate to period when period is included)<br>Add letters following G from Aux. 2, e.g. MCU K Madrid |



|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| MCW X     | Spanish Empire / Colonies  |
| MCW XZ    | Canary Islands   |
| MCX       | <u>PORTUGAL</u>  |
| MCX P     | Medieval period C11th-C15th  |
| MCX PS    | House of Burgundy 1095-1383  |
| MCX PT    | Interregnum 1383-1385  |
| MCX PU    | House of Aviz 1385-1580  |
| MCX Q     | Spanish Domination, 1580-1640  |
| MCX R     | Braganza Period/1640-1810  |
| MCX RZ    | 19th and 20th centuries  |
| MCX S     | Nineteenth century<br>Revolution 1820<br>Wars of Succession, 1826-1840   |
| MCX T     | Twentieth century  |
| MCX TR    | Revolution/Republic 1910   |
| MCX URR   | Revolution, 1974-1975  |
| MCY       | Portuguese local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28)<br>Add letters from Aux. 2   |
| MCZ       | Portuguese Empire / Colonies   |
| MD        | <u>ITALY</u><br>see MDN, MDO and MDY for alternatives to using 28 for places before Unification  |
| MDM       | Medieval period  |
| MDM N     | Dark Ages, early Middle Ages, 476-774  |
| MDM U     | Carolingian rule, 774-887 (see also MAM U)   |
| MDN       | Late Middle Ages<br>To specify a more exact period in each city state add letters following I from Aux. 2 to intercalator M,<br>e.g. C13th Siena MDN MQF S (keeping city states together by period)<br><u>alternative to MDN S28 QF (keeping periods together)</u> |
| MDN [D]R  | C12th  |
| MDN [D]RZ | 1200-1400  |
| MDN [D]S  | C13th  |
| MDN [D]SZ | 1268-1492  |
| MDN [D]T  | C14th  |
| MDN [D]TT | Henry VII, Holy Roman Emperor, 1310-1313<br><i>See also MGN TT for Henry VII in Germany</i>  |
| MDN [D]U  | C15th  |
| MDN [D]UV | Martin V, 1417-1431  |
| MDO A     | City states<br>(by period)<br>Add to MDO A letters following MD for date, eg MDO AP Renaissance city states<br>Libraries wishing to keep together all works on individual city states before unification may add to MDO letters from Aux. 2 after I.               |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
|              | Add date following place, using intercalator A and then aspect<br>e.g.  |
| MDO C        | Papal States  |
| MDO CAN TC   | Papal states: political history: 14th century   |
| MDO D        | Rome  |
| MDO EE       | Vatican City  |
| MDO F        | Naples  |
| MDO QF       | Siena   |
| MDO R        | Florence  |
| MDO U        | Lombardy  |
| MDO W        | Venice  |
| MDP          | Renaissance<br>To specify a city state (if not following note at MDO A above) use intercalator M,<br>e.g. Renaissance Venice MDP MW<br>alternative to MDP 28W |
| MDP N        | Sixteenth century   |
| MDP [D]O     | Sack of Rome 1527   |
| MDP [D]R     | Counter-Reformation, Tridentine Italy   |
| MDQ          | Seventeenth century   |
| MDQ [D]T     | 1675-1730<br>Savoyard state<br>Victor Amadeus II, 1684-1730 MDQ TMT P96   |
| MDQ [D]Z     | Eighteenth & Nineteenth centuries   |
| MDR          | Eighteenth century  |
| MDR [D]N     | The Enlightenment   |
| MDS          | Risorgimento 1790-1870  |
| MDS [D]N     | French-Austrian periods 1796-1848   |
| MDS [D]O     | 1815-1848   |
| MDS [D]Q     | Unification 1848-1870   |
| MDS [D]Q CQH | Wars of Independence  |
| MDS [D]R     | Unified kingdom 1861-1946   |
| MDS [D]S     | Victor Emmanuel II  |
| MDT          | 1870- (use for Twentieth century)   |
| MDT [D]N     | 1870-1939   |
| MDT [D]O     | 1870-1915   |
| MDT [D]P     | World War I 1914-1918   |
| MDT [D]R     | 1915-1945 (Fascism)   |
| MDT [D]S     | Mussolini, Benito, 1883-1945  |
| MDT [D]T     | World War II 1939-1945  |
| MDU          | 1945-2000   |
| MDY          | Local history (by place)  |
| MDZ A        | <u>Mediterranean</u>  |
| MDZ N        | Western Mediterranean kingdoms  |
| MDZ O        | Sicily, Kingdom of Naples   |
| MDZ OM       | Medieval period   |
| MDZ ON       | Norman kingdom, 1016-1194   |
| MDZ ONN      | Roger II, 1105-1154   |
| MDZ ONR      | Anjou dynasty, 1268-1442  |
| MDZ ONS      | Charles I, 1226-1285  |
| MDZ ONS V    | Sicilian Vespers  |
| MDZ ORO      | Savoyard and Austrian rule, 1700-1735   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| MDZ P     | Aragon-Catalonia   |
| MDZ Q     | Majorca  |
| MDZ T     | Gibraltar  |
| MDZ U     | Corsica  |
| MDZ V     | Sardinia   |
| MDZ W     | Malta  |
| MDZ X     | Cyprus   |
| MDZ XUR X | Cyprus Crisis, 1974-   |
| ME        | <u>SWITZERLAND</u>   |
| MEM Z     | (by place) divide like Aux. 2  |
|           | (by period)  |
| MEN       | Medieval   |
| MEN R     | 12th century   |
| MEN S     | 13th century   |
| MEN T     | 14th century   |
| MEN TZ    | 1400-1648  |
| MEN U     | 15th century   |
| MEP       | 16th century   |
| MEP P     | Reformation  |
| MEP Q     | Calvin, Jean, 1509-1564  |
| MEQ       | 1648-  |
| MER       | Eighteenth century   |
| MES       | Nineteenth century   |
| MET       | Twentieth century  |
| MEY       | Liechtenstein  |
| MFC       | <u>NETHERLANDS</u> (Holland/Belgium/Luxembourg at various stages)<br>(general) |
|           | (by period)  |
| MFC N     | Medieval -1350   |
| MFC O     | 1350-  |
| MFC ON    | Burgundian rule 1350-1555  |
| MFC P     | Independence 1555-1648   |
| MFC P[D]N | William the Silent 1533-1584   |
| MFC P[D]P | Revolt of the Netherlands 1565-1581  |
| MFC P[D]R | Wars of Independence 1581-1648<br>1648- (see below)                            |
| MFC Q     | Seventeenth century  |
| MFC R     | Eighteenth century   |
| MFC RZ    | Nineteenth and twentieth centuries   |
| MFH       | <u>HOLLAND</u>   |
|           | (by period)  |
| MFH N     | Medieval -1555   |

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| MFH O[D]Y      | United Provinces 1555-1795  |
| MFH O[D]YO     | House of Orange-Nassau  |
| MFH O[D]YP     | William I, Prince of Orange, 1533-1584  |
| MFH O[D]YR     | William III, Prince of Orange, 1650-1702  |
| MFH O[D]Z      | Sixteenth and seventeenth centuries   |
| MFH P          | 16th century  |
| MFH Q          | 17th century  |
| MFH Q[D]O      | War with Spain, 1621-1648   |
| MFH Q[D]P      | Armada, 1639  |
| MFH Q[D]R      | Anglo-Dutch wars 1652-1677  |
| MFH Q[D]S      | War with France 1672-1678 (see also MBQ U)  |
| MFH Q[D]T      | Anglo-Dutch War 1672-1674   |
| MFH R          | 18th century  |
| MFH R[D]N      | Stadholders 1702-1747   |
| MFH R[D]P      | Anglo-Dutch War 1780-1784   |
| MFH R[D]Q      | 1780s   |
| MFH R[D]R      | War with France 1793-1795   |
| MFH R[D]S      | Batavian Republic 1795-1806   |
| MFH S          | Nineteenth century  |
| MFH T          | Twentieth century   |
| MFH U          | 1945-   |
| MFH X          | Dutch Empire / Colonies (Divide like NZ)  |
| MFJ            | <u>BELGIUM</u>  |
|                | (by period)   |
| MFJ N          | Medieval -1555  |
| MFJ P          | Spanish & Austrian rule 1555-1794   |
| MFJ R          | Austrian Netherlands 1714-1794  |
| MFJ S          | 1794-1909, (nineteenth century)   |
| MFJ S[D]R      | French rule 1794-1813   |
| MFJ S[D]S      | Revolution 1830   |
| MFJ S[D]T      | Leopold II, 1835-1909   |
| MFJ T          | Twentieth century   |
| MFL            | <u>LUXEMBOURG</u>   |
| MG             | <u>GERMANY/GERMAN STATES</u>  |
| MGA/L          | Divide like LA/LL   |
| MGM (by place) | Divide by Aux. 2. e.g. Saxony, Bavaria<br>Use M as an intercalator for following periods. |
|                | (by period)   |
|                | (Early medieval c.375-900 see MAM)  |
| MGN            | Medieval, c.900-1519  |
| MGN [D]O       | 900-1264  |
| MGN [D]P       | Saxon Emperors 919-1024   |

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| MGN [D]PO    | Otto the Great                                       |
| MGN [D]Q     | 1024-1264  |
| MGN [D]R     | Franconians, Salians 1024-1138                       |
| MGN [D]RN    | Conrad II, 1024-1039                                 |
| MGN [D]RO    | Henry III, 1039-1056                                 |
| MGN [D]RP    | Henry IV, 1056-1106                                  |
| MGN [D]RQ    | Henry V, 1106-1125                                   |
| MGN [D]RR    | Lothar of Supplinburg, 1125-1137                     |
| MGN [D]S     | Hohenstaufen 1138-1264                               |
| MGN [D]SN    | Conrad III, 1138-1152                                |
| MGN [D]SO    | Frederick I, 1152-1190 (Barbarossa)                  |
| MGN [D]SP    | Henry VI, 1190-1197                                  |
| MGN [D]SQ    | Regency of Innocent III, 1198-1216                   |
| MGN [D]SR    | Frederick II, 1216-1250                              |
| MGN [D]T     | Late Middle Ages, 1250-1519<br>(Holy Roman Emperors) |
| MGN [D]TN    | Konrad IV, 1250-1254                                 |
| MGN [D]TO    | Wilhelm, 1254-1256                                   |
| MGN [D]TP    | Richard, 1256-1272                                   |
| MGN [D]TQ    | Rudolf I, 1273-1291                                  |
| MGN [D]TR    | Adolf, 1292-1298                                     |
| MGN [D]TS    | Albrecht I, 1298-1308                                |
| MGN [D]TT    | Henry VII, 1308-1313                                 |
| MGN [D]TU    | Ludwig IV, 1314-1347                                 |
| MGN [D]TV    | Charles IV (Holy Roman Emperor) 1348-1378            |
| MGN [D]TW    | Wenzel, 1378-1400                                    |
| MGN[D]U      | Fifteenth century                                    |
| MGN[D]UN     | Ruprecht, 1400-1410                                  |
| MGN[D]UO     | Sigismund, 1410-1437                                 |
| MGN[D]UP     | Albrecht II, 1438-1439                               |
| MGN[D]UQ     | Frederick III, 1440-1493                             |
| MGN[D]UR     | Maximilian I, 1493-1519                              |
| MGO          | Modern 1519-   |
| MGO N        | Early modern period (1519-1800)                      |
| MGP          | Sixteenth century                                    |
| MGP [D]K     | Renaissance  |
| MGP [D]P     | Reformation  |
| MGP [D]Q     | Martin Luther  |
| MGP [D]R     | Counter-Reformation                                  |
| MGP [D]V     | Charles V (Holy Roman Emperor) 1519-1556             |
| MGP Z        | 1600-1840  |
| MGQ          | Seventeenth century                                  |
| MGQ M        | Estates, Electorates                                 |
| MGQ [D]MBQ O | Friedrich Wilhelm, Elector of Brandenburg, 1620-1688 |
| MGQ [D]P     | 30 Years' War (In Germany only. See MAQ P)           |
| MGQ [D]Q     | 1650-  |
| MGQ [D]X     | 1700-  |
| MGQ [D]Y     | 1700-1918  |
| MGR          | Eighteenth century                                   |
| MGR M        | Estates, Electorates                                 |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| MGR [D]MLP   | Frederick II, Landgrave of Hesse-Kassel, 1760-1785  |
| MGR [D]MLS   | Mainz (Electorate)                                  |
| MGR [D]MNY   | Prussia   |
| MGR [D]MNY O | Frederick II, King of Prussia, 1740-1786            |
| MGR [D]MZ    | 1750-   |
| MGR [D]N     | Enlightenment                                       |
| MGR [D]O     | 1750-1850   |
| MGR [D]P     | 1779-1850 (use for 1789-1870 or 1789-1914)          |
| MGR [D]Q     | French Revolution period                            |
| MGR [D]R     | Napoleonic Era -1815                                |
| MGR [D]Z     | 1800-   |
| MGS          | Nineteenth century                                  |
| MGS MNY V    | Frederick William IV, King of Prussia, 1840-1861    |
| MGS [D]N     | German Confederation 1815-1866                      |
| MGS [D]O     | 1848 Revolutions                                    |
| MGS [D]P     | 1848-1900   |
| MGS [D]PW    | Bismarck, Otto Edward Leopold, Fürst von, 1815-1898 |
| MGS [D]R     | Prussian Rule 1864-1870                             |
| MGS [D]RW    | Ludwig II, King of Bavaria                          |
| MGS [D]W     | German Empire/Reich/Wilhelmine Period/ 1870-1945    |
| MGS [D]X     | Wilhelmine Period, 1870-1918                        |
| MGS [D]XW    | Wilhelm I 1870-1888                                 |
| MGS [D]XX    | Wilhelm II 1888-1918                                |
| MGS [D]Y     | 1890-1918 (post-Bismarck)                           |
| MGT          | Twentieth century                                   |
| MGT [D]N     | 1900-1945   |
| MGT [D]P     | World War I, 1914-1918                              |
| MGT [D]R     | Inter-War period (in general)                       |
| MGT [D]S     | Weimar Republic, 1918-1933                          |
| MGT [D]SR    | Revolutions 1918-1919                               |
| MGT [D]ST    | 1920s   |
| MGT [D]SV    | 1930s (economic recovery)                           |
| MGT [D]W     | Nazi period/ Third Reich 1933-1945                  |
| MGT [D]X     | Adolf Hitler  |
| MGT [D]YT    | The Holocaust - annihilation of the Jews            |
| MGT [D]YV    | The Holocaust - non-Jews                            |
| MGT [D]YX    | The Holocaust - Gypsies                             |
| MGT [D]Z     | World War II, 1939-1945                             |
| MGU          | 1945-   |
| MGU [D]N     | Occupation  |
| MGU [D]NN    | French occupation                                   |
| MGU [D]NR    | Russian occupation                                  |
| MGU [D]NU    | British occupation                                  |
| MGU [D]O     | Federal Republic, East Germany                      |
| MGU [D]P     | 1950s   |
| MGU [D]S     | 1980s   |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| MGU [D]SR  | Reunification   |
| MGX        | Central and Eastern Europe  |
| MGY        | AUSTRIA-HUNGARY/CZECHOSLOVAKIA/POLAND (central Europe)                                    |
| MGY X      | (by place) divide like Aux. 2   |
| MGZ        | <u>THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE</u> 1526-1918<br>(use period divisions from Austria)       |
| MGZ B9 HAP | Hapsburg dynasty 1020-1918  |
| MH         | <u>AUSTRIA</u>  |
|            | (by period)   |
| MHN        | Medieval -1450  |
| MHP [D]O   | 1450-1558   |
| MHP [D]Q   | 1558-1648   |
| MHP [D]R   | 1648-1765   |
| MHP [D]T   | Leopold I, 1658-1705  |
| MHP [D]Z   | 17th and 18th centuries   |
| MHR        | 18th century  |
| MHR [D]O   | Maria Theresa, 1740-1780  |
| MHR [D]P   | Joseph II, 1741-1790  |
| MHR [D]Q   | Leopold II, 1790-1792   |
| MHR [D]R   | 1765-1806   |
| MHS        | 1806-1918, (19th century)   |
| MHS [D]N   | 1815-1848   |
| MHS [D]O   | Metternich  |
| MHS [D]P   | Franz Joseph I, 1830-1916   |
| MHS [D]U   | 1848-1918   |
| MHT        | Twentieth century (1918-)   |
| MHT [D]P   | 1914-1918 World War I   |
| MHT [D]T   | World War II  |
| MHU        | Post War period, 1945-  |
| MHU [D]N   | Occupation  |
| MI         | <u>CZECHOSLOVAKIA/BOHEMIA</u><br>(use period divisions from Austria for pre-1918 periods) |
| MIN/U      | (by period)   |
| MIP        | Rudolf II, Holy Roman Emperor, 1576-1612  |
| MIT        | Twentieth century   |
| MIT [D]R   | Inter-War period  |
| MIT [D]S   | Beneš 1935-1938 President   |
| MIT [D]T   | World War II  |
| MIU        | 1945-1992   |
| MIU [D]Q   | Soviet Invasion 1968  |
| MIV        | Czech Republic  |
| MIW        | <u>SLOVAKIA</u>   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| MIX       | <u>MORAVIA</u><br>(use period divisions from Austria for pre-1918 periods)                |
| MJ        | <u>POLAND</u><br>(See old Bliss at MKP)<br>(by period)                                    |
| MJN       | Medieval C10th-C13th  |
| MJO       | C14th-C16th   |
| MJP [D]Z  | C17th-C18th   |
| MJR [D]S  | 1733-1735: The War of the Polish Succession   |
| MJR [D]T  | 1772: First Partition of Poland   |
| MJR [D]U  | 1774: Treaty of Kutchuk-Kainardji   |
| MJR [D]V  | 1793: Second partition of Poland  |
| MJR [D]W  | 1795: Third Partition of Poland.  |
| MJS       | Nineteenth century  |
| MJT       | Twentieth century   |
| MJT [D]T  | World War II 1939-1945  |
| MJU       | Soviet Period 1945-   |
| MJU [D]S  | Post-Soviet period  |
| MK        | <u>HUNGARY</u><br>(use period divisions from Austria for pre-1918 periods)<br>(by period) |
| MKM       | Early -C7th   |
| MKN       | 800 -1526   |
| MKN [D]T  | (Magyar settlement 896)   |
| MKN [D]U  | Kingdom of Saint Stephen 1001-38  |
| MKN [D]V  | Mongol Tatar invasion 1241-50   |
| MKO       | Hungarian Renaissance 1458-1490   |
| MKP       | Turkish invasion 1526-  |
| MKQ       | Hapsburg Dynasty, 1686- (see also MHN)  |
| MKR       | Eighteenth century  |
| MKS       | Nineteenth century  |
| MKS [D]T  | Anti Habsburg revolution 1848-49  |
| MKS [D]U  | "Great Compromise" 1867 (Austro-Hungarian dual monarchy)                                  |
| MKT       | Twentieth century   |
| MKT [D]P  | World War I, 1914-18  |
| MKT [D]Q  | Independent republic 1918   |
| MKT [D]QT | Treaty of Trianon, 1920   |
| MKT [D]T  | World War II, 1939-1945   |
| MKU       | Soviet Period 1945-1990   |
| MKU [D]T  | People's Republic 1949-   |
| MKU [D]U  | Uprising 1956   |
| MKV       | Post-Soviet period, 1990-   |
| ML-MN     | <u>BALKANS/DANUBE STATES</u> (South-East Europe)  |
| MLA       | South-East Europe   |
| MLB       | <u>BALKANS</u>  |
| MLB N     | Medieval period   |
| MLB O     | Modern period   |
| MLB P     | Turkish rule  |



|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| MLB S[D]Y | late C19th   |
| MLB T     | Twentieth century                                      |
| MLB T[D]N | Civil war  |
| MLG       | <u>YUGOSLAVIA</u> (not Serbia)                         |
| MLG N     | Medieval period  |
| MLG O     | Modern period  |
| MLG P     | Turkish rule   |
| MLG S     | Nineteenth century                                     |
| MLG T     | Twentieth century                                      |
| MLG TN    | Yugoslavia proper, 1929-1991                           |
| MLG TT    | World War II, 1939-1945                                |
| MLG U     | 1945-  |
| MLG UT    | Civil war (see also MLQ DN)                            |
| MLG V     | Yugoslavia (Federal Republic after 1991)               |
| MLG VX    | Serbia   |
| MLG VY    | Montenegro   |
| MLH       | Slovenia   |
| MLJ       | Croatia  |
| MLK       | Bosnia-Herzegovina                                     |
| MLL       | Kosovo   |
| MLM       | Macedonia  |
| MLP       | <u>ALBANIA</u>   |
| MMB       | <u>BULGARIA &amp; ROMANIA</u>                          |
| MMN       | <u>BULGARIA</u>  |
| MMT       | <u>ROMANIA</u>   |
| MN        | <u>(MODERN) GREECE</u>                                 |
| MNM       | Byzantine period 716-1204 <u>use</u> LW                |
| MNN       | Later Middle Ages 1204-1460                            |
| MNP       | Turkish period 1460-1821                               |
| MNQ       | Venetian period. 1684-1718                             |
| MNS       | Greek Independence 1821-1914                           |
| MNT       | 1914-1945  |
| MNU       | 1945-  |
| MNU [D]N  | Civil War 1943-1949                                    |
| MNZ       | Regions (add letters following L in LP-LQ from Aux. 2) |
| MO-MT     | <u>SCANDINAVIA/ BALTIC STATES</u>                      |
| MOA-L     | archaeology. Divide like LA-LL<br><br>(by periods)     |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| MOM Ancient |  |
| MON         | Vikings ( <u>alternative</u> to MAM V)       |
| MOO         | Modern                                       |
| MOP         | Sixteenth century                            |
| MOQ         | Seventeenth century                          |
| MOQ [D]X    | 1700-  |
| MOQ [D]Y    | 1700-1918                                    |
| MOR         | Eighteenth century                           |
| MOR S       | Revolutionary period 1760-1815               |
| MOS         | Nineteenth century                           |
| MOT         | Twentieth century                            |
|             | (by place) divide like above                 |
| MP          | <u>DENMARK</u>                               |
| MQ          | <u>ICELAND</u>                               |
| MR          | <u>NORWAY</u>                                |
| MS          | <u>SWEDEN</u>                                |
| MSQ [D]N    | Gustaf II Adolf, 1611-1632                   |
| MSR [D]N    | Charles XII, 1682-1718                       |
| MT          | <u>FINLAND</u>                               |
| MTN         | -1523  |
| MTO         | 1523-  |
| MTR         | Eighteenth century (Wars with Russia)        |
| MTS         | Nineteenth century (Union with Russia)       |
| MTT         | Twentieth century (Revolution)               |
| MU          | <u>RUSSIA/</u> later <u>SOVIET UNION/CIS</u> |
| MUA-M       | divide like LA-LM                            |
|             | (by period)                                  |
| MUN         | Early & Medieval -1460                       |
| MUN [D]N    | Pre & Early Slav period, -800                |
| MUN [D]P    | Kievan Rus, 800-1220                         |
| MUN [D]Q    | Mongol Conquest 1200-1460 (see also OLF)     |
| MUN [D]S    | Thirteenth century, 1200-1304                |
| MUN [D]SZ   | Rise of Muscovy, 1304-1613                   |
| MUN [D]TZ   | National state 1460-1598                     |
| MUO [D]N    | Renaissance -1801                            |
| MUP         | Sixteenth century                            |
| MUP [D]T    | Ivan IV, the Terrible 1533-1584              |
| MUP [D]Y    | House of Romanov, 1613-1917                  |
| MUP [D]Z    | Age of Absolutism, 1613-1801                 |
| MUQ         | Seventeenth century, 1598-1696               |
| MUR         | Eighteenth century, 1725-1801                |
| MUR [D]N    | The Enlightenment                            |
| MUR [D]P    | Peter the Great, 1696-1725                   |
| MUR [D]T    | Catherine II, 1762-1796                      |
| MUR [D]Z    | 1800-  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| MUS       | Nineteenth century  |
| MUS [D]N  | 1801-1861   |
| MUS [D]P  | Alexander I 1801-1825   |
| MUS [D]Q  | Nicholas I 1825-1855  |
| MUS [D]R  | Crimean War 1853-1856   |
| MUS [D]S  | Late Tsarist period 1861-1917   |
| MUS [D]T  | Alexander II 1855-1881  |
| MUS [D]U  | Emancipation of the Serfs 1861  |
| MUS [D]V  | Alexander III 1881-1894   |
| MUS [D]W  | Nicholas II, 1894-1917  |
|           |   |
| MUS [D]WX | Twentieth century   |
| MUS [D]X  | Revolution 1905   |
| MUS [D]Y  | 1905-1917   |
|           |   |
| MUT       | Soviet Union, 1917-1992   |
| MUT[D]N   | 1917-1929 post Revolution & pre-Stalin  |
| MUT[D]O   | Lenin, Vladimir Il'ich, 1870-1924   |
| MUT[D]OT  | Trotsky, Lev, 1879-1940   |
| MUT [D]P  | 1917-1920 Revolution & Civil War  |
| MUT [D]Q  | 1921-1928, New Economic Policy  |
| MUT [D]R  | 1929-1941 Industrialisation/ The Thirties/ Stalinism  |
| MUT [D]T  | World War II 1941-1945  |
| MUT[D]U   | 1945-1992   |
| MUT [D]X  | 1945-1953, post-war recovery  |
| MUT [D]Y  | 1953-1992, post-Stalin  |
| MUT[D]YV  | 1956-1964, Khrushchev, Nikita S., 1894-1971   |
| MUT[D]YW  | 1965-1982, Brezhnev, Leonid I., 1906-1982   |
| MUT[D]YX  | 1982-1984, Andropov, Yury, 1914-1984  |
| MUT[D]YY  | 1984-1985, Chernenko, Konstantin, 1911-1985   |
| MUT[D]YZ  | 1985-1992, Gorbachev, Mikhail Sergeevich, 1931-,  |
|           |   |
| MUU       | 1992- Russia, post-Gorbachev  |
|           |   |
| MUZ       | Russian local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28)<br>Add letters following N from Aux. 2                         |
|           |   |
| MV        | 1992- Russian Federation / CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States)   |
| MW        | For individual States divide like N in Aux. 2<br>e.g. MWG J Chechnya, MWG P Azerbaijan, MWH Ukraine, MWK Lithuania,<br>MWL Latvia, MWW Kazakhstan |
|           |   |
| N         | <b>GREAT BRITAIN</b><br>(use for United Kingdom, and for England and Wales, or England alone<br>- see also NU-NW)                                 |

*[Work will be needed here if N is required to represent the preferred country. It would be desirable to have a standardised scheme for periods of time, possibly using the auxiliaries (start date + number of years), but keep the notation to a minimum. The literature for British history tends to cover reigns as well as centuries, and is often divided differently for political and social history. As far as possible, only major political events have been enumerated, as it is not helpful to take laws, acts of Parliament, etc. out of their chronological context. Option 2 users also needs to decide whether it is helpful to collocate periods beginning in one century and ending in the next (e.g. 1750-1850) with the previous broad period (C18th-19th) ].*

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| NAA      | archaeology . Divide like LA. Prehistory see LAL<br>Archaeology is collected at broad periods of general history only (two letter classes)   |
| NAB      | ancillary studies. Divide like LB<br>SSC practice is to drop the B in B2-9 except for broad periods of general history   |
| NAB M    | Palaeography<br>(if preferred, studies can be located with broad period, eg NDB M Anglo-Saxon palaeography)  |
| NAC/AM   | (by aspect) divide like LC-LM  |
| NAC      | Political history  |
| NAE      | Cultural history<br>Collect here studies of Cambridge University NAE JS CC<br>and Oxford University NAE JS OX<br>Add 27 + dates from European history<br>Add 6 + letters A/Z for University institutions, colleges, etc.   |
| NAH      | Economic/socio-economic history  |
| NAJ      | Social history   |
| NAL      | Ecclesiastical   |
|          | (by place)<br>For Places (other than local studies) use 28 + letters following E in Aux. 2   |
|          | (by major period)<br>(for two-letter classmarks for major periods add A-M following NA in NAA-NAM;<br>for classmarks where D introduces minor period, add AA-AB following N in NAA-NAB. Note: for specific subjects within each period, substitute the 'by period'<br>letters following L (i.e. F,I,K,M) for D where D enumerates periods of political<br>history, then add any additional letters by synthesis as shown. An intercalator 'A'<br>will be required for any class where subclasses S-Z may be used in subject analysis,<br>e.g. PT = Protestantism |
| NB       | Roman/Romano-British 55BC-AD 450   |
| NC       | Medieval (Anglo-Saxon and Middle Ages)   |
| ND       | Anglo-Saxon period c.450-1066<br>Add to 28 letters following E in Aux.2 to specify individual<br>kingdoms, regions if necessary, e.g. 28MM Danelaw   |
| ND[D] N  | Dark Ages c.410-871  |
| ND[D] NT | Post-Roman period, fifth and sixth centuries   |
| ND[D] NU | Seventh century  |
| ND[D] NV | Vikings in Britain (alternative to MAM V28 E or NDD W)   |
| ND[D] O  | Eighth century   |
| ND[D] P  | Ninth century  |
| ND[D] Q  | Edmund, <i>Saint</i> , King of East Anglia 855-869   |
| ND[D] R  | c.871-1066   |
| ND[D] S  | Alfred the Great 871-899   |
| ND[D] T  | Tenth century  |
| ND[D] U  | Aethelred the Unready 978-1016   |
| ND[D] V  | Eleventh century   |
| ND[D] W  | Vikings, Danish invasions  |
| ND[D] WV | Danish rule 1017-1042  |
| ND[D] X  | Cnut 1017-1035   |
| ND[D] Y  | Edward the Confessor 1042-1066   |
| ND[D] Z  | Harold Godwinson, 1066   |
| ND[D] ZN | Battle of Hastings 1066  |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| NE          | Middle Ages 1066-1509   |
| NE[D] M     | Early Middle Ages, 1066-1272                                    |
| NE[D] N     | Norman period 1066-1154   |
| NE[D] O     | Norman Conquest 1066-   |
| NE[D] OT    | Battle of Hastings  |
| NE[D] P     | William the Conqueror 1066-1087                                 |
| NE[D] Q     | <u>Domesday Book</u>  |
| NE[D] R     | William II, Rufus, 1087-1100                                    |
| NE[D] X     | Henry I 1100-1135   |
| NE[D] Y     | Stephen 1135-1154   |
| NE[D] Z     | Civil War / Stephen & Matilda                                   |
| NE[D] ZX    | Empress Matilda, 1102-1167                                      |
| NF          | Plantagenet period C12th-C14th                                  |
| NF[D] N     | Twelfth and thirteenth century                                  |
| NF[D] O     | Twelfth century   |
| NF[D] P     | Angevin kings, 1154-1216, Twelfth century Renaissance           |
| NF[D] Q     | Henry II 1154-1189  |
| NF[D] QX    | Eleanor of Aquitaine, 1122?-1204                                |
| NF[D] R     | Richard I 1189-1199   |
| NF[D] S     | John 1199-1216  |
| NF[D] T     | Magna Carta   |
| NF[D] U     | Baronial Wars   |
| NF[D] V     | Thirteenth and fourteenth century                               |
| NF[D] W     | Thirteenth century  |
| NF[D] X     | Henry III 1216 1272   |
| NF[D] XX    | Minority, 1216-1226   |
| NF[D] Y     | Barons Revolt 1258-1267   |
| NG          | Late Middle Ages C14th & C15th (use for 1272-1509)              |
| NG[D] M     | Fourteenth century  |
| NG[D] MX    | Hundred Years' War 1337-1453                                    |
| NG[D] N     | 1350-1450   |
| NG[D] O     | Edward I 1272-1307  |
| NG[D] P     | Edward II 1307-1327   |
| NG[D] Q     | Edward III 1327-1377  |
| NG[D] QI7 T | Good Parliament, 1376   |
| NG[D] QX    | Edward, the Black Prince 1330-1376                              |
| NG[D] QY    | The Black Death 1348-9 (usually NGK Y)                          |
| NG[D] QZ    | John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster, 1340-1399                     |
| NG[D] R     | Richard II 1377-1399  |
| NG[D] RW    | NGM ROT WG Schism, Great Western, 1378-1417                     |
| NG[D] RX    | The Peasant's Revolt 1381                                       |
| NG[D] RY    | Revolution of 1399  |
| NG[D] S     | Lancaster & York, 1399-1485                                     |
| NG[D] SW    | Fifteenth -seventeenth centuries, 1400-1700 (use for 1400-1600) |
| NG[D] T     | Fifteenth century   |
| NG[D] TW    | Lancastrian kings   |
| NG[D] TX    | Henry IV 1399-1413  |
| NG[D] TY    | Henry V 1413-1422   |
| NG[D] TZ    | Henry VI 1422-1461  |
| NG[D] U     | Jack Cade's Rebellion 1450                                      |
| NG[D] V     | Wars of the Roses 1450-1485                                     |
| NG[D] W     | York (House of) Kings   |
| NG[D] X     | Edward IV 1461-1483   |
| NG[D] Y     | Edward V 1483   |
|             | Richard III 1483-1485   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| NH        | 'Modern' period (1500-)   |
| NI        | 'Early modern' period (1500-1800)   |
| NJ        | Sixteenth & seventeenth centuries/ Tudor & Stuart<br>(use for works on period c. 1550-1650) |
| NJ[D] M   | Sixteenth century/ Renaissance/ Tudor 1485-1603   |
| NJ[D] N   | Early Tudors  |
| NJ[D] P   | Henry VII 1485-1509   |
| NJ[D] Q   | Henry VIII 1509-1547  |
| NJ[D] QS  | Dissolution of the monasteries 1536-1540  |
| NJ[D] QSX | Pilgrimage of Grace, 1536   |
| NJ[D] QT  | Reformation, 1540-1640  |
| NJ[D] QZ  | Later Tudors  |
| NJ[D] R   | Edward VI 1547-1553   |
| NJ[D] RR  | Rebellions, 1549  |
| NJ[D] S   | Mary 1553-1558  |
| NJ[D] T   | Lady Jane Grey, claimant  |
| NJ[D] TW  | Wyatt's conspiracy  |
| NJ[D] V   | Elizabethan & Jacobean/ High Renaissance, 1558-1625   |
| NJ[D] W   | Elizabeth I 1558-1603   |
| NJ[D] WS  | Spanish Armada 1588   |
| NK        | Stuart & Georgian period, Seventeenth & Eighteenth centuries                                |
| NK[D] M   | Seventeenth century/ Stuart period/ 1603-1714   |
| NK[D] N   | Early Stuarts 1603-1660   |
| NK[D] O   | James I 1603-1625   |
| NK[D] P   | Charles I 1625-1649   |
| NK[D] PZ  | 1640-1832 (use for 1650-1850)   |
| NK[D] Q   | Civil War & Commonwealth period   |
| NK[D] QW  | Revolution & Civil War, 1642-6, 1647-8  |
| NK[D] QX  | Commonwealth & Protectorate, 1649-60  |
| NK[D] QY  | Oliver Cromwell   |
| NK[D] QZ  | Richard Cromwell  |
| NK[D] R   | 1660 -1714 (or 1650-1750)   |
| NK[D] RZ  | Restoration period 1660-1688  |
| NK[D] S   | Charles II 1660-1685  |
| NK[D] SW  | Great Plague 1665   |
| NK[D] SX  | Fire of London 1666   |
| NK[D] SY  | Popish Plot 1678  |
| NK[D] SZ  | Exclusion Crisis 1678-1683  |
| NK[D] T   | James II 1685-1688  |
| NK[D] TW  | Monmouth's Rebellion  |
| NK[D] TX  | 1688 revolution   |
| NK[D] TY  | Jacobitism, Stuart court in exile   |
| NK[D] TZ  | 1688-1914 (do not use - prefer NH)  |
| NK[D] U   | Later Stuart & Early Georgian   |
| NK[D] V   | Later Stuart period 1688-1714   |
| NK[D] W   | William III 1688-1702 & Mary II 1688-1694   |
| NK[D] WX  | Assassination Plot 1696   |
| NK[D] X   | Anne 1702-1714  |
| NK[D] XX  | Act of Union 1707   |
| NK[D]Z    | 1700 - present day  |
| NL        | Eighteenth & Nineteenth Centuries/ Hanoverian & Victorian period/1700-1900                  |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
|             | [Enclosure Movement/ Agricultural Revolution (NLH S)]  |
| NL[D] M     | Eighteenth century/ 1714-1815 / Georgian period  |
| NL[D] N     | Early Georgian 1714-1760   |
| NL[D] P     | George I 1714-1727   |
| NL[D] PX    | Jacobite Rebellion 1715  |
| NL[D] PY    | Black Act 1722   |
| NL[D] Q     | George II 1727-1760  |
| NL[D] QX    | Jacobite Rebellion 1745  |
| NL[D] QY    | 1740-1760  |
| NL[D] R     | 1750 - present day<br>use for Mid Eighteenth-Mid Twentieth century 1745/50-1945/50           |
| NL[D] S     | 1750-1850  |
| NL[D] T     | George III 1760-1820   |
| NL[D] V     | Industrial Revolution, 1760-1850   |
| NL[D] W     | 1750-1800  |
| NL[D] WX    | Naval mutinies 1797  |
| NL[D] X     | Napoleonic Wars 1799-1815  |
| NM          | Nineteenth & Twentieth Centuries /Victorian & Modern /1800-2000                              |
| NM[D] M     | Nineteenth century (use for 1815-1914)   |
| NM[D] MZ    | 1800-1850  |
| NM[D] N     | Regency period 1800-1837   |
| NM[D] NX    | Peterloo 1819  |
| NM[D] O     | George IV 1820-1830  |
| NM[D] P     | William IV 1830-1837<br>Agrarian Riots 1830 NMD PDO ICB JIL<br>Reform Act 1832 NMD PIO BEX P |
| NM[D] PZ    | 1837- (use for Victorian and Edwardian period, and 1850-1950)                                |
| NM[D] Q     | Victoria 1837-1901 Victorian England   |
| NM[D] Q98 A | Prince Albert  |
| NM[D] R     |  |
| NM[D] S     | Early Victorian period c. 1837-1850  |
| NM[D] T     | Chartist Movement 1836-1854  |
| NM[D] TZ    | 1850-1914  |
| NM[D] U     | Mid Victorian period c. 1850-1880 (or 1850-1900)<br>Reform Act 1867 NMD UIO BEX P            |
| NM[D] V     | Late Victorian & Edwardian periods 1880-1914<br>Reform Act 1884 NMD VIO BEX P                |
| NM[D] W     | Boer War, 1899-1902  |
| NN          | Twentieth & twenty-first centuries   |
| NN[D] M     | Twentieth century  |
| NN[D] N     | 1900-1945  |
| NN[D] O     | Edward VII 1901-1910 (use for 1900-1914 or 1918)   |
| NN[D] P     | George V 1910-1936   |
| NN[D] PZ    | 1914-1939  |
| NN[D] Q     | World War I 1914-1918  |
| NN[D] R     | Inter War period 1918-1939   |
| NN[D] RV    | Treaty of Versailles, 1919   |
| NN[D] S     | 1920s  |
| NN[D] SX    | National crisis 1926-32<br>General Strike 1926 (NNI SXL JT)                                  |
| NN[D] T     | 1930s  |
| NN[D] TX    | National Government 1931   |
| NN[D] U     | Edward VIII 1936   |
| NN[D] V     | George VI 1936-1952 (use for 1940s)  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| NN[D] W   | World War II 1939-1945   |
| NP        | Post War Britain 1945-   |
| NP[D] N   | 1945-1952  |
| NP[D] O   | Elizabeth II 1952-   |
| NP[D] P   | Fifties  |
| NP[D] PZ  | Suez Crisis 1956   |
| NP[D] Q   | Sixties  |
| NP[D] R   | Seventies  |
| NP[D] S   | Eighties   |
| NP[D] T   | Nineties   |
| NQ-NT     | (spare notation for C21-)  |
| NU        | <u>English Local History</u><br>(SSC practice is to subordinate place to period when period is included using 28)  |
| NUA 2/B   | ancillary sciences   |
| NUA C/H   | aspects  |
| NUB-T     | (by period)  |
|           | (by place)   |
| NUU       | counties & smaller localities<br>Add letters following E from Aux. 2<br>Libraries wishing to divide collections of material on a locality by period should use intercalator 'A' to introduce period division                           |
| NV        | <u>WALES</u> (use for Celtic Britain)<br>(Note: SSC practice is to collocate Welsh history with English history except for general histories of the whole country)<br>Add to NV letters following N in NA-NU for periods, etc.<br>e.g. |
| NVB       | Celtic & Roman (use for Celtic Britain and Ireland together)   |
| NVC       | Medieval   |
| NVG [D]RX | Revolt of Owain Glyn Dwr, 1400-09  |
| NVH       | 1500-  |
| NVU       | Welsh local history  |
| NW        | <u>SCOTLAND</u><br>(Note: SSC practice is to collocate Scottish history with English history except for general histories of the whole country)<br>Add to NW letters following N in NA-NU for periods, etc.<br>e.g.                    |
| NWB       | Celtic & Roman   |
| NWB[D] P  | Picts  |
| NWC       | Medieval period  |
| NWG DSW   | Fifteenth century  |
| NWI       | Early modern period 1500-1800  |
| NWJ       | Renaissance period, ca.1530-1650   |
| NWJ DM    | Sixteenth century  |
| NWJ DP    | James IV 1488-1513   |
| NWJ DQ    | James V 1513-1542  |
| NWJ DW    | Mary, Queen of Scots 1561-1568 (executed 1587)   |
| NWK DO    | James VI 1587-1603 (James I of England)  |
| NWK DOX   | Union with England 1603  |



|         |   |
|---------|---|
| NWK DRZ | Restoration period, 1660-1690                             |
| NWL DM  | Eighteenth century  |
| NWU-    | Scottish local history<br>Follow instructions given at NU |
| NX      | <u>IRELAND</u>  |
| NXB     | Ancient/Pre-Christian                                     |
| NXC     | Early Medieval, 400-1300 (use for early Christian period) |
| NXE     | Medieval  |
| NXF DP  | English Conquest 1166-1185                                |
| NXG     | Late Medieval, 14th and 15th century                      |
| NXJ DM  | Sixteenth century   |
| NXK DM  | Seventeenth century                                       |
| NXL DM  | Eighteenth century  |
| NXL DWX | Rebellion, 1798   |
| NXM DM  | Nineteenth century  |
| NXM DS  | Irish Famine 1845-1849                                    |
| NXN DM  | Twentieth century   |
| NXN DN  | Partition, 1922   |
| NXU     | Irish local history<br>Follow instructions given at NU    |
| NY      | <u>Northern Ireland</u>                                   |
| NYN DM  | Troubles  |
| NYN DP  | Peace process   |
| NYN DR  | Anglo-Irish Agreement, 1985                               |
| NYN DS  | 1998 settlement   |

**Auxiliary schedule for 18th, 19th and 20th century Parliamentary history**

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| NLD PE | Parliaments, George I 1714-1727               |
| 7V     | 1721-1742 (Walpole)                           |
| NLD QE | Parliaments, George II 1727-1760              |
| 7T     | 1742 (Earl of Wilmington)                     |
| 7U     | 1743-1754 (Henry Pelham)                      |
| 7V     | 1754-1756, 1757-1762 (Duke of Newcastle)      |
| 7W     | 1756-1757 (Duke of Devonshire)                |
| NLD TE | Parliaments, George III 1760-1820             |
| 7P     | 1762-1763 (Earl of Bute)                      |
| 7Q     | 1763-1765 (George Grenville)                  |
| 7R     | 1765-1766, 1782-1783 (Marquess of Rockingham) |
| 7S     | 1766-1768 (Pitt the Elder)                    |
| 7T     | 1768-1770 (Duke of Grafton)                   |
| 7U     | 1770-1782 (Lord North)                        |
| 7V     | 1783, 1807-1809 (Duke of Portland)            |
| 7W     | 1783-1801, 1804-1806 (Pitt the Younger)       |
| 7X     | 1801-1804 (Henry Addington)                   |
| 7Y     | 1806 (Lord Grenville)                         |

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| 7Z     | 1809-1812 (Spencer Perceval)                                 |
| NMD OE | Parliaments, George IV, 1820-1830                            |
| 7T     | 1812-1827 (Earl of Liverpool)                                |
| 7U     | 1827 (George Canning)  |
| 7V     | 1827-1828 (Viscount Goderich)                                |
| 7W     | 1828-1830, 1834 (Duke of Wellington)                         |
| NMD PE | Parliaments, William IV, 1830-1837                           |
| 7T     | 1830-1834 (Earl Grey)  |
| 7U     | 1834, 1835-1837 (Viscount Melbourne)                         |
| NMD SE | Parliaments, Early Victorian period 1832-1865                |
| 7T     | 1841-1846 (Robert Peel, 1788-1850)                           |
| 7U     | 1846-1852, 1865-1866 (Earl Russell, 1792-1878)               |
| 7V     | 1852-1855 (Earl of Aberdeen)                                 |
| NMD UE | Parliaments, Mid Victorian period 1865-1880                  |
| 7T     | 1855-1865 (Palmerston)                                       |
| 7U     | 1852, 1866-1868 (Earl of Derby)                              |
| NMD VE | Parliaments, Late Victorian period 1880-1902                 |
| 7T     | 1868-1874, 1880-1885, 1886, 1892-1894 (Gladstone, 1809-1898) |
| 7U     | 1874-1880 (Disraeli)   |
| 7V     | 1885-1892, 1895-1902 (Marquess of Salisbury)                 |
| 7W     | 1894-1895 (Earl of Rosebery)                                 |
| NND NE | Parliaments, Early 20th century, 1901-1918                   |
| 7T     | 1902-1905 (Balfour)  |
| 7U     | 1905-1908 (Bannerman)  |
| 7V     | 1908-1916 (Asquith)  |
| NND QE | Parliament, WWI  |
| 7T     | 1916-1918 (Coalition)  |
| NND RE | Parliaments, Inter War period 1918-1939                      |
| 7T     | 1916-1922 (Lloyd George)                                     |
| 7U     | 1922-1923 (Bonar Law)  |
| 7V     | 1923-1924, 1924-1929, 1929-1937 (Baldwin)                    |
| 7W     | 1924, 1929-35 (Ramsay Macdonald)                             |
| NND VE | Parliaments, George VI 1936-1952                             |
| 7T     | 1937-1940 (Chamberlain)                                      |
| 7U     | 1940-1945, 1951-1955 (Churchill)                             |
| NP CE  | Parliaments, Post War Britain 1945-1979                      |
| 7T     | 1945-1951 (Attlee)   |
| 7U     | 1955-1957 (Eden)   |
| 7V     | 1957-1963 (Macmillan)  |
| 7W     | 1963-1964 (Douglas-Home)                                     |
| 7X     | 1964-1970, 1974-1976 (Wilson)                                |
| 7Y     | 1970-1974 (Heath)  |
| 7Z     | 1976-1979 (Callaghan)  |
| NPD SE | Parliaments, 1979-   |
| 7T     | 1979-1990 (Thatcher)   |
| 7U     | 1990-1997 (Major)  |
| 7V     | 1997- (Blair)  |

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| NZ     | <u>BRITISH EMPIRE/ THE COMMONWEALTH/ COLONIAL HISTORY</u><br>For works about the Empire/ Commonwealth as a whole   |
| NZA    | Add to NZA letters following L in LA-LM<br><br>(by period)<br>NZA P Sixteenth century<br>NZA Q Seventeenth century<br>NZA R Eighteenth century<br>NZA S Nineteenth century<br>NZA T Twentieth century<br>NZA U 1945-   |
|        | (by place)<br>*Alternative (not recommended) to placing these works with the history of the individual country<br>build from letters following O in this schedule<br>NB Regions may be divided by period by using letters following NZ in NZA P-NZA T<br>e.g. Nineteenth century Africa NZZ AS   |
| NZC    | American Continent   |
| NZD    | United States  |
| NZE    | Canada   |
| NZF    | Latin America  |
| NZF D  | West Indies  |
| NZJ    | Australasia  |
| NZL    | Asia   |
| NZN    | Middle East  |
| NZP    | India  |
| NZZ    | Africa   |
| O      | <u>AMERICAN HISTORY</u> (used also for Atlantic World, colonial)   |
| OAA/AM | divide like LA/LM with the following additions<br><br>(by period)<br>OAC Q pre-Columban<br>OAdj 10,000-9000BC<br>OADK 9000-8000BC<br>OADL 8000-7000BC<br>OADM 7000-6000BC<br>OADP 6000-5000BC<br>OADQ 5000-4000BC<br>OADF 4000-3000BC<br>OAD Q 3000-2000BC<br>OAE A 2000-1000BC<br>OAE L 1000-0BC<br>OADV 0-500AD<br>OADW 500-1000AD<br>OADX 1000-1500AD<br>OAP Columbus, period of discovery<br>OAP Sixteenth century |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| OAQ       | Seventeenth century                                      |
| OAR       | Eighteenth century                                       |
| OAS       | Nineteenth century                                       |
| OAT       | Twentieth century  |
| OBZ       | Arctic Circle (use for Inuit, Eskimo)                    |
| OC        | <u>NORTH AMERICA</u>                                     |
| OCA/M     | divide like LA/M   |
|           | (by period)  |
| OCN       | pre-1500   |
| OCP       | Sixteenth century  |
| OCQ       | Seventeenth century                                      |
| OCR       | Eighteenth century                                       |
| OCS       | Nineteenth century                                       |
| OCT       | Twentieth century  |
| OD        | <u>UNITED STATES</u>                                     |
| ODA/M     | divide like LA/M   |
|           | (by period)  |
| ODN       | Colonial period c.1607-1776                              |
| ODN N     | 17th century   |
| ODN Z     | 1750-1950  |
| ODO       | 18th century   |
| ODO [D]N  | early 18th century                                       |
| ODO [D]R  | 1775-1861 Revolution to the Civil War                    |
| ODO [D]V  | Revolutionary period (Causes, origins of the Revolution) |
| ODO [D]W  | Revolution/War of Independence                           |
| ODO [D]X  | Declaration of Independence 1776                         |
| ODP       | 1783-1900, Nineteenth century                            |
| ODP [D]N  | Early nineteenth century 1800-1865                       |
| ODP [D]O  | 'United States' 1783-1809                                |
| ODP [D]P  | Confederation 1781-1789                                  |
| ODP [D]Q  | The Constitution 1787                                    |
| ODP [D]R  | Constitutional Period 1789-1809                          |
| ODP [D]S  | George Washington 1789-1797                              |
| ODP [D]T  | John Adams 1797-1801                                     |
| ODP [D]TZ | Jeffersonian era, early nineteenth century 1800-1830     |
| ODP [D]U  | Thomas Jefferson 1801-1809                               |
| ODP [D]UV | Louisiana Purchase 1803                                  |
| ODP[D]UW  | War with Tripoli 1801-1805                               |
| ODQ       | 1809-1845  |
| ODQ [D]P  | Madison administration 1809-1817                         |
| ODQ [D]Q  | Monroe administration 1817-1825                          |
| ODQ [D]R  | John Quincy Adams administration 1825-1829               |
| ODQ [D]S  | Jackson administration 1829-1837                         |
| ODQ [D]T  | Van Buren administration 1837-1841                       |
| ODQ [D]U  | William H. Harrison administration 1841                  |
| ODQ [D]V  | Tyler administration 1841-1845                           |
| ODQ [D]W  | Western Expansion/ The Frontier                          |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| ODQ [D]X  | Mid nineteenth century, 1840-1880                         |
| ODR [D]N  | Ante-Bellum period, 1845-1861                             |
| ODR [D]O  | Slavery question  |
| ODR [D]P  | Polk administration 1845-1849                             |
| ODR [D]Q  | Annexation of Texas 1845                                  |
| ODR [D]R  | War with Mexico 1845-1848                                 |
| ODR [D]S  | Mexican cession 1848                                      |
| ODR [D]T  | Taylor administration 1849-1850                           |
| ODR [D]U  | Fillmore administration 1850-1853                         |
| ODR [D]V  | Pierce administration 1853-1857                           |
| ODR [D]W  | Buchanan administration 1857-1861                         |
| ODR [D]X  | Civil War period 1861-1865 (use for 1861-1871)            |
| ODR [D]XY | Confederate States  |
| ODR [D]Y  | Lincoln's administration 1861-1865                        |
| ODR [D]YW | Emancipation of the slaves 1862                           |
| ODR [D]Z  | c.1865-1950 (use for 1865-present)                        |
| ODS       | Late nineteenth century 1865-1900                         |
| ODS [D]N  | Reconstruction period 1865-1871                           |
| ODS [D]NX | Johnson administration 1865-1869                          |
| ODS [D]NY | Purchase of Alaska  |
| ODS [D]O  | Ulysses Simpson Grant administration 1869-1877            |
| ODS [D]P  | c.1877-1920   |
| ODS [D]PW | Hayes administration 1877-1881                            |
| ODS [D]PX | Garfield administration 1881                              |
| ODS [D]PY | Arthur administration 1881-1885                           |
| ODS [D]PZ | Cleveland's first administration 1885-1889                |
| ODS [D]Q  | 1890s   |
| ODS [D]R  | Benjamin Harrison administration 1889-1893                |
| ODS [D]S  | Cleveland's second administration 1893-1897               |
| ODS [D]T  | McKinley's administrations 1897-1901, Mar-Sept. 1901      |
| ODS [D]TX | Annexation of Hawaii, Philippines and Puerto Rico, 1898   |
| ODS [D]TY | War of 1898 (Spanish-American War)                        |
| ODT       | Twentieth century   |
| ODT [D]N  | Progressive Era 1900-1916                                 |
| ODT [D]O  | The Jazz Age c1914-1932                                   |
| ODT [D]OX | Prohibition   |
| ODT [D]P  | Theodore Roosevelt, President, 1901-1909                  |
| ODT [D]Q  | Taft administration 1909-1913                             |
| ODT [D]R  | Woodrow Wilson 1913-1921                                  |
| ODT [D]S  | World War I period 1914-1918                              |
| ODT [D]T  | Inter-War period 1919-1941                                |
| ODT [D]TX | Harding administration 1921-1923                          |
| ODT [D]TY | Coolidge administration 1923-1929                         |
| ODT [D]TZ | Hoover administration 1929-1933                           |
| ODT [D]U  | 1930s / The Depression                                    |
| ODT [D]V  | F.D. Roosevelt's administration 1933-1945                 |
| ODT [D]W  | The New Deal  |
| ODT [D]X  | World War II 1941-1945 (American aspects only. See MAT T) |
| ODT [D]XX | Pearl Harbour   |
| ODT [D]XY | War with Japan  |
| ODU       | Post-war period 1945-                                     |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| ODU [D]M  | Cold War period, 1945-1960   |
| ODU [D]N  | Truman administration 1945-1953  |
| ODU [D]NX | Korean War 1950-1953   |
| ODU [D]O  | Eisenhower administration 1953-1961  |
| ODU [D]P  | 1960-  |
| ODU [D]PX | Vietnam War 1961-1975  |
| ODU [D]Q  | Kennedy administration 1961-1963   |
| ODU [D]R  | Lyndon Johnson 1963-1969   |
| ODU [D]S  | Richard Nixon 1969-1974  |
| ODU [D]SW | Watergate  |
| ODU [D]T  | Gerald Ford 1974-1977  |
| ODU [D]U  | Jimmy Carter 1977-1981   |
| ODU [D]V  | Ronald Reagan 1981-1989  |
| ODU [D]W  | George Bush 1989-1993  |
| ODU [D]X  | Bill Clinton 1993-2000   |
| ODV       | Twenty-first century   |
| ODV P     | George W. Bush, 2000-  |
| ODZ       | United States local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28)<br>Add letters following Y from Aux. 2                    |
| OE        | <u>CANADA &amp; BRITISH AMERICA</u>  |
| OEA/M     | divide like LA-LM<br>(by period)   |
| OEQ       | French regime 1608-1763  |
| OER       | British rule 1763-1867   |
| OES       | Confederation 1867-  |
| OET       | Twentieth century  |
| OEZ       | Canadian local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28)<br>Add letters following X in Aux. 2 e.g., OEZ DN Newfoundland |
| OF        | <u>LATIN AMERICA</u>   |
| OFA       | Add to OFA letters following L in LA/LM  |
| OFA MX    | Tribes<br>Add to OFA MX from Aux. 3A (Ethnic groups) the letters following G<br><br>(by period)  |
| OFA N     | Ancient  |
| OFA P     | Colonization/Conquest  |
| OFA Q     | Spanish Domination, 16th - 18th century  |
| OFA R     | Eighteenth century   |
| OFA S     | Nineteenth century   |
| OFA T     | Twentieth century<br><br>(by place)  |
| OFB       | <u>Mexico</u>  |
| OFB TR    | Mexican Revolution, 1913-1920<br>(by place)<br>Add to 28 letters following ZB from Aux. 2  |
| OFC       | <u>Central America</u>   |
| OFC A     | Add to OFC letters following L in LA/LM<br>(by period)   |
| OFC AN-   | build from OFA N-T periods for Latin America<br>(by place)   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
|           | Add letters following ZJ from Aux. 2<br>then subordinate to period when necessary and add further place divisions using 28  |
| OFC F     | Belize  |
| OFC P     | Nicaragua   |
| OFC T     | Costa Rica  |
| OFC W     | Panama  |
| OFD       | <u>West Indies and Bermudas/Caribbean</u>   |
| OFD AA-AL | (by aspect)<br>Add to OFD letters following L in LA/LM<br>(by period)   |
| OFD AN-AT | build from OFA N-T periods for Latin America<br>(by place)<br>Add to OF letters following Z from Aux. 2   |
| OFD F     | Bermudas  |
| OFD FE    | Bermuda   |
| OFD H     | West Indies, Antilles   |
| OFD HRP   | Barbados  |
| OFD P     | Bahamas   |
| OFE       | Cuba  |
| OFF A     | Jamaica   |
| OFF J     | Haiti   |
| OFF N     | Dominican Republic  |
| OFF Y     | American West Indies (general)  |
| OFG       | Puerto Rico   |
| OFH MK    | Antigua   |
| OFH R     | Windward Islands  |
| OFH T     | Trinidad and Tobago   |
| OG        | <u>South America</u>  |
| OGA       | Add to OGA letters following L in LA/LM   |
| OGA N-T   | (by period)<br>build from OFA N-T periods for Latin America<br><br>(by place)<br>Add letters following ZJ from Aux. 2<br>then subordinate to period when necessary and add further place divisions using 28 |
| OGJ       | Andes Mountains   |
| OGK       | Colombia  |
| OGL       | Venezuela   |
| OGM       | Guyana (formerly British Guiana)  |
| OGN       | Surinam   |
| OGO       | Guiana (French Guiana)  |
| OGP       | Brazil  |
| OGR       | Paraguay  |
| OGS       | Uruguay   |
| OGT       | Argentina   |
| OGU       | Chile   |
| OGV       | Bolivia   |
| OGW       | Peru  |
| OGX       | Ecuador   |
| OGZ       | Pacific Rim   |
| OH        | <u>Oceania/South Pacific</u>  |
| OHA       | Add to OHA letters following L in LA/LM   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
|           | (by period)  |
| OHA N     | Ancient  |
| OHA O     |  |
| OHA P     |  |
| OHA R     | Eighteenth century   |
| OHA S     | Nineteenth century   |
| OHA T     | Twentieth century  |
|           | (by place)   |
|           | Add letters following T from Aux. 2  |
|           | then subordinate to period when necessary and add further place divisions using 28 |
| OHS G     | Melanesia  |
| OHU B     | Micronesia   |
| OHY B     | Polynesia  |
| OJ        | <u>AUSTRALASIA</u>   |
| OJA       | Add to OJA letters following L in LA-LM  |
|           | (by period)  |
| OJA N     | Prehistory   |
| OJA R     | Colonial/convict transportation period 1787-                                       |
| OJA S     | Nineteenth century   |
| OJA T     | Twentieth century  |
| OJU       | <u>Australia</u>   |
| OJV       | <u>New Zealand</u>   |
|           | (by place)   |
|           | Add to 28 letters following U in UA -UV from Aux. 2                                |
| <b>OK</b> | <b>EASTERN WORLD HISTORY</b>   |
| OKM       | Early, Dark Ages, Medieval   |
| OKN       | early medieval, c. 622-1055  |
| OKO       | later medieval c.1050-1500   |
| OKP       | Sixteenth century  |
| OKQ       | Seventeenth century  |
| OKR       | Eighteenth century   |
| OKS       | Nineteenth century/ foreign domination   |
| OKT       | Twentieth century  |
| OKU       | 1945-  |
| OL        | <u>ASIA</u>  |
| OLA       | Add to OLA letters following L in LA/LM  |
| OLA N-T   | (by period)  |
|           | Divide like OKN -T   |
|           | (by place)   |
| OLD       | <u>Central/Western Asia</u>  |
| OLF       | <u>Mongol Empire</u>   |
| OLF [D]OW | Jenghiz Khan, 1162-1227  |
| OLF [D]OX | Khubla Khan, 1260-1294 Founder of the Mongol Empire of China                       |
| OLG       | Islam/ <u>Arab world</u>   |



|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| OLH              | <u>Near East</u>                              |
| OLH O            | Age of the Crusades, 1097-1517                |
| OLH P            | Ottoman Empire                                |
| OLH PX           | ca. 1300-1600                                 |
| OLH PY           | ca. 1600-1792                                 |
| OLH RX           | ca. 1792-1923                                 |
| OLH TO           | end of empire, 1900-1923                      |
| OLH TY           | Treaty of Lausanne                            |
| OM               | Turkey  |
|                  | (by period) major periods as in Asian history |
| OMP              | Medieval                                      |
| OMP [D]S         | Seljuk Empire, 1071-1300                      |
| OMP [D]T         | Crusades                                      |
| ON               | <u>Middle East</u>                            |
| ONA              | Add to ONA letters following L in LA/LM       |
| ONA N-T          | (by period) major periods as in OKN-OKT       |
| ONA P            | Crusader states                               |
| ONA PX           | Latin kingdom of Jerusalem, 1099-1244         |
| ONA PY           | Latin kingdom of Antioch                      |
| ONA T            | 20th century                                  |
| ONA T[D]P        | World War, 1914-1918                          |
| ONA T[D]PO       | Arab Revolt, 1916-1918                        |
| ONN              | Syria   |
| ONO              | Lebanon                                       |
| ONP              | Israel/Palestine                              |
| ONP T            | 1936-1945                                     |
| ONP U            | 1945-   |
| ONP U[D]N        | 1945-1951                                     |
| ONP U[D]X        | Six Day War 1967                              |
| ONP U[D]Y        | Yom Kippur War 1973                           |
| ONP Z            | Israel  |
| ONP ZRZ          | 19th and 20th centuries                       |
| ONQ              | Jordan  |
| ONR              | <u>Arabia</u>                                 |
| ONT              | Yemen   |
| ONU              | Gulf States                                   |
| ONV              | Iraq  |
| ONW Iran/ Persia |   |
| ONW Q            | Safavid period 1501-1736                      |
| ONX              | Afghanistan                                   |
| ONZ              | <u>South Asia</u>                             |
| OP               | <u>INDIA</u>                                  |
| OPA/M            | Divide like LA/LM                             |

(by period)

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| OPN      | Ancient -1000 AD   |
| OPO      | Medieval C11th-C16th   |
| OPO [D]V | ca. 1350-1650 Vijayanagara = OPO V28H S  |
| OPP      | 1500-  |
| OPP [D]N | Pre-colonial, ca.1500-1800   |
| OPP [D]P | Portuguese power ca.1497-1550  |
| OPQ      | Seventeenth century  |
| OPQ [D]Z | East India Company, 1600-  |
| OPR      | Eighteenth century   |
| OPR [D]N | Clive of India 1743-1766   |
| OPR [D]P | Warren Hastings, Governor General, 1732-1818   |
| OPR [D]Q | 1750-  |
| OPR [D]R | 1757-1947 (period of British occupation)   |
| OPR [D]S | 1757-1830  |
| OPR [D]W | Richard, Marquis Wellesley   |
| OPS      | Nineteenth century   |
| OPS [D]N | Sir Thomas Monro   |
| OPS [D]P | 1830s  |
| OPS [D]Q | 1850-  |
| OPS [D]R | Lord Lawrence  |
| OPS [D]T | Indian Mutiny 1857   |
| OPS [D]U | British Rule/Raj 1858-1947   |
| OPS [D]W | Later nineteenth century 'High Raj', 1870-1919   |
| OPT      | Twentieth century  |
| OPT [D]N | early 20th century, 1900-1947, Decline of the Raj  |
| OPT [D]O | Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand, 1869-1948   |
| OPT [D]W | World War II 1939-1945   |
| OPT [D]Y | Independence struggle, 1942-1947   |
| OPU      | 1947 -   |
| OPU [D]N | Independence 1947  |
| OPU [D]O | Nehru, Jawarharlal, 1947-1964  |
| OPU [D]P | Integration of the states, 1947-1951   |
| OPU [D]Q | Partition  |
| OPZ      | Indian local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28)<br>Add letters from Aux. 2 |
| OQA      | <u>Pakistan</u><br>Add to OQ letters following Q in QP-QY from Aux. 2  |
| OQP      | <u>Bangladesh</u>  |
| OQS      | <u>Bhutan</u>  |
| OQT      | <u>Sikkim</u>  |
| OQU      | <u>Nepal</u>   |
| OQW      | <u>Sri Lanka/ Ceylon</u>   |
| OQZ      | <u>Far East, East Asia</u><br>(China, Japan, Korea)  |
| OR       | CHINA  |
| ORA/M    | divide like LA/M   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
|           | (by period)   |
| ORN       | Ancient period, to 221 BC                                       |
| ORN [D]N  | Archaic Kingdom (alternative to placing with Prehistory at LAU) |
| ORN [D]P  | Age of the Five Rulers, ca.27-22 centuries BC                   |
| ORN [D]Q  | Xia Dynasty, ca. 22-16 centuries BC                             |
| ORN [D]S  | Shang Dynasty, 1766-1122 BC                                     |
| ORO       | Classical period 1122-221 BC                                    |
| ORO [D]N  | Zhou Dynasty  |
| ORO [D]O  | Western Zhou, 1066 BC - 771 BC                                  |
| ORO [D]P  | Eastern Zhou  |
| ORO [D]Q  | Spring and Autumn, ca. 8 - 3 centuries BC                       |
| ORO [D]R  | Warring states, 770 BC - 221 BC                                 |
| ORP       | Ancient Empire 221BC - AD 581                                   |
| ORP [D]N  | Ch'in, Qin 221-206 BC   |
| ORP [D]P  | Han 206 BC-220 AD   |
| ORP [D]Q  | Western Han 206 BC - AD 8                                       |
| ORP [D]R  | Eastern Han AD 25 - 220   |
| ORP [D]S  | Six Dynasties AD 221-589  |
| ORP [D]T  | Three Kingdoms AD 220-280                                       |
| ORP [D]TX | Wei 220-265   |
| ORP [D]TY | Shu Han 221-263   |
| ORP [D]TZ | Wu 222-280  |
| ORP [D]U  | Western Jin 265-316   |
| ORP [D]V  | Eastern Jin 317-420   |
| ORP [D]W  | Sixteen Kingdoms 304-420  |
| ORP [D]X  | Southern and Northern Dynasty 386-589                           |
| ORP [D]XY | Southern Dynasty 420-589  |
| ORP [D]XZ | Northern Dynasty 386-581  |
| ORP [D]Z  | Medieval - 1644   |
| ORQ       | Medieval Empire 589-1279  |
| ORQ [D]S  | Sui Dynasty 589-618   |
| ORQ [D]T  | Tang Dynasty 618-907  |
| ORQ [D]U  | Five Dynasties / Ten States 907-960                             |
| ORQ [D]V  | Song, Sung Dynasty 960-1279                                     |
| ORQ [D]VX | Northern Song 960-1127  |
| ORQ [D]VY | Southern Song 1127-1279   |
| ORQ [D]W  | Liao Dynasty 907-1125   |
| ORQ [D]X  | Western Xia Dynasty 1032-1227                                   |
| ORQ [D]Y  | Lin Dynasty 1115-1234   |
| ORR       | Modern Empire, 1279-1911  |
| ORR [D]N  | Yuan Dynasty, Mongol rulers 1279-1368 (see also OLF)            |
| ORR [D]O  | Ming Dynasty 1368-1644  |
| ORR [D]P  | Modern period C16th -   |
| ORR [D]Q  | Seventeenth century   |
| ORR [D]R  | Qing, Ch'ing or Ts'ing Dynasty, Manchu Tartar 1644-1912         |
| ORR [D]RX | Emperor K'ang-hsi, (1654-1722)                                  |
| ORR [D]S  | Eighteenth century  |
| ORS       | Nineteenth century  |
| ORS [D]O  | Opium Wars 1839-1842  |
| ORS [D]R  | Taiping Rebellion, 1850-1864                                    |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| ORS [D]T  | Tzu Hsi, Empress, 1851-1908  |
| ORS [D]W  | late nineteenth century (1890s)  |
| ORT       | Twentieth century  |
| ORT [D]N  | 1900-1911  |
| ORT [D]P  | Boxer Uprising 1900  |
| ORT [D]PZ | 1911-  |
| ORT [D]Q  | Republic 1911-1949   |
| ORT [D]R  | Revolution 1911  |
| ORT [D]RX | May Thirtieth Movement 1925  |
| ORT [D]S  | Nationalist Revolution 1927  |
| ORT [D]T  | Sino-Japanese War  |
| ORT [D]U  | Communist regime, 1949-  |
| ORT [D]V  | Mao Tse Tung, 1949-1976  |
| ORT [D]W  | Revolutionary period, 1949-82  |
| ORT [D]X  | Cultural Revolution 1966-1969  |
| ORT [D]Y  | Gang of Four 1966-1976   |
| ORT [D]Z  | post Cultural Revolution period 1969-  |
| ORU       | 1976- (Post Mao period)  |
| ORZ       | Chinese local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28)<br>Add to ORZ letters following R in Aux. 2, e.g. |
| ORZ E     | Hong Kong  |
| OS        | KOREA  |
| OT        | <u>JAPAN</u>   |
| OTA/M     | divide like LA-LM  |
|           | (by period)  |
| OTN       | Ancient -AD 645  |
| OTN [D]N  | Jomon, 10,000-300 BC   |
| OTN [D]P  | Yayoi, 300 BC-AD 300   |
| OTN [D]R  | Kofun (Yamato), 300-645  |
| OTP       | Medieval 645-1603  |
| OTP [D]N  | Early medieval. 645-794  |
| OTP [D]O  | Asuka (Taika reforms) 645-710  |
| OTP [D]P  | Nara 710-794   |
| OTP [D]Q  | Heian 794-1185   |
| OTP [D]R  | Kamakura 1185-1333   |
| OTP [D]S  | Mongol invasions, 1274, 1281   |
| OTP [D]T  | Muromachi 1333-1568  |
| OTP [D]U  | Early modern, 1550-1800  |
| OTP [D]V  | Period of contact with the West, c.1550-1650   |
| OTP [D]W  | Azuchimomoya ma 1568-1603  |
| OTP [D]Z  | 1603-  |
| OTQ       | Edo, also Tokugawa 1603-1868 (Shogunate)   |
| OTR       | Nineteenth century   |
| OTS       | 1868-1900: Meiji Restoration period  |
| OTT       | Twentieth century  |
| OTT [D]N  | Taisho, 1912-1926  |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| OTT [D]P | Showa, 1926-1989, Emperor Hirohito   |
| OTT [D]Q | World War II   |
| OTT [D]R | Bombing of Hiroshima & Nagasaki 1945   |
| OTT [D]T | Post War 1945-   |
| OTT [D]U | Heisei, 1989-  |
| OTZ      | Japanese local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28)<br>Add letters from Aux. 2 |
| OU       | <u>SOUTH EAST ASIA</u>   |
| OU       | Add to OU letters following L in LA-LM   |
|          | (by period)  |
| OUN      | Early, Dark Ages   |
| OUO      | AD 750-1055  |
| OUP      | Medieval   |
| OUQ      | Renaissance  |
| OUR      | Eighteenth century   |
| OUS      | Nineteenth century/ British domination   |
| OUT      | Twentieth century  |
|          | (by place)   |
| OUU      | East Indies  |
| OUV      | Philippines  |
|          | other places in South East Asia<br>Add to OV letters following T in Aux. 2                                     |
| OVB      | Indo-China   |
| OVD      | Vietnam<br>* Vietnam War see OPY DV  |
| OVE      | Laos   |
| OVG      | Kampuchea/Cambodia   |
| OVH B    | Thailand/Siam  |
| OVH L    | Burma, Myanmar   |
| OVJ B    | Malaysia   |
| OVJ T    | Singapore  |
| OVJ W    | Sarawak  |
| OVK      | Indonesia  |
| OVL      | Sumatra  |
| OVM      | Java   |
| OX       | <u>AFRICA</u>  |
| OXA/L    | Add letters following L in LA/L  |
| OXA MX   | Tribes (see also Social anthropology)<br>Add to OXA MX from Aux. 3A (Ethnic groups) the letters following H    |
|          | (by period)  |
| OXN      | Early, pre-Islamic   |
| OXO      | Modern, period of Islamic expansion  |
| OXP      | 1500-1600  |
| OXQ      | 1600-1700  |
| OXR      | 1700-1800  |
| OXS      | 1800-1900, Colonial period   |
| OXT      | Twentieth century  |
| OXU      | 1943-  |
|          | (by place)   |

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| OY2 8S     | Sahara Desert                                  |
| OY2 8V     | River Nile                                     |
| OY         | North Africa                                   |
| OYA        | Add to OYA letters following LA                |
| OYB        | Add to OYB letters following L in LB/LM        |
| OYC N-U    | Add to OYC letters following OX in OXN-OXU     |
|            | (by place)                                     |
| OYE        | Egypt  |
| OYE N      | Moslem conquest, 395-                          |
| OYE PZ     | Ottoman Empire, 1517-1798                      |
| OYG        | Sudan  |
| OYG S[D]M  | Mahdist period, 1890-1898                      |
| OYG S[D]QS | Conquest of Western Sudan, 1880-1893           |
| OYH        | Maghreb (North-West Africa)                    |
| OYJ        | Barbary Coast                                  |
| OYL        | Libya  |
| OYM        | Tunisia  |
| OYP        | Algeria  |
| OYP U[D]W  | Algerian War 1954-1962                         |
| OYS        | Morocco  |
| OYT        | Western Sahara/ Sahara Occidental              |
| OZ         | <u>Africa south of the Sahara</u>              |
| OZA        | Add to OZA letters following L in LA/LM        |
|            | (by place)                                     |
|            | Add to OZ letters following V in Aux. 2        |
| OZF A      | <u>West Africa</u>                             |
| OZF A      | Add to OZF A letters following L in LA/LM      |
| OZFA N-U   | Add to OZF A letters following OX in OXN-OXU   |
|            | (by place)                                     |
| OZF F      | French West Africa                             |
| OZG B      | Gambia   |
| OZG E      | Guinea   |
| OZG G      | Sierra Leone                                   |
| OZG J      | Liberia  |
| OZG K      | Ivory Coast                                    |
| OZG M      | Mali   |
| OZG P      | Niger  |
| OZG R      | Burkina Faso (Upper Volta)                     |
| OZG S      | British West Africa                            |
| OZG T      | Ghana  |
| OZG Y      | Benin (Dahomey)                                |
| OZH        | Nigeria  |
| OZI        | Central Africa                                 |
| OZJ        | Chad   |
| OZK        | Cameroun                                       |
| OZM        | Congo, Democratic Republic of (formerly Zaire) |
| OZO        | Southern Africa                                |
| OZQ        | South Africa                                   |
| OZQ SZ     | Anglo-Zulu war 1879                            |

|        |                     |
|--------|---------------------|
| OZQ TZ | Boer war, 1899-1902 |
| OZQ X  | Lesotho             |
| OZQ Y  | Swaziland           |
| OZR A  | East Africa         |
| OZR C  | Mozambique          |
| OZR R  | Zimbabwe            |
| OZS A  | Zambia              |
| OZS K  | British East Africa |
| OZS M  | Malawi              |
| OZTA   | Tanzania            |
| OZT U  | Zanzibar            |
| OZUA   | Uganda              |
| OZU F  | Buganda             |
| OZU K  | Kenya               |
| OZV    | Ethiopia            |
| OZV S  | Somalia             |

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