

Bliss Bibliographic Classification

Second Edition

Class LA Archaeology (Draft schedule)

incorporating ad hoc amendments from the Haddon Library

CLASS L-O	HISTORY - OUTLINE
L	Ancillary sciences
LA	Archaeology & Prehistory (by place)
LAD Z-	Europe & Near East
LAE-	Near East
LAJ-	Europe
LAT-	Far East
LAX-	Americas/ Australasia
LB	other ancillaries
LB 8	Historiography
LBG	Genealogy
LBI	Biography etc.
LBT	Historical Geography
LD/M	aspects/types of history/ persons
LMZ	World History (by culture)
LMZ Z-	<u>Western History</u> (by epoch)
LN-	<u>Ancient History</u> (by place)
LP-	East/ Mesopotamia
LS-	Egypt
LT-	North Africa
LU-	Greece
LV-	Rome
LW-	Byzantium
LX	<u>Modern (i.e. Medieval & Modern) Western history</u> (by place)
M	<u>European history</u> (by period)
MA-	(by period)
MAW-	(by place)
MB	France
MBZ-MC	Iberian Peninsular
MD	Italy
ME	Switzerland
MF	Netherlands
MG	Germany
MH~J/K	Austria/Hungary/ Czechoslovakia/ Poland
ML-N	Balkan & Danube States/ South East Europe
MO-MT	Scandinavia
MU	Russia
N	<u>England/ British history</u>

O	<u>American history</u>
	(by place)
OC	North America
OD	United States
OE	Canada
OF	Latin America
OFB-OZ	(by place)
OFB	Mexico
OFC	Central America
OFD A	West Indies
OG	South America
OJ	<u>Australasia</u>
OL	<u>Asian History</u>
OLG	Islam
ON	Middle East
OP	India
OR	China
OT	Japan
OU	South East Asia
OX	<u>African History</u>

L/O HISTORICAL SCIENCES

- L 2 common subdivisions
Add to L2 numbers 2/9 from Aux. 1
- L 24 persons (i.e. historians) in the subject
*collect works about particular historians here
- L29 6 historical personages other than historians; add first 3
letters from subject's name (e.g. "had" for Hadrian)
- L 3 relations with other subjects.
Add letters A/Z from whole classification

LA/B ANCILLARY HISTORICAL SCIENCES
Note: for archaeology and specific ancillaries within period subdivisions introduced by the "by period" letter D (where D enumerates periods of political history) , use intercalator A to introduce letters A/B following L below.

LA ARCHAEOLOGY & PREHISTORY
Note: the archaeology and 'history' of all prehistoric societies is classified at LA: the archaeology of all societies in their historic phases should be classified at LN/O. Libraries wishing to collocate archaeology of the historic phase with archaeology rather than history (not recommended) should follow the instructions given at LAD Y

- LA 23R G fiction
LA 23R S humorous treatments
LA 23T personal viewpoints, memoirs
LA 23X N codices (for Reproductions of ancient documents)

- LA 24 A/Z archaeologists
LA 247 history of archaeologists
LA 249 biography of archaeologists
LA 25 organisations

LA 26A study and teaching, education in archaeology
teaching methods etc. add to LA 26A letters following J from Class J

LA 26Q V museum catalogues

LA 28 place
Add letters from Aux. 2 to indicate places to a greater degree of specificity than would be otherwise shown in the classmark. Omit letters from the auxiliary schedule if they convey redundant information. E.g. NC 28F R "Cambridgeshire: Middle Ages" is a combination of NC "Great Britain: Middle Ages" + EFR "Cambridgeshire" from Aux. 2. The E "Great Britain" is omitted because its

	concept is already shown by the main classmark.
LA 29	locality, A/Z (Use this for sites. Do not use 28 and 29 together.)
take care at	
LA 296	biographies
	(when we approved the use of LA 29 for sites -- see 23 July, item 3 -- we favoured LA 24 for individuals).
LA 5	theory
LA 55	fringe archaeology
LA 5A	philosophy
LA 5H	ethics
LA 5K	unethical behaviour (fakes, frauds, thefts &c.)
LA 8	types of archaeological study (by type)
LA 8E	environmental archaeology, landscape archaeology
LA 8F	botanical archaeology
LA 8G	zooarchaeology
LA 8H	palaeopathology
LA 8I	cognitive archaeology
LA 8J	behavioural (i.e. applications of all methods listed below)
LA 8K	social archaeology
LA 8KN V	gender archaeology
LA 8L	historical archaeology
LA 8T	economic archaeology
LA 8U	industrial archaeology
LA 8X	linguistic archaeology
LA 9A-J	phenomena leaving archaeological traces <i>(use with caution - see items from material culture enumerated at LAB)</i> Add to LA9 letters 3-9, A-J from the whole classification
LA 9K	sociological, social anthropological & environmental aspects of prehistoric societies <u>Add</u> to LA 9K letters A/Y following K in Class K
LA 9KA I	settlement
LA 9KB V	culture - used for spatial analysis
LA 9KC H	
LA 9KS	ethnoarchaeology
LA 9KZ	cultural resource management
LA 9L	Add to LA9 L letters L-Z from the whole classification
LA 9T	technique & methodology, archaeological analysis *Add to LA9 T numbers & letters following K in K5-K6 for equipment and research
LA 9T5 M	Statistics for archaeologists
LA 9U	experimental, e.g. modern reconstructions
LA 9V	preservation techniques, conservation
LA 9Z	scientific techniques
LA 9ZB	archaeometry

LAA	SITES, excavation, dating, fieldwork, field archaeology (use for general works only)
LAA 28	place, geographic area
LAA 29	named archaeological sites
LAA 9V	site management
LAA B	sites in location & environment. Used for site catchment analysis
LAA C	survey, archaeological surveying (For techniques <u>divide like</u> DG6)
LAA C4M	remote sensing
LAA D	excavations (use for general works only)
LAA DR	rescue archaeology
LAA E	excavation techniques
LAA F	layout
LAA G	sampling
LAA H	photography
LAA HK	aerial photography
LAA HL	recording of data
LAA HM	data processing
LAA I	reporting, report writing and publication
LAA IK	drawing of finds
LAA IL	interpretation of results
LAA IM	computer imaging
LAA IP	Geographical Information Systems, GIS techniques
LAA IR	reconstruction
LAA J	Dating
LAA K	stratigraphy/ sedimentology
LAA L	chronology
	(by technique)
LAA N	chemical
LAA Q	dendrochronology
LAA R	radio-carbon
LAA S	oxygen ratio
LAA T	calendars
LAA U	potassium-argon
LAA V	archaeomagnetic
LAA W	thermoluminescence
LAA WW	optical dating
LAA X	obsidian hydration
LAA Y	varves
LAA Z	other techniques, A/Z

NB Synthesis from KSK/KSL

At this point in the schedule, take from KSK/KSL only what is needed for the classification of artefacts; the larger & more abstract concepts, the inferences about ancient systems of language, religion & trade, the application of scientific techniques to archaeological finds (as in

palaeobotany) or of archaeology to ancient science & technology (as in archaeoastronomy) will fit more usefully elsewhere, esp. at LA8 & LA9.

LAB B	Technology = industries
LAB C	Artefacts
LAB CC	(classification of finds, typology)
LAB CC4 A	from specific groups
LAB CCD	hoards...
LAB CCE	material culture (general)
	(operations & agents)
LAB CD	Invention, discovery, innovation
LAB CE	Production (general)
LAB CF	Manufacturing (general)
LAB CG	Techniques
LAB CH	Decoration
LAB CT	Trade and commerce
	(Types of materials)
LAB DD	Salt
LAB DE	Minerals (general)
LAB DF	Stone, flint
LAB DG	Geological objects, morpholiths A/Z
LAB DGO	Obsidian
LAB DH	Clay & earth
LAB DJ	Precious stones
LAB DJV	(Specific precious stones A/Z)
LAB DJV G	garnets
LAB DK	Pottery/Ceramics
LAB DKQ	Kilns
	<i>alternative to LAB GOQ with firemaking</i>
LAB DKV	(Specific types A/Z)
LAB DKV F	faience
LAB DL	Glass
LAB DLN	Enamel
LAB DM	Metals
LAB DN	Iron
LAB DO	Precious metals
LAB DP	Copper
LAB DQ	Brass
LAB DR	Bronze
LAB DS	Silver
LAB DT	Gold
LAB DV	Tin
LAB DW	Lead
LAB DX	(Other metals - A/Z)
LAB EA	Oils, fats, waxes
LAB EAS	Gums, resins, amber
LAB EAT	Tar, pitch

LAB EB	Faunal remains
LAB EF	Bone
LAB EFH	Human bone
	divide like Class H
LAB EFK	Animal bone
LAB EFV	(Specific forms of bone - A/Z)
	E.g. antler, horn, ivory
LAB EFV S	skulls
LAB EFV SH	shells
LAB EFW	soft tissue (e.g. bog bodies)
LAB EG	Rubber
LAB EJ	Wood
LAB EK	Charcoal
LAB EN	Paper

LAB EP	Dyes, pigments	
LAB EQ	Paints	
LAB ER	Perfumes, cosmetics	
LAB ES	Fuels	
LAB ESF	Firewood	
LAB ESP	Peat	
LAB ESV	(Other fuels - A/Z)	
LAB EV	(Other materials - A/Z)	
LAB F	Tools (general), instruments (general) equipment (general), implements (general) For tools, etc, serving specific functions see function (e.g. harpoons with whaling; weapons with war).	
LAB FFA	Accessories	
LAB FFB	Machines	
LAB FFC	Hafted (with handle)	
LAB FFD	Unhafted	
LAB FFF	Staves, sticks	
LAB FG	Stilts	
LAB FH	Cutting tools, shaping tools	
LAB FI	Knives	
LAB FJ	Adzes	
LAB FK	Axes	
LAB FL	Saws	
LAB FM	Hammers	
LAB FN	Chisels	
LAB FO	Pounders	
LAB FP	Drills	
LAB FQ	(Other cutting & shaping tools A/Z) e.g. Picks LAB FQP	
LAB FR	Securing devices	
LAB FS	String, cord, rope	
LAB FT	Chains	
LAB FU	Rings	
LAB FV	Locks & keys	
LAB FW	Nails	
LAB FX	(Other securing devices - A/Z) e.g. Stocks LAB FXS	
LAB FY	(Types of tools by their special function) This location allows qualification of an action by a tool, etc. used in it (e.g. Irrigation - Pumps). If several occur under one action, arrange A/Z.	

	(Operations)	
LAB GC	Metrology, measurement, numerical systems	
LAB GD	Weights & measures	
LAB GE	Weighing	
LAB GG	Time reckoning	
LAB GGG	Archaeoastronomy (preferred to LA 8?)	
LAB GH	Clocks	
LAB GI	Calendars	
LAB GK	Sundials	
LAB GL	Energy utilization	
LAB GM	Heat & light	
LAB GN	Firemaking	
LAB GOP	(Equipment)	
LAB GOQ	Ovens, kilns	
LAB GOV	(other equipment - A/Z)	
LAB GP	Fire prevention	
LAB GQ	Light-making equipment	
LAB GR	Rush lights	
LAB GS	Torches	
LAB GT	Candles	
LAB GV	(Other light making equipment	A/Z)
LAB GVL	Lamps	
LAB GW	Water supply and sewerage	
LAB GX	Drains, drainage ditches	
LAB GY	Irrigation	
LAB H	Transport	
LAB HB	Navigation, direction finding, orientation	
LAB HC	Baggage	
LAB HD	Carrying apparatus	
	(Accessories)	
LAB HE	(Types of transport accessories - A/Z)	
	E.g. boards, nets, tump-lines	
	(by type)	
LAB HF	Land transport	
	(Equipment, accessories)	
LAB HG	Roads, tracks (NB not preferred - use LAB SW)	
LAB HH	Bridges	
LAB HI	Vehicles	
LAB HJ	Decoration	
LAB HK	Waggons, carts	
LAB HL	(Other vehicles - A/Z)	
	E.g. travois	
LAB HM	Animals	
LAB HN	Riding	
	(Equipment)	
LAB HP	Riding gear	

LAB HPS	Bridles
LAB HPT	Harnesses
LAB HPU	Saddles
LAB HPV	(Other riding gear - A/Z)
LAB HQ	Pack animals
LAB HR	Draft animals (Specific type of animals A/Z)
LAB JB	Snow & ice transport
LAB JC	(Equipment)
LAB JDS	Snow shoes
LAB JDT	Skis
LAB JDU	Skates
LAB JE	Sledges, toboggans
LAB JG	Water transport
LAB JH	Navigation, seafaring
LAB JJ	Swimming supports E.g. Gourds
LAB JK	Boats, ships
LAB JL	Decoration
LAB JM	Accessories
LAB JMB	Anchors
LAB JMC	Paddles, oars
LAB JMV	(Other boat gear - A/Z) E.g. balers
LAB JN	Canoes
LAB JP	Outrigger canoes
LAB JQ	Coracles
LAB JR	Rafts
LAB JS	Fishing boats
LAB JT	Ships
LAB JU	Warships
LAB JV	(Other types of boats - A/Z)
LAB KA	Warfare
	Add to LAB KA letters following RQ from Class R for armies, campaigns, etc.
LAB KE	Weapons, equipment
LAB KF	Defensive equipment
LAB KJ	Armour
LAB KK	Helmets
LAB KL	Shields
LAB KM	(Other defensive equipment A/Z)
LAB KN	Offensive equipment
LAB KP	Clubs
LAB KQ	Spears, throwing sticks
LAB KR	Swords & daggers
LAB KS	Archery

LAB KT (Accessories - A/Z)
 E.g. quivers
 LAB KU Bows
 LAB KV Arrows
 LAB KW Blow pipes, blow guns
 LAB KX Boomerangs
 LAB KY Firearms
 LAB KYY (Other offensive equipment A/Z)
 LAB KZ Military decorations, battle honours

LAB L Manufactures
 LAB LB Textiles
 LAB LC Spinning
 LAB LD (Equipment)
 LAB LDS Spinning wheels
 LAB LF Weaving
 LAB LG (Equipment)
 LAB LGL Looms
 LAB LH Fibres
 LAB LJ Fabrics, clothes
 (Specific fabrics - A/Z)
 E.g. barkcloth, felt

LAB LK Featherware
 LAB LL Hair
 LAB LM Leafwork
 LAB LN Grass

LAB LP Cordage, ropes

LAB LQ Skins, hides, leather
 LAB LQD Dressing skins, tanning
 LAB LQV (Specific hides - A/Z)

LAB LR Adhesives

LAB LX Receptacles, containers

LAB LZ (Other types of manufactures - A/Z)

(Processes of acquisition other than manufacture)

LAB MC Hunting equipment
 LAB MD Traps
 LAB ME Spears
 LAB MF Other, A/Z
 LAB MG Fishing equipment
 LAB MH Nets
 LAB MJ Spears
 LAB MK Harpoons

LAB ML	Other, A/Z
LAB MM	Farming equipment
LAB MN	Ploughs
LAB MO	Spades
LAB MP	Sickles
LAB MQ	Scythes
LAB MR	Winnows
LAB MS	Other, A/Z (Types of crop -- see LA8 F Botanical archaeology)
LAB MT	Animal husbandry
LAB MU	Meat-axes
LAB MV	Other, A/Z (Parts & types of animals -- see LAB EB Faunal remains) (Equipment used in exploiting animals for transport -- see LAB HM/LAB HR)

LAB MW	Mining, quarrying
LAB MX	tools A/Z

(Special human needs)

LAB N	Food & drink
LAB NG	(Preparation of food) (Equipment)
LAB NH	Cooking utensils (A/Z)
LAB NL	(Types of food A/Z)
LAB NQ	Drink, drinking, liquid consumption
LAB NR	Alcoholic drinks
LAB NS	Drugs, narcotics, stimulants
LAB NT	Accessories, containers
LAB NU	Chewing drugs (general)
LAB NV	Smoking drugs (general) (By plant A/Z)
LAB NWB	Betel
LAB NWK	Kava
LAB NWP	Peyote
LAB NWS	Snuff
LAB NWT	Tobacco
LAB NWT P	Pipes
LAB NX	(Other plant drugs - A/Z)

LAB P	Domestic objects & articles
LAB PB	Furniture
LAB PC	Sitting-and lying-furniture

Two problems present themselves:

¥ Are containers really a subset of furniture? Those shown appear not to be.

¥ Where do we put furniture whose purpose is containment -- chests, cupboards, wardrobes, larders, &c.?

Haddon amendment
furniture

PC	for sitting on and lying in A/Z	cradles beds bunks
PD	seats A/Z	chairs stools benches
PE	for storage A/Z	chests cupboards wardrobes larders
PG	for working on A/Z	benches tables

LAB PD	Beds
LAB PF	Cradles
LAB PG	Seats, stools (Containers)
LAB PH	Vessels
LAB PJ	Trays
LAB PL	Boxes
LAB PM	Others A/Z
LAB PN	Ornaments
LAB PNF	Figurines (use LAB QL if they are religious)
LAB PO	Decorative arts on buildings (e.g. mosaic, stucco) A/Z e.g.
LAB POM	Mosaic
LAB POT	Tiles
LAB PP	Floor coverings
LAB PQ	Mats
LAB PR	Rugs & carpets
LAB PS	Wall coverings
LAB PT	(Other domestic objects - A/Z) E.g. fly whisks, fans.
LAB Q	Clothing (Add to LAB Q letters following KL in KLH-KLI RY) e.g. LAB QIN H brooches
LAB QII LM	Mirrors
LAB QIL PX	combs
LAB QIM	personal adornments, grooming
LAB QIN B	beads
LAB QIN D	pins
LAB QIN F	fibulae
LAB QIN H	brooches
LAB QIN L	rings

LAB QIP LY	hairpins
LAB QIP Y	razors
LAB QIR M	trunk adornment
LAB QIR Y	crowns, regalia
LAB QJ	Cult objects, A/Z
LAB QJA	amulets
LAB QL	Religious artefacts (Add to LAB QL letters following PDR)
LAB QLD M	religious symbols
LAB QLD N	religious images
LAB QLD TV	votive offerings
LAB QO	Recreation & play
LAB QOA	Toys, A/Z
LAB QOB	Games, A/Z
LAB QOC	Sports, A/Z
LAB QOL	Writing A/Z by type
LAB QP	Art *Divide like Class W
LAB QPD	Decorative arts For architecture see LAB W architectural sites
LAB QPJ	Fine arts
LAB QPK	Painting
LAB QPL	Drawing
LAB QPM	Sculpture
LAB QPW	Music
LAB QPX	Instruments, A/Z
LAB QQ	Money
LAB QQA	Coins
LAB QQB	Other types of money, A/Z
LAB QZ	sites, assemblages, constructions in general (by site location)
LAB RB-E	inland (usually assumed, but use for wide areas not covered by Aux. 2 - hills, downs, etc - add to LAB R letters B-E following A in Aux 2.)
LAB RDB	lowland sites
LAB RG	underwater archaeology
LAB RH	wetland archaeology inc. swamp, marsh, fenland, wetland, bog
LAB RN	river, stream, lakes
LAB RO	waterfront archaeology
LAB RP	coastal
LAB RQ	sea, maritime (by material)

LAB RR	mud
LAB RRW	wattle and daub
LAB RS	thatch
LAB RT	wood
LAB RU	stone
LAB RV	(Megalith)
	(by function)
LAB SC	closed sites
LAB SD	caves
LAB SDS	rock shelters
LAB SE	cliff dwellings
LAB SF	pit dwellings
LAB SG	tree dwellings
LAB SH	lake dwellings
LAB SJ	tents
LAB SK	huts
LAB SL	(Other types of dwellings - A/Z - for architectural sites see LAB W)
LAB SLS	souterrains
LAB SO	open sites
LAB SP	sherd scatters
LAB SPR	refuse sites
LAB SPS	middens
LAB SPT	ashmounds
[LAB SPU	drains, drainage ditches]
LAB SQ	kill sites
LAB SR	campsites
LAB SS	quarries, pits
LAB ST	workshops
LAB SU	fields
LAB SV	terraces
LAB SW	roads
LAB SWG C	milestones
LAB SX	wells
LAB SY	local area demarcations e.g. totem figures, hill figures, Offa's Dyke, reaves
LAB TC	sacred places, ceremonial sites
LAB TD	(by religion - divide like Class P)
LAB TE	earthworks
LAB TEE	causewayed enclosures
LAB TF	circles, henges
LAB TJ	wooden monuments
LAB TJF	circles, henges
LAB TL	stone, megalithic monuments
LAB TLF	circles, henges
LAB TLG	dolmens, standing stones, quoits

LAB TO	other specific types of site A-Z e.g. LAB TOS Sacred springs
LAB TOT	Temenos (domain of a Greek god – covers larger area than temples)
LAB TP	altars
LAB TR	religious buildings, temples, churches, chapels
LAB TRH	cathedrals, minsters
LAB TRJ	monastic buildings A/Z
LAB TRJ A	abbeys
LAB TRJ F	friaries
LAB TRJ P	priories
LAB TRK	other religious buildings A/Z
LAB TY	funerary sites
LAB U	cemeteries
LAB UJ	barrows, mounds
LAB UK	A/Z by type e.g. long, round, ship-burial
LAB UKP	pond-barrows
LAB UKR	round barrows
LAB UP	pyramids
LAB UR	funerary architecture, tombs, mausolea
LAB US	burials/inhumations, mortuary practices
LAB UT	group, necropolis
LAB UU	individual
LAB UV	A/Z by type, e.g.
UVB	bed
UVC	coffins
LAB UVH	chariot burials
UVM	mummies
UVU	urn burials, cremations
LAB V	defences, military sites, fortifications
LAB VU	battlefields
LAB VV	earthworks, banks, ditches, moats
LAB VW	defensive walls (e.g. Hadrian's wall)
LAB VX	palisades, town walls
LAB VY	fortresses, forts (e.g. Roman camps, Iron Age hillforts), limes (= Roman frontiers)
LAB VZ	castles
LAB W	other structures/ architectural sites
LAB WD	simple structures (see also LAB S)
LAB WE	complexes, complex structures (by function) Divide like Class WH

WK	domestic, residential
LAB WKH	hunting lodges
WL	civic, public, community
LAB WLI	hippodromes
LAB WLX	fora
WM	industrial, commercial, occupational A/Z
LAB WMF	farms
LAB WMG	granaries
WMM	mills
WMS	shops, workshops
LAB WMW	warehouses
LAB WO	other structures A/Z

LAB X	(by socio-political area)
LAB XQ	settlements
LAB XR	parishes
LAB XS	villages
LAB XT	towns
LAB XU	cities
LAB XV	city states
LAB YR	rural
LAB YU	urban

LAC (by specific site)

For libraries wishing to divide first by epoch, then by country, then by place within the country before specifying type of site. First add to, for example, LAE DXH (Great Britain: Iron Age 'C') C as an intercalator + letters following E in Aux 2 + letters following LAB as required

LAC Z PREHISTORY (in general)

(by period)

LAD Stone Ages onwards

LAD C Stone Ages

LAD D Palaeolithic

*palaeontology & human evolution: see Class H

LAD D to keep all studies of the Palaeolithic together at this point
add E/Z from schedule 2 (places)

LAD E lower

LAD F middle -50,000 BC

LAD G upper 50,000-12,000 BC

LAD J Mesolithic 12,000-5,000 BC

LAD KZ Neolithic onwards

LAD L Neolithic 5,000-1800 BC

LAD M civilization' phase

LAD P domestication of plants & animals

LAD Q plants/ origins of agriculture

LAD R animals

LAD RRJ N domestication of horses

LAD S evolution of cities

LAD T writing

LAD U metal-working phase

LAD V Metal Ages

LAD VZ Chalcolithic

LAD W Bronze Age

LAD WW early (Beaker in Britain) 2,000-1400 BC

LAD WX middle 1400-1000 BC

LAD WY later 1000-555 BC

(also used for Bronze/Iron transition)

LAD WZ Iron Age & after

LAD X Iron Age

LAD XH Hallstatt 550-300 BC

LAD XJ La Tène (Celtic) 300-150 BC

LAD XK (Belgae) 150 BC-43 AD

* all above dates refer to Britain as known at 1989. They will fluctuate considerably across Europe, becoming earlier the further East the site, as a general rule

Libraries wishing to collocate historical archaeology (except Classical archaeology LAN-LAS) with the archaeology of the prehistoric phase may do so by adding letters following MA to

LAD XR	Roman (but see LVX)
LAD Y	Medieval
LAD YP	Post-medieval

(by place/geo-cultural region)

Libraries wishing to keep all works on archaeology together at this point i.e. not collocating archaeology of the historic phase with History, should proceed as follows:

LAD Z	Europe (use for Europe and Near East together) (by period) Add to LAD Z letters following LAD in LAD C / LAD XK Note that this restricts time divisions to those used for European archaeology
LAE-LAZ	Add to LA letters E-Z from Auxiliary schedule 2

LAD Z	Europe (use for Europe and Near East together) (by period) Add to LAD Z letters following LAD in LAD C / LAD XK
LAE <u>Near East</u>	(by period) Add to LAE letters following LAD (by place)
LAF	<u>Western Asia / Mesopotamia</u> = ancient Iraq (by period) For detail see LPX
LAG	(by place/ culture-period)
LAG G/I	Sumer & Akkad
LAG H	places i.e. cities
LAG I	periods
LAG J/L	Elam & Susiana
LAG K	places
LAG L	periods
LAG M/P	Babylonia
LAG N	places (implies period) see Aux. 2
LAG O/P	periods
LAG Q/U	Hittites
LAG R/S	places (implies period) see Aux. 2
LAG T/U	periods
LAG V/Z	Assyria
LAG W	places (implies period) see Aux. 2
LAG X/Z	periods
LAH	Media-Persia
LAH I	places See Aux. 2
LAH J	periods
LAH K	Parthia
LAH L	places
LAH M	periods
LAH N	Levant
LAH O	places See Aux. 2
LAH P	periods

LAI	<u>North Africa & Egypt</u> (by place) add letters following C from Aux. 2
LAI N	Egypt (prehistoric only)
LAI NE/NN	places add letters following C from Aux. 2 in CNE-CNN
LAI Q/V	periods
LAI Q	pre-historic
LAI T/V	pre-dynastic (alternative to placing at LST D)
LAI W	North Africa (i.e. <u>not</u> Egypt)
LAI X	places add letters following C from Aux. 2
LAI Y	periods

LAJ EUROPE

LAJ	by period. Add to LAJ letters following D in LAD
LAK	Northern Europe by period. Add to LAK letters following LA in LAD
LAL/M	by place

LAL BRITISH ISLES

LAL N	by place. Add to LAL N from Aux. 2 after E
LAL O	(by period) * Palaeolithic see LAD DE
LAL OP	Mesolithic
LAL OS	Neolithic c. 6800-2550 BC *Add to LAL OS letters following LAD from LAD L-LAD U
LAL OW	Bronze Age c. 2550-1250 BC
LAL OX	Iron Ages c. 1250 BC-43 AD
LAL OXA	'A'
LAL OXB	'B'
LAL OXC	'C'
LAL OXY	Medieval (but see note at LAD Y)

LAL P/R	<u>FRANCE</u> (Gaul)
LAL Q	places. See Aux. 2
LAL R	periods Add to LAL R letters following D in LAD
LAL S/V	<u>IBERIAN PENINSULAR</u> (Spain & Portugal)
LAL T/U	places. See Aux. 2
LAL V	periods. Add to LAL V letters following D in LAD
LAL W/Z	<u>SCANDINAVIA</u>
LAL X	regions & places. Use letters following M in Aux. 2
LAL Y	periods. Add to LAL Y letters following D in LAD
LAM	CENTRAL EUROPE
LAM N	places other than German or Balkan areas. See Aux. 2
LAM O	periods Add to LAM O letters following D in LAD
LAM P/R	<u>GERMANY</u>
LAM Q	regions & places. See Aux. 2
LAM R	periods. Add to LAM R letters following D in LAD
LAM S/U	<u>BALKANS</u>
LAM T	regions & places. See Aux. 2
LAM U	periods. Add to LAM U letters following D in LAD

LAN-LAS	<u>CLASSICAL ARCHAEOLOGY</u>
LAN	East Mediterranean
LAN N	'Classical' to cover both Greece & Rome in all periods
LAN S	by period Add to LAN S letters following D in LAD
LAN T	by regions & places
LAO	Aegean
LAO P	minor places (by period, implies region)
LAO Q	Mesolithic
LAO R	Neolithic
LAO T	Bronze Age
LAP	early Bronze
LAP Q	Cyprus
LAP R	Rhodes
LAP S	others A/Z
LAP T	middle Bronze
LAQ	Crete
LAQ M	Mycenae
LAQ O	Minoan (by place) Add from Aux. 2 after P e.g. Troy
LAQ P	Cycladic
LAQ Q	others A/Z
	late Bronze = history/Hellenic
LAR	Hellenic/Greece (prehistory only) subdivide to above periods
LAR S	by periods
LAR SV	Pre-Hellenic period 1100-800 BC (Geometric/Dorian invasions)
LAR T	by places Add letters after C in ancient world section of Aux. 2
LAR U	Greece (narrowly)
LAR V	by periods
LAR W	by place Add to LAR W letters in Aux. 2

LAS	Italy (prehistory only)
LAS T	by period
LAS U	Add to LAS T letters following D in LAD minor places
LAS V	Etruscans
LAS Y	Rome, but see LV
LAT	<u>FAR EAST & ASIA</u> (by place)
LAT T	minor places. Divide like Aux. 2
LAU	India & Pakistan (Indian subcontinent)
LAU Q	places. Divide like Aux. 2
LAU S	periods
LAU X	Indus Valley civilization
LAU Z	South East Asia by place by periods
LAW	Japan by place by periods
LAX	Australasia & Oceania
LAX F/H	by place
LAX I	by periods
LAX J	Australia
LAX K	by place
LAX L	by periods
LAX M	Oceania
LAX N	by place
LAX O	by periods
LAX P	Micronesia
LAX PR	by periods
LAX PS	by place

LAX PT	Melanesia
LAX PU	by period
LAX PV	by place
LAX Q	Polynesia
LAX R	by period
LAX S	by place
LAX T	New Zealand
LAX U/X	other places
LAY	<u>AMERICAS</u>
	periods
LAY DD	preColumban
LAY DE	ancient (to 500AD)
LAY DJ	10,000-9000BC
LAY DK	9000-8000BC
LAY DL	8000-7000BC
LAY DM	7000-6000BC
LAY DP	6000-5000BC
LAY DQ	5000-4000BC
LAY DR	4000-3000BC
LAY DS	3000-2000BC
LAY DT	2000-1000BC
LAY DU	1000-0BC
LAY DV	0-500AD
LAY DW	500-1000AD
LAY DX	1000-1500AD
LAY G/H	by place
LAY K	North America
LAY L	by place
LAY M	by period
LAY N	Meso America (Central America/West Indies etc.) by period Add to LAY N letters following D in LAY D
LAY O	by place
LAY OP	Mexico/Aztec
LAY OQ	Yucatan/Maya
LAY Q	South America by period Add to LAY Q letters following D in LAY D
LAY R	by place

LAY RS Peru-Ecuador (Andes)/ Incas

LAZ AFRICA, south of the Sahara

LAZ K by place
Add to LAZ K letters following C in Aux. 2

Option 1

This enables the classifier to arrange works chronologically, subdivided by topic

Subject analysis will give the following string:

Place - Period - Aspect - Topic

e.g. France - 18th century - Political history - Government

For Option 1 omit the narrow period marker [D] where shown and use main aspect letters only

LC - General and political

LE - Cultural history

LH -Economic

LJ - Social

LL - Religious

Option 2

This option enables to classifier to group aspects of history under a broad period for each place, and then to arrange topics chronologically within each aspect of history, to give

Place - Broad period - Aspect - Narrow period - Topic

Great Britain - Tudor period - Economic history - reign of Henry VIII - Taxation

To use this option, retain the narrow period marker [D] where shown to indicate general or political history in each period. Substitute for D the "by period" letters shown following L in LC-LM for alternative aspect

Option 3

This option enables history of a nation to be arranged chronologically by aspect

Place - Aspect - Period

United States - Political history - 20th century

Use notation for the country, followed by C-L (as above), then subdivide by period letters following [D]

LB	HISTORY (history as written history)
LB 2	common subdivisions
LB 24	historians A/Z
LB 23L	essays
LB 5	sources & materials (i.e. works/documents amounting to contemporary evidence) Add to LB5 letters A/Z following LB
LB 6	oral history/evidence
LB 6M	Myths: oral history
LB 7	biography & history: biographical aspects of historical writing
LB 8	historiography
LB 8A	philosophy of history (topics)
LB 8AC	causality
LB 8AE	evolution
LB 8AI	inevitability & necessity
LB 8AP	progress
LB 8AQ	'Civilization',
LB 8AZ	distortion, falsification of historical evidence
LB 9	theory & method Add to LB 9 letters following K in K 6B/ K 9DN
LB 9Y	research
LB 9Z	evidence- use of the original records & sources Add to LB9 Z letters following LB in LBO Use for Source materials, but use LB5 for collections of sources by type

LBF	GENEALOGY & HERALDRY
LBG	Genealogy Add to LBG letters following 8 in L8 A/N e.g.
LBG B	names, patronymics
LBG C	personal names, cognomens
LBG D	deaths
LBG E	epitaphs, tombstone inscriptions
LBG F	parish registers, Church records
LBG G	birth and baptism records
LBG H	wills and administration of estates
LBG J	court records
LBG K	tenants of manors, of estates; rolls of freemen, etc.
LBG L	royalty, nobility, peerage, aristocracy
LBG M	general family histories A/Z
LBG N	collective genealogies of classes of persons, professions, etc.
LBH	Heraldry Add to LBH letters following L8 P/Y (old Bliss) e.g.
LBH Q	armour, armorial bearings
LBH R	registry of arms
LBH RC	College of Arms
LBH S	shields, coats-of arms, blazons
ST	tinctures, colours
SU	charges, mottoes, badges, escutcheons, scocheons
SV	other devices
LBH T	crests
LBH U	flags, banners, standards, ensigns, pennants
LBH V	precedence, rank
LBH W	Orders of Knighthood, Military Religious Orders A/Z (Alternative to placing under historical period)
LBH X	titles of honour
LBH Y	grants of arms

LBI BIOGRAPHY & biographical writings (but see also LB 7)

LBI R autobiography

LBI 7 collective biography

the biography of historical personages goes with the place/period with which they are principally associated, using three letters of the subjects name,
e.g. Stalin= MUT C ABI STA 96

but where the person is given a classmark in the schedule add intercalator A then BI 96 after the classmark

e.g. Henry VIII = NRD H ABI 96

the following additions may also be used to specify the type of work:

LBI -39 personal writings, not imaginative literature
 -394 speeches
 -395 letters
 -396 journals/diaries
 -397 note-books/conversations/interviews
 -398 memoirs/recollections/families
 -94 contemporaries
 -95 autobiographies
 -96 biographies
 -97 critical studies (add letters from whole schedule), e.g.
 -97I psychology
 -97J education

LBJ NUMISMATICS

LBJ 9 historical value, methods of study (Build from LB9)

LBJ BS designing, moulding, casting, stamping, etc
 (coins by place)

* Alternative to placing numismatics with the place in LN-

LBJ C Ancient world

Add to LBJ C letters following C in Aux. 2

LBJ D-N Modern world

Add letters D-N from Aux. 2

LBJ O Add to LBJ O letters following O and P-Z from Aux. 2

LBJ U tokens

LBJ V medals

LBK PHILATELY

LBL SIGILLOGRAPHY (seals)

LBL O jettons

LBL P buttons

LBM	PALAEOGRAPHY
LBM A	build from Class X if required. e.g. XCY abbreviations
LBM ACB P	papyri, papyrology tablets parchments palimpsests
LBM O	majuscules
LBM P	minuscules
LBM Q	by language. See Aux. 3
LBM S	specific hands A/Z
LBN	EPIGRAPHY
LBN N	inscriptions
LBN O	graffitti
LBN P	runes
LBN PS	used for Pictish symbol stones
LBN Q	by language (Divide by language from Aux. 3)
LBO	DIPLOMATICS & ARCHIVISTICS (for source material see LB 5) In general, Diplomatics deals with the older (ancient and mediaeval) records, while Archivistis deals with more recent periods. Diplomatics deals more especially with the the contents dating and authentication of manuscripts and is thus ancillary to the study of the of the historical records.
LBO B	methods (by type of archive/record/document)
LBO G	treaties, leagues, covenants, conventions
LBO H	charters, constitutions
LBO J	grants, except ecclesiastical
LBO K	writs
LBO L	taxation rolls
LBO M	rolls of freemen, etc.
LBO N	proclamations, manifestos
LBO O	other public papers, official administrative, letters, etc.
LBO P	ecclesiastical records
LBO Q	private documents: deeds, muniments, mortgages, bonds
LBO R	wills and codicils
LBO S	accounts and inventories
LBO T	letters, correspondence, letter-books
LBO U	journals, diaries etc. (but see also Biography LBI)
LBQ	pictorial evidence (art, etc.)

LBQ P	photographs
LBS	CHRONOLOGY
LBS A	scientific chronology (if not preferred in History of science)
LBS B	scientific chonometry
LBS C	calendar (astronomical bases)
LBS D	Ancient Greek
LBS E	Roman
LBS F	Julian, bissextile
LBS G	Gregorian
LBS H	French Revolutionary
LBS I	reform
LBS J	proposals A/Z
LBS K	intercalation
LBS L	other calendars by place from Aux. 2
LBS M	chronicles (as evidence)
LBS N	chronology (determining dates of events and relations)
LBS Q	chronological charts
LBS R	registers of events
LBS S	almanacs
LBS T	horology (alternative to placing in Class U - Technology)
LBS U	hourglasses, clepsydra
LBS V	sun-dials
LBS W	clocks, watches, chronometers
LBS X	DISCOVERY & EXPLORATION (in history)
LBS Z	Description and travel (use for works about)
LBS Z5	Sources, personal accounts
LBT D)	HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY (do not use - preferred location is in Geography Clas
LBT X	landscape Add to LBT letters following D in Class D
LBV	toponymy (place names)
LBV X	(divide by language)

LC/M	TYPES OF HISTORY (by aspect) Note: for specific subjects within each period, substitute the 'by period' letters following L below (i.e. F,I,K,M) for D where D enumerates periods of political history, then add any additional letters after the period subdivision by synthesis as shown below. An intercalator 'A' will be required for any class where subclasses W-Z may be required for retroactive notation.
LC	POLITICAL HISTORY (in most cases this is indistinguishable from general history, which can only be shown for periods represented by 2 class letters) (by subject) Add to LC letters following R in RAC- RY
LD	(by period) Add to LD the subordinate periods appropriate to each country
LE	CULTURAL/INTELLECTUAL/HISTORY OF IDEAS (by subject) Add to LE letters following whole classification
LF	(by period)
LH	ECONOMIC HISTORY/SOCIO-ECONOMIC HISTORY (including agriculture) (by subject) Add to LH letters following T in T-TPU from Class T
LHR	agricultural history. Build from Class G
LI	(by period)
LIR	(agricultural history by period)
LJ	SOCIAL HISTORY (by subject) Add letters following K from Class K
LJZ	Social welfare and criminology. Add letters following Q from Class Q
LK	(by period)
LKZ	Social welfare and criminology (by period)
LL	RELIGIOUS/ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY *religious politics, i.e. where religion is a social or political force rather than as a spiritual or theological one. Build from Class P (letters following P)
LM	(by period)
LMX	GROUPS OF PERSONS IN HISTORY: (Do not use - prefer LJ-LK) e.g. working classes; women Add to LMX letters from Class K

LMZ	WORLD HISTORY (all civilizations including the East) History/ civilization, ancient & modern
	[EPOCHS OF HISTORY]
LN	Ancient history
LTZ	Classical history
LX	Modern & medieval
LN-	ANCIENT HISTORY
LO	(by period)
LOE	1000 900 BC
LOF	900-800 BC
LOG	800-700 BC
LOH	700-600 BC
LOJ	600-500 BC
LOK	500-400 BC
LOL	400-300 BC
LOM	300-200 BC
LON	200-100 BC
LOP	100BC - AD 0
	(by place)
LP	ANCIENT EAST (historic phases only)
	(periods)
LPQ	to 323 BC
LPR	323 BC-100 AD
LPS	100 AD -
LPX	Mesopotamia & Assyria Divide like Aux 2. CC-CD (by period - divide like LO)
LPY	Media & Persia Divide like Aux. 2. CE (by period - divide like LO)
LQ	Levant region
LQR	Israel
LQR E	Galilee
LR	Arabian Peninsular
LRS	Asia Minor
LRT	(by place)
	(by period)
LRU	Greek (add letters following LU)
LRV	Roman (add letters following LV)

LS	Egypt, Egyptology (by place)
LSN	<u>Add</u> to LSN letters following CN in Aux. 2
LSN N	Palaeolithic [Egypt]
LSN P	Mesolithic
LSN R	Neolithic
LST	(by period) Add letters LA-LM to collocate all types of history within each sub-period
LST [D]D	Pre-dynastic, - 2900BC (alternative to placing in Prehistory)
LST [D]E	Early dynasties
LST [D]K	Old Kingdom (Dynasty 1-6)
LST [D]M	Intermediate
LSU [D]K	Middle Kingdom (Dynasty 12-17)
LSU [D]M	2nd Intermediates / Hyksos
LSV [D]K	New Kingdom
LSV [D]L	18th Dynasty
LSV [D]P	24th Dynasty
LSV [D]S	3rd Intermediate
LSV [D]T	Persian (525-332 BC)
LSV [D]V	Macedonian (332-305 BC)
LSW	Ptolemaic (323-30 BC)
LSX	Roman (30 BC-AD 640)
LSY	Islamic (640-1517)
LT	North Africa (Phoenicia)
LTN	(by place)
LTP	(by period from LO)
LTQ	Carthage (periods)
LTR	Punic I
LTS	Punic II
LTT	Punic III
LTU	Augustan
LTV	Vandals
LTW	Arabs 698
LTY Z	Europe (Ancient history) (by place) divide like Aux. 2 add to LTY Z after C

LTZ	CLASSICAL HISTORY = CLASSICAL ANTIQUITY
LU	Greece/Greek world
LUM	(by place) Add to LUM letters from Aux. 2 after C e.g. LUM SG = Corinth, LUM T = Athens Then add date following place, e.g. 4th century Athens LUM TYD E
	(Prehistoric phases, 1100-800 <u>see</u> Prehistory - LAR SV (by period)
LUV	800 BC-600 BC Mycenaean/Dark Ages/Heroic Age/Archaic period see also prehistory
L UW	600 BC - 500 BC, 6th century
LUX	500 BC - 400 BC 5th century 'Classical' Greece
LUX [D]E	Persian Wars, 500-449 BC
LUX [D]K	Periclean period, 459-431 BC
LUX [D]M	Peloponnesian War, 431-404 BC
LUY	400 BC - 150 BC ' Hellenistic'
LUY [D]E	4th century
LUY [D]F	Spartan/Theban supremacy, 431-338 BC
LUY [D]FW	Corinthian War
LUY [D]K	Achaean League 338-146 BC
LUY [D]N	Macedonian rise
LUY [D]R	Alexander's Empire 338 BC- 323 BC
LUY [D]RW	Alexander of Macedon
LUY [D]U	The Diadoche & Seleucidae 323-281
LUY [D]V	Hellenistic proper 'late'
LUZ	150 BC Roman era
LUZ [D]G	146 BC-AD 716 Roman rule & Eastern Empire/Byzantium (prefer LWQ)

LV	ROMAN WORLD/ROME
	(by place)
LVO	Add to LVO letters following CV from Aux. 2
LVP	Add to LVP letters following CW e.g. Umbria = LVP M
LVQ	Add to LVQ letters following CX
LVR	Add to LVR letters following CY

LVS Add to LVS letters following C from CC-CQU in Aux. 2

If you wish to keep together materials on a particular place in the Roman world, proceed as follows:

* Build classmark for place

* Add intercalator A

* Add letters following LV for dates

* Add aspect

LVS QEN Roman conquest: early phase AD 43-57

LVS QEP Revolt of Boudicca, AD 60 or 61

LVS QEW rebellion of Carausius and Allectus, AD286-296]

Approximate dates for the Roman period of various regions are as follows:

Spain 201 BC-AD 565

England & Wales 44-410

Gaul 56 BC-AD 565

Dacia 105-565

Asia Minor 133 BC-AD 565

Syria 63 BC-AD 565

Palestine 63 BC-AD 565

Egypt 30 BC-AD 565

North Africa 200 BC-AD 565

(by period)

Prehistoric Italy see LAS

Etruscans see LAS V

LVV	to 500 BC Primitive/ Legendary/ Kingdom
LWV	Republic 509-27 BC
LWV [D]F	Early Republic
LWV [D]G	to the Punic Wars, 509-264 BC
LWV [D]H	Punic Wars, 264-146 BC
LWV [D]I	1st Punic War 264-241 BC
LWV [D]J	2nd Punic War 218-201 BC
LWV [D]JW	Hannibal
LWV [D]K	3rd Punic War 149~146 BC
LWV [D]L	Late Republic 201-27 BC
LWV [D]LW	The Gracchi
LWV [D]M	Jugurthine War
LWV [D]N	Marius
LWV [D]O	Sulla
LWV [D]P	Mithridatic Wars, 88-63 BC
LWV [D]Q	War with Southern Italy, 90-88 BC
LWV [D]R	Phase of expansion

LVW [D]S	Pompey
LVW [D]T	Servile Wars 135-71 BC
LVW [D]U	Civil Wars of Marius, Sulla, Pompey, Cae
LVW [D]V	Julius Caesar's reign
LVW [D]W	Triumvirate 60-43 BC
LVW [D]X	Mark Antony
LVW [D]Y	Caesar's Conquest of Gaul etc.
LVX	Roman Empire 31 BC - (key dates: 395 AD separation of East & We 476 AD fall of Rome 565 AD End of Justinian) (class works about a part of the Empire at that part e.g. Roman Britain = NN)
LVX [D]D	Early Empire
LVX [D]E	Twelve Caesar's period 31 BC-AD 96
LVX [D]F	Augustus/Augustan Age/Golden Age 31 BC-AD 14
LVX [D]G	Tiberius AD 14-37
LVX [D]H	Caligula AD 37-41
LVX [D]HW	Claudius, AD 41-54
LVX [D]HX	Nero AD 54-68
LVX [D]I	Flavian age, AD 68-96
LVX [D]IW	Galba
LVX [D]IX	Otho
LVX [D]IY	Vespasian
LVX [D]IZ	Titus
LVX [D]J	Domitian, AD 81-96
LVX [D]K	Good Emperors AD 96-180
LVX [D]L	Nerva & Trajan AD 96-117
LVX [D]M	Hadrian AD 117-138
LVX [D]N	Antonines AD 138-192
LVX [D]NW	Antonius
LVX [D]NX	Aurelius
LVX [D]NY	Commodus
LVX [D]O	Barrack Emperors AD 192-284
LVX [D]P	Septimus Severus
LVX [D]Q	Caracalla
LVX [D]QW	Heliogabalus or Elagabalus
LVX [D]R	Alexander Severus
LVX [D]S	Valerian AD 253-260
LVX [D]T	Claudius II AD 268-270
LVX [D]U	Aurelian AD 270~275
LVX [D]V	Diocletian AD 284-305
LVX [D]W	Division of the Empire
LVX [D]X	Constantine the Great AD 306-337
LVX [D]Y	Constantinus I AD 305-351
LVY	Late Roman Empire AD 337-565

LVY [D]E	337-395	
LVY [D]F		Constans I
LVY [D]G		Julian the Apostate
LVY [D]H		Constatius II
LVY [D]I		Valentinian I & II
LVY [D]J	Separation of the Empires AD 395	
LVY [D]K	AD 395-476	
LVY [D]L		Honorius
LVY [D]M	Sack of Rome AD 410	
LVY [D]N		Stilicho
LVY [D]O		Invasion of barbarians, Goths etc.
LVY [D]P		Theodoric the Goth AD 489-526
LVY [D]Q	Fall of Rome AD 476	
LVY [D]R		Romulus Augustulus

for AD 470-565 see below

LW	BYZANTIUM & THE EASTERN EMPIRE AD 324~1453
	(by place)
LWP	Add to LWP letters from Aux. 2
	(by period)
LWQ	Eastern Empire 324/395-716
LWQ [D]D	324-716 Theodosius to Leo III
LWQ [D]E	395-527 Arcadius to Justin I
LWQ [D]F	Leo I 457-474
LWQ [D]G	Justinian 527-565
LWQ [D]H	Justin II 565-602 (& Empress Sophia)
LWQ [D]I	602-716
LWQ [D]J	Heraclius 610-641
LWQ [D]K	Constans II 642-668
LWQ [D]L	Persian War
LWR	Byzantine Empire AD 716-1453
LWR [D]D	Leo III 716-740
LWR [D]E	Iconoclastic controversy
LWR [D]F	Basilean or Macedonian dynasty 687-1081
LWR [D]G	Basil I
LWR [D]H	Leo VI
LWR [D]J	Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus
LWR [D]K	Romanus I
LWR [D]L	Leucapenus
LWR [D]M	Nicephorus II, Rhocas 963-969
LWR [D]N	John I, Tzimisces 969-976
LWR [D]O	Basil II, Bulgarkronos 963-1025 (as a co-Emperor)
LWR [D]OX	Constantine VIII, 1025-1028
LWR [D]OY	Zoe, 1028-1055
LWR [D]OZ	Theodora, 1055-56
LWR [D]P	Comnenians, ets. 1057-1259
LWR [D]PX	Dynasty of Comnenus . 1057 1185
LWR [D]PZ	Dynasty of the Angeli, 1185-1204
LWR [D]Q	Latin dynasty (Lascarids) 1204-1261
LWR [D]R	Domain of Nicaea 1204-1261
LWR [D]S	Palaiologi 1261-1453
LWR [D]SW	Michael VIII, 1259-1282
LWR [D]SX	Andronicus II, 1282-1328
LWR [D]SY	Andronicus III, 1328-1341
LWR [D]SZ	John V, 1341-1391 (and co-emperors)
LWR [D]T	John VI Cantacuzene, Emperor, 1347-1354
LWR [D]TW	Andronicus IV, 1376-1379 and John VII, Emperor, 1390
LWR [D]TX	Manuel II, Emperor, 1391-1425
LWR [D]TY	John VIII, Emperor, 1425-1448
LWR [D]TZ	Constantine XI Palaiologos, Emperor, 1448-1453
LWR [D]U	Trebizond Empire
LWR [D]V	Wars with Saracens & Turks
LWR [D]W	Fall of Constantinople & Eastern Empire 1453

- LX MEDIEVAL & MODERN HISTORY**
 (by period)
 * take periods from LZ using period letters from LC-LM to introduce subject
 e.g. LYH Economic history LYI R Economic history of the nineteenth century
- [by place]
 LY Western (use for developed world)
 Add to LY letters A-B from Aux. 2 for general histories of geographic areas, features, etc. not enumerated elsewhere in this schedule.
- LZ EUROPEAN HISTORY**
- LZA (by aspect) Add to LZA letters C/M following L
- (by periods) general to most of Europe
 LZB [D]A MEDIEVAL/MIDDLE AGES c. 375-1492 (include 'Middle Ages' of non-European countries if treated with Europe)
- LZB [D]E Dark Ages
 LZB [D]F Migrations period c.375-750
 LZB [D]G Goths
 LZB [D]H Visigoths C4th-C8th
 LZB [D]K Ostrogoths C4th-C6th
 LZB [D]M Vandals C4th-C6th
 LZB [D]P Huns C4th-C5th
 LZB [D]R Magyar invasions C9th
- LZB [D]S Franks
 LZB [D]T Merovingians, Romano-Celtic
 LZB [D]U Carolingians C481-843
 LZB [D]V Vikings
- LZC E Early Middle Ages 843-1076
 LZD B High Middle Ages 1096-c.1492
 LZD [D]C Crusades C11th-C13th
 LZD [D]D 1st Crusade 1095-1099
 LZD [D]E 2nd Crusade 1144-48
 LZD [D]F 3rd Crusade 1187-91 (Richard I)
 LZD [D]G 4th Crusade 1199-1204
 LZD [D]H Children's Crusade 1212
 LZD [D]I 5th Crusade 1217-19
 LZD [D]J 6th Crusade (Frederick II) 1225
 LZD [D]K 7th Crusade (Louis IX) 1248-52
 LZD [D]L 8th Crusade 1267-70
- [LZD [D]M Hundred Years' War 1337-1453 SSC practice is to prefer NGD D
- LZD [D]N Twelfth century, First Renaissance
 LZD [D]P Thirteenth century

LZD [D]R
LZD [D]T

Fourteenth century
Fifteenth century

LZF	MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY c. 1492-
	(by period)
LZG C	Renaissance/Reformation c.1492-1618 (sixteenth century)
LZG [D]K	Renaissance
LZG [D]L	Field of the Cloth of Gold, 1520
LZG [D]O	Reformation c.1517-1555
LZG [D]Q	1550-1656
LZG [D]R	Counter-Reformation c.1555-1618
LZH	The Enlightenment/Age of Absolutism (seventeenth - eighteenth centuries)
LZK C	Seventeenth century
LZK [D]K	Ancien Regime c.1648-1789
LZK [D]M	30 Years' War 1618-1648
LZK [D]S	Grand Alliance 1688-1697
LZK [D]T	1680-1715
[LZL	European expansion]
LZM	Eighteenth & Nineteenth Centuries
LZN C	Eighteenth century
LZN [D]K	Spanish succession 1701-1714
LZN [D]P	Austrian succession 1740-1748
LZN [D]Q	1750-1850
LZN [D]R	Seven Years' War 1756-1763
LZQ C	Revolutionary period c.1785-1815
LZQ [D]K	Napoleonic Wars
LZQ [D]KP	Peninsular War 1808-1814
LZQ [D]KV	Congress of Vienna 1814-1815
LZQ [D]R	Industrial Revolution (socio-economic aspects normally LZQ IR)
LZQ [D]Z	Nineteenth & Twentieth centuries, Colonization period
LZR C	Nineteenth century c.1789-1900
LZR [D]H	Alliances -1830
LZR [D]I	1830-1860
LZR [D]J	1848 revolutions
LZR [D]K	1848-1939
LZR [D]L	1848-1871
LZR [D]M	Crimean War
LZR [D]N	Franco-Prussian War, 1870-71
LZR [D]O	1871-1914
LZR [D]P	Franco-Russian Alliance

LZS C	Twentieth century
LZS [D]D	World War I 1914-1918
LZS [D]E	1914
LZS [D]W	1918 campaigns
LZS [D]Z	(by place) theatre of war add to LZT Z28 letters from Aux. 2
LZT C	Inter-War Period, 1918-1939
LZT [D]S	Abyssinian War/Crisis 1935-6
LZU C	World War II 1939-1945
LZU Z	(by place) theatre of war add to LZV Z28 letters from Aux. 2
LZV C	Post-war Europe, 1945-
LZV [D]F	Forties
LZV [D]H	Fifties
LZV [D]K	Sixties
LZV [D]M	Seventies
LZV [D]P	Eighties
LZV [D]S	Nineties
[M	EUROPEAN HISTORY - do not use this notation for European history generally, use LZ] (by regions other than nation states, which are enumerated below)
M	EUROPEAN HISTORY - use this notation for European history
MAA	Prehistoric phase Add to MAA letters following LA
MAB	Historic phase Add to MAB letters following LZA
MAC	Add to MAC letters following LZC
MAD/V	Add letters following LZ in LZD-LZV (by regions other than nation states, which are enumerated below)
MAW	Western Europe
MAW A/M	(by aspect) Add to MAW letters A/M following L
MAW Z	(by period) divide like LZ
MAX	(by place) add to MAX letters following A in Aux. 2
MAY	add to MAY letters following B in Aux. 2 (by area)
MAZ	Holy Roman Empire 962-1806

(by nation-states; politico-geographical-cultural-linguistic regions)

MB	<u>FRANCE</u> (note: places in France use Aux. 2 add letters following F after 28 e.g. Paris = 28E. For local history see MBW when period is not involved)
MBA	Archaeology. Divide like LA
MBB/M	Auxiliary sciences/ aspects of history. Divide LB/LM (major periods)
MBN	Romano-Celtic/Gaul (but see Roman history/archaeology)
MBO	Middle Ages (Carolingian Empire see LZB DGL)
MBO [D]N	Philip II 1180-1223
MBO [D]P	Louis IX 1214-1270
MBO [D]R	Fourteenth century
MBO [D]T	Fifteenth century
MBO [D]U	Louis XI 1461-1483
MBO [D]V	Charles VIII 1483-1498
MBO [D]W	Louis XII 1498-1515
MBP	Burgundy: Medieval period
MBP [D]N	Philip the Bold
MBP [D]P	John the Fearless
MBP [D]Q	Philip the Good
MBP [D]S	Charles the Bold
MBQ	Renaissance/sixteenth century/ '[D]erniers Valois'
MBQ [D]N	François I 1547-1559
MBQ [D]P	Henri II 1547-1559
MBQ [D]Q	Catherine de Medici, Regent, 1552-1563
MBQ [D]R	François II 1559-1560
MBQ [D]S	Charles IX 1560-1574
MBQ [D]T	Henri III 1574-1589
MBQ [D]U	Henri IV 1589-1610
MBQ [D]Z	L'Ancien Regime 1550-1750
MBR	Le Grand Siècle/ Seventeenth century
MBR [D]N	Mary de Medici, Regent, 1610-1614
MBR [D]P	Louis XIII 1610-1643
MBR [D]Q	Richelieu Administration 1624-1642
MBR [D]R	Louis XIV 1651-1715
MBS	Eighteenth century onwards (also used for 1750-)
MBS [D]N	1700-1815
MBS [D]P	The Enlightenment/ Eighteenth century

MBS [D]S	Louis XV 1715-1774
MBS [D]V	Louis XVI 1774-1792
MBT	Revolutionary period 1789-1815
MBT [D]N	French Revolution 1789-1799
MBT [D]O	Fall of the Bastille 1789
MBT [D]P	The Great Fear 1789
MBT [D]Q	The Terror 1793
MBT [D]R	1794-1815
MBT [D]T	The Thermidorians 1794
MBT [D]U	The Directoire 1795-1799
MBT [D]V	Napoleonic Era 1799-1815
MBT [D]W	Napoleon
MBT [D]X	Post 1789 Revolution
MBT [D]Y	Post 1814 period
MBU	Nineteenth century
MBU [D]N	1815-1848
MBU [D]O	Restoration 1814-1830
MBU [D]P	1830 Revolution
MBU [D]Q	Second Republic 1848~1851
MBU [D]R	1848 Revolution
MBU [D]S	Second Empire 1852-1870/Napoleon III
MBU [D]T	Third Republic 1870-1940
MBU [D]U	Thiers, L.A. Presidency 1870-1873
MBU [D]V	Paris Commune 1871
MBU [D]W	1873-1876
MBU [D]X	Boulangist period 1886-1890
MBU [D]Y	Dreyfus Affair 1894-1906
MBV	Twentieth century
MBV [D]P	Poincaré 1913-1920
MBV [D]Q	First World War 1914-1918
MBV [D]R	Inter-War period 1918-1939
MBV [D]S	Second World War, 1939-1945/ Occupied France/ 1940-1944
MBV [D]T	1945-
MBV [D]U	1960s
MBW	French local history. <u>Add</u> letters following F in Aux. 2 e.g. MBW E Paris
MBYF	Monaco
MBYL	Andorra

MBZ	<u>SPAIN & PORTUGAL - IBERIAN PENINSULAR</u>
MC	<u>SPAIN</u> (major periods)
MCN	Medieval period C6th~C15th
MCN [D]M	Moorish domination
MCN [D]X	Christian Conquest
MCO	Modern, 1479-
MCO [D]M	1479-1706
MCO [D]N	Fernando V & Isabella I 1479-1516
MCO [D]Q	Expulsion of the Jews 1492
MCO [D]S	Philip I 1478-1506
MCP	Sixteenth century
MCP [D]N	1516-1700 Hapsburg dynasty
MCP [D]P	Philip II 1527-1598
MCP [D]S	Granada Wars 1568-1570
MCP [D]X	1519-/ Charles V (I of Spain) 1516-1558 (Holy Roman Emperor)
MCQ	Seventeenth century
MCQ [D]P	Philip III 1578-1621
MCQ [D]S	Philip IV 1621-1665
MCQ [D]X	Charles II 1665-1700
MCR	Eighteenth century
MCR [D]N	1700-1808 Bourbon dynasty
MCR [D]P	Charles VI 1703~1711 (Holy Roman Emperor)
MCR [D]S	Charles III 1759-1788
MCR [D]X	Charles IV 1788-1808
MCS	Nineteenth century
MCS [D]N	Napoleonic period 1808-1814
MCS [D]O	Bourbon Restoration 1814-1868
MCS [D]P	Carlist War 1833-1840
MCS [D]Q	1868-1886
MCS [D]R	Revolution 1868-1870
MCS [D]S	First Republic 1873-1875

MCT	Twentieth century
MCT [D]N	First World War 1914-1918
MCT [D]P	Dictatorship of Primo de Rivera 1923-31
MCT [D]Q	Second Republic 1931-1939
MCT [D]R	Alfonso XIII
MCT [D]S	Civil War 1936-1939
MCT [D]T	Siege of Bilbao 1937
MCT [D]U	1939-
MCT [D]V	Franco
MCT [D]W	Restoration of the Monarchy
MCU	Spanish local history (but subordinate to period when period is included) Add letters following G from Aux. 2, e.g. MCU K Madrid
MCV	Spanish Empire / Colonies
MCW	Canary Islands
MCX	<u>PORTUGAL</u>
MCX P	Medieval period C11th-C15th
MCX PS	House of Burgundy 1095-1383
MCX PT	Interregnum 1383-1385
MCX PU	House of Aviz 1385-1580
MCX Q	Spanish Domination, 1580-1640
MCX R	Braganza Period/1640-1810
MCX S	Nineteenth century Revolution 1820 Wars of Succession, 1826-1840
MCX T	Twentieth century
MCX TJ	Revolution/Republic 1910
MCY	Portuguese local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28) Add letters from Aux. 2
MCZ	Portuguese Empire / Colonies

MD	<u>ITALY</u> do not use 28 for places
MDM	(by place) Divide like Aux. 2, because of city states before unification
MDN	Medieval period
MDN DL	C13th
MDN DP	C14th
	To specify a more exact period in each city state use intercalator A, e.g. C13th Siena MDN MQF ADL
MDO	Renaissance
MDO DS	Sack of Rome 1527
MDP	Modern period
MDP DI	Eighteenth century
MDP DJ	The Enlightenment
MDQ	French-Austrian periods 1796-1848
MDR	Unification/Risorgimento 1848-1870
MDR DG	Mazzini, 1805-1872
MDR DL	Cavour 1850-1860
MDR DS	Garibaldi. 1861-1870
MDS	1870-
MDT	Twentieth century
MDT DG	World War I 1914-1918
MDT DK	Mussolini/Fascism 1922-1945
MDT DM	World War II 1939-1945
MDT DR	1948-
MDZ A	<u>Mediterranean</u>
MDZ N	Western Mediterranean kingdoms
MDZ O	Sicily, Kingdom of Naples
MDZ OM	Medieval period
MDZ ON	Norman kingdom, 1016-1194
MDZ ONN	Roger II, 1105-1154
MDZ ONR	Anjou dynasty, 1268-1442
MDZ ONS	Charles I, 1226-1285
MDZ ONS V	Sicilian Vespers
MDZ ORO	Savoyard and Austrian rule, 1700-1735
MDZ P	Aragon-Catalonia
MDZ Q	Majorca
MDZ T	Gibraltar

MDZ U	Corsica
MDZ V	Sardinia
MDZ W	Malta
MDZ X	Cyprus

ME SWITZERLAND

MEM Z (by place) divide like Aux. 2

(by period)

MEN Medieval
-1290
C13th
C14th
C15th-1648

MEO Modern 1648-

MEP Eighteenth century

MEQ Nineteenth century

MER Twentieth century

MEY Liechtenstein

MF NETHERLANDS (Holland/Belgium/Luxembourg at various stages)
(general)

(by period)

MFN Medieval -1350

MFO Burgundian rule 1350-1555

MFP Independence 1555-1648

MFP DK William the Silent 1533-1584

MFP DP Revolt of the Netherlands 1565-1581

MFP DR Wars of Independence 1581-1648
1648- (see below)

MFQ Eighteenth century - present

MFR HOLLAND

(by period)

MFS Medieval -1555

MFT United Provinces 1555-1795

MFT DE Anglo-Dutch wars 1652-1677

MFT DF War with France 1672-1678

MFT DG Anglo-Dutch War 1672-1674

MFT DH Stadholders 1702-1747

MFT DI Anglo-Dutch War 1780-1784

MFT DJ 1780s

MFT DK War with France 1793-1795

MFU Batavian Republic 1795~1806

MFV	Nineteenth century
MFW	Twentieth century
MFX	Dutch Empire / Colonies
MFY	<u>BELGIUM</u>
	(by period)
MFY O	Medieval -1555
MFY P	Spanish & Austrian rule 1555-1794
MFY PR	Austrian Netherlands 1714-1794
MFY Q	1794-1909
MFY QR	French rule 1794-1813
MFY QS	Revolution 1830
MFY QT	Leopold II
MFY R	Twentieth century
MFZ	<u>LUXEMBOURG</u>
MG	<u>GERMANY/GERMAN STATES</u>
MGM	(by place) Divide by Aux. 2. e.g. Saxony, Prussia
	(by period)
MGN	Pre-Medieval -481
MGO	Medieval 481-1519
MGO DG	Frankish, C6th-C8th
MGO DJ	Carolingians 843-911
MGO DM	Saxon Emperors 919-1024
MGO DMO	Otto the Great
MGO DR	Franconians 1024-1138
MGO DT	Hohenstauffers 1138-1264
MGO DV	Hapsburgs 1264-
MGO DY	Fifteenth century
MGP	Modern 1519-
MGP DE	Renaissance
MGQ	Sixteenth century
MGQ DR	Reformation
MGQ DS	Counter-Reformation
MGQ DV	Charles V (Holy Roman Emperor) 1519-1556

MGR	Seventeenth century
MGR DX	30 Years' War
MGS	Eighteenth century
MGS DM	1740-1786
MGS DQ	French Revolution period
MGS DR	Napoleonic Era -1815
MGS DZ	1800-1945
MGT	Nineteenth century
MGT DF	German Confederation 1815-1866
MGT DH	1848 Revolutions
MGT DP	Prussian Rule 1864-1870
MGT DR	Ludwig II, King of Bavaria
MGU	German Empire/Reich/Wilhelmine Period/ 1870-1891 or -1945
MGV	Twentieth century
MGV DF	World War I, 1914-1918
MGV DH	Inter-War period (in general)
MGV DK	Weimar Republic, 1918-1933
MGV DKR	Revolutions 1918-1919
MGV DKT	1920s
MGV DL	1930s (economic recovery)
MGV DP	Nazi period/ Third Reich 1933-1945
MGV DPT	Adolf Hitler
MGV DPU	The Holocaust - annihilation of the Jews
MGVDPV	The Holocaust - non-Jews
MGVDS	World War II, 1939-1945
MGW	1945-
MGW DE	Occupation
MGW DEF	French occupation
MGW DEG	Russian occupation
MGW DEH	British occupation
MGW DJ	1950s

MH	AUSTRIA-HUNGARY/CZECHOSLOVAKIA/POLAND (central Europe) use LAJ for prehistoric phase
MHM Z	(by place) divide like Aux. 2
MHN-P	<u>THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE</u> 1526-1918
MHQ	<u>AUSTRIA</u> (by period)
MHR	Medieval -1450
MHS	Hapsburg dynasty 1278-1918
MHT	1450-1558
MHU	1558-1648
MHV	1648-1765
MHV CM	Maria Theresa, 1740-1780
MHV Z	1700-1800
MHW	1765-1806
MHW DJ	Joseph II, 1741-1790
MHW Z	1790-1918
MHX	1806-1918
MHX DF	1815-1848 (Metternich)
MHX DJ	Franz Joseph I
MHX DL	1848-1918
MHX DT	1914-1918 World War I
MHY	Twentieth century (1918-)
MHY DS	World War II
MHY DT	Post War period, 1945-
MHY DU	Occupation

MI	<u>CZECHOSLOVAKIA/BOHEMIA</u>
MIN/V	
MIV	Twentieth century
MIV DH	Inter-War period
MIV DJ	Beneš 1935-1938 President
MIV DK	World War II
MIV DS	Soviet Invasion 1968
MIV DT	Post-Soviet period
MIW	<u>MORAVIA</u>
MIX	<u>SLOVAKIA</u>
MJ	<u>POLAND</u> (See old Bliss at MKP)
	(by period)
MJN	Medieval C10th-C13th
MJO	C14th-C16th
MJP	C17th-C18th
MJQ	Nineteenth century
MJR	Twentieth century
MJS	World War II 1939-1945
MJT	Soviet Period 1945-
MJV	Post-Soviet period
MK	<u>HUNGARY</u> (see old Bliss at ML)
	(by period)
MKN	Early -C7th
MKO	Medieval -1526
MKP	Hapsburg Dynasty 1526- (see also MHN)
MKQ	Eighteenth century
MKR	Nineteenth century
MKS	Twentieth century
MKT	World War II, 1939-1945
MKU	Soviet Period 1945-
MKV	Post-Soviet period

MKZ	<u>BALKANS & DANUBE STATES</u> (South-East Europe)
ML	<u>BALKANS</u>
MLN	Medieval period
MLO	Modern period
MLP	Turkish rule
MLP Y	late C19th
MLQ	Twentieth century
MLQ DN	Civil war
MLR	<u>YUGOSLAVIA /SERBIA</u>
MLT	Medieval period
MLU	Modern period
MLV	Turkish rule
MLW	Nineteenth century
MLX	Twentieth century
MLY	Yugoslavia proper, 1929-
MLY DL	World War II, 1939-1945
MLY DN	Civil war (see also MLQ DN)
MLZ Z	<u>ALBANIA</u>
MM	<u>BULGARIA & ROMANIA</u>
MMN	<u>BULGARIA</u>
MMO-R	(by period) divide like MLN-MLQ
MMT	<u>ROMANIA</u>
MMV-Y	(by period) divide like MLN-MLQ

MN	<u>(MODERN) GREECE</u>	
MNN	Byzantine period 716-1204	<u>use</u> LW
MNO	Later Middle Ages 1204-1460	
MNP	Turkish period 1460-1821	
MNQ	Venetian period.1684-1718	
MNS	Greek Independence 1821-1914	
MNT	1914-1945	
MNU	1945-	
MNU DN	Civil War 1943-1949	
MNZ	Regions (add letters following L in LP-LQ from Aux. 2)	
MO-MT	<u>SCANDINAVIA/ BALTIC STATES</u>	
MOA-M	archaeology. Divide like LA-LM	
	(by periods)	
MON	Ancient & mediaeval	
MOO	Modern	
MOP	Sixteenth century	
MOQ	Seventeenth century	
MOQ Z	1700-	
MOR	Eighteenth century	
MOS	Nineteenth century	
MOT	Twentieth century	
	(by place) divide like above	
MP	<u>DENMARK</u>	
MPN		
MQ	<u>ICELAND</u>	
MR	<u>NORWAY</u>	
MS	<u>SWEDEN</u>	
MT	<u>FINLAND</u>	
MTD E	-1523	
MTD K	1523-	
MTD M	Eighteenth century (Wars with Russia)	
MTD P	Nineteenth century (Union with Russia)	

MTD T

Twentieth century (Revolution)

MU	<u>RUSSIA/</u> later <u>SOVIET UNION/CIS</u>
MUA-M	divide like LA-LM (by period)
MUP	Early & Medieval -1460
MUP DG	Pre & Early Slav period, -800
MUP DL	Rise of Kievan Rus, 800-1220
MUP DQ	Mongol Conquest/Rise of Muscovy, 1220-1460
MUR	Renaissance -1801/ House of Romanov, 1613-1917
MURDG	National state 1460-1598
MURDI	Ivan IV, the Terrible 1533-1584
MURDL	1598-1696
MURDN	The Enlightenment
MURDP	Peter the Great, 1696-1725
MURDQ	Catherine II, 1762-1796
MURDT	Eighteenth century, 1725-1801
MUS	Nineteenth century
MUS DG	1801-1861
MUS DH	Alexander I 1801-1825
MUS DI	Nicholas I 1825-1855
MUS DJ	Crimean War 1853-1856
MUS DL	Late Tsarist period 1861-1917
MUS DN	Alexander II 1855-1881
MUS DS	Emancipation of the Serfs 1861
MUS DT	Alexander III 1881-1894
MUTDW	Revolution 1905
MUTDY	1905-1917
MUT	Twentieth century/Revolutionary Period/ Soviet Union, 1917-1992
MUTDF	1917-1929 post Revolution & pre-Stalin
MUTDG	1917-1920 Revolution & Civil War
MUTDL	1921-1928, New Economic Policy-
MUTDR	1929-1941 Industrialisation/ The Thirties/ Stalinism
MUTDT	World War II 1941-1945
MUTDX	1945-1953, post-war recovery
MUTDY	1953 post-Stalin
MUU	1992- Russia, post-Gorbachev
MUZ	Russian local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28) Add letters following N from Aux. 2
MV	1992- Russian Federation / CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States)

MW

For individual States divide like N in Aux. 2

e.g. MWH Ukraine, MWK Lithuania, MWL Latvia, MWW Kazakhstan

N	BRITISH ISLES (general works only)
NA	GREAT BRITAIN (used for England and Wales)
NAA	archaeology . Divide like LA. Prehistory see LAL
NAB	ancillary studies. Divide like LB
NAC/AM	(by aspect) divide like LC-LM
NAC	Political history
NAE	Cultural history
NAH	Economic/socio-economic history
NAJ	Social history
NAL	Ecclesiastical
	(by place)
	For Places (other than local studies) use 28 + letters following E in Aux. 2
	(by major period)
	(for two-letter classmarks for major periods add A-M following NA in NAA-NAM; for classmarks where D introduces minor period, add AA-AB following N in NAA- NAB.
	Note: for specific subjects within each period, substitute the 'by period' letters
following	
	L (i.e. F,I,K,M) for D where D enumerates periods of political history, then add any additional letters by synthesis as shown. An intercalator 'A' will be required for any
class	where subclasses S-Z may be used in subject analysis, e.g. PT = Protestantism
NB	Roman/Romano-British 55BC-AD 450
NC	Medieval (Anglo-Saxon and Middle Ages)
ND	Anglo-Saxon period c.450-1066
	Add to 28 letters following E in Aux.2 to specify individual kingdoms if necessary
NDD E	Dark Ages c.410-871
NDD F	Eighth century
NDD G	Ninth century
NDD H	Edmund, <i>Saint</i> , King of East Anglia 855-869
NDD J	Alfred the Great 871-899
NDD M	Tenth century
NDD N	Aethelred the Unready 978-1016
NDD O	Eleventh century
NDD P	Vikings, Danish invasions & rule 1017-1042
NDD Q	Cnut 1017-1035
NDD T	Edward the Confessor 1042-1066

NDD U
NDD V

Harold Godwinson, 1066
Battle of Hastings 1066

NE	Middle Ages 1066-1485
NED M	Norman period 1066-1154
NED N	Norman Conquest 1066-
NED O	Domesday Book
NED P	William the Conqueror 1066-1087
NED R	William II, Rufus, 1087-1100
NED X	Henry I 1100~1135
NED Y	Stephen 1135-1154
NED Z	Civil War / Stephen & Matilda
NF	Plantagenet period C12th~C14th
NFD C	Twelfth and thirteenth century
NFD D	Angevin kings, 1154-1216, Twelfth century Renaissance
NFD E	Henry II 1154-1189
NFD F	Richard I 1189-1199
NFD J	John 1199-1216
NFD M	Magna Carta
NFD N	Baronial Wars
NFD P	Thirteenth and fourteenth century
NFD Q	Thirteenth century
NFD T	Henry III 1216 1272
NFD U	Barons Revolt 1258-1267
NFD V	Edward I 1272-1307
NG	High Middle Ages C14th & C15th
NGD C	Fourteenth century
NGD D	Hundred Years' War 1337-1453
NGD E	Edward II 1307-1327
NGD F	Edward III 1327-1377
NGD G	Edward, the Black Prince 1330-1376
NGD H	The Black Death 1348
NGD J	John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster, 1340-1399
NGD K	Richard II 1377-1399
	NGM KRK Schism, Great western, 1378-1417
NGD L	The Peasant's Revolt 1381
NGD M	Lancaster & York
NGD N	Fifteenth & sixteenth centuries
NGD O	Fifteenth century
NGD P	Lancastrian kings
NGD Q	Henry IV 1399-1413
NGD R	Henry V 1413-1422
NGD S	Henry VI 1422-1461
NGD T	Jack Cade's Rebellion 1450
NGD U	Wars of the Roses 1450-1485
NGD V	York (House of) Kings
NGD W	Edward IV 1461-1483
NGD X	Edward V 1483
NGD Y	Richard III 1483-1485

NH	'Modern' period (1500-)
NHN	'Early modern' period (1500-1800)
NJ	Sixteenth & seventeenth centuries/ Tudor & Stuart (use for works on period c. 1550-1650)
NJD C	Sixteenth century/ Renaissance/ Tudor 1485-1603
NJD E	Early Tudors
NJD F	Henry VII 1485-1509
NJD G	Henry VIII 1509-1547
NJD H	Dissolution of the monasteries 1536-1540
NJD J	Reformation
NJD K	Edward VI 1547-1553
NJD L	Mary 1553-1558
NJD M	Lady Jane Grey, claimant
NJD N	Wyatt's conspiracy
NJD P	Elizabethan & Jacobean/ High Renaissance
NJD Q	Elizabeth I 1558-1603
NJD S	Spanish Armada 1588
NK	Stuart & Georgian period
NKD C	Seventeenth century/ Stuart period/ 1603-1714
NKD E	Early Stuarts 1603-1660
NKD F	James I 1603-1625
NKD G	Charles I 1625-1649
NKD H	1640-1832
NKD J	Civil War & Commonwealth period
NKD K	Revolution & Civil War, 1642-6, 1647-8
NKD L	Commonwealth & Protectorate, 1649-60
NKD M	Oliver Cromwell
NKD N	Richard Cromwell
NKD P	1660 -1714
NKD Q	Restoration period 1660-1688
NKD R	Charles II 1660-1685
NKD RW	Great Plague 1665
NKD RX	Fire of London 1666
NKD RY	Popish Plot 1678
NKD RZ	Exclusion Crisis 1678-1683
NKD S	James II 1685-1688
NKD SW	Monmouth's Rebellion
NKD SX	1688 revolution
NKD SY	Jacobitism, Stuart court in exile
NKD SZ	1688-1914 (do not use - prefer NH)
NKD T	Later Stuart & Early Georgian
NKD U	Later Stuart period 1688-1714
NKD V	William III 1688-1702 & Mary II 1688-1694
NKD VX	Assassination Plot 1696
NKD W	Anne 1702-1714

NKD X

Act of Union 1707

NL	Eighteenth & Nineteenth Centuries/ Hanoverian & Victorian period
NLD C	Eighteenth century 1714-1815 / Georgian period
NLD E	Early Georgian 1714-1760
NLD F	George I 1714-1727
NLD G	Jacobite Rebellion 1715
NLD H	Sir Robert Walpole's Ministry 1721-1742
NLD J	Black Act 1722
NLD K	George II 1727-1760
NLD L	Jacobite Rebellion 1745
NLD M	Mid Eighteenth-Mid Twentieth century 1745/50-1945/50
NLD N	1750-1830
NLD P	Enclosure Movement/ Agricultural Revolution (NLI P)
NLD Q	George III 1760-1820
NLD R	Chatham Administration 1766-1768
NLD S	Lord North crisis 1779-1780
NLD T	Industrial Revolution (normally NLI T) use NLD N for other aspects
NLD U	Naval mutinies 1797
NLD W	Napoleonic Wars 1799-1815
NP	Nineteenth & Twentieth Centuries Victorian & Modern 1800- use for Industrial revolution (1760) - present day
NPD C	Nineteenth century 1815-1914
NPD D	Regency period 1800-1837
NPD E	Peterloo 1814
NPD F	George IV 1820-1830
NPD G	William IV 1830-1837
NPD H	Sir Robert Peel
NPD J	Agrarian Riots 1830
NPD K	Reform Act 1832
NPD L	Victoria 1837-1901 Victorian England
NPD LW	Prince Albert
NPD LX	Disraeli
NPD LY	Gladstone
NPD LZ	Palmerston
NPD M	Mid-Victorian period 1832-1859
NPD N	Chartist Movement 1836-1840
NPD P	1850-
NPD Q	1851-1900/1914
NPD QX	Aberdeen Coalition 1852-1855
NPD QY	Reform Act 1867
NPD R	Later Victorian period (Between 1867 & 1884 Reform Acts)
NPD S	Late Victorian & Edwardian periods 1880-1914

NQ	Twentieth & twenty-first centuries
NQD C	Twentieth century
NQD E	Edward VII 1901-1910
NQD G	George V 1910-1936
NQD H	1914-1945
NQD J	World War I 1914-1918
NQD K	Inter War period 1918-1939
NQD L	1920s
NQD M	General Strike 1926
NQD N	1930s
NQD P	National Government 1931
NQD Q	Edward VIII 1936
NQD R	George VI 1936-1952 (use for 1940s)
NQD S	World War II 1939-1945
NQD T	Post War Britain 1945-
NQD U	Elizabeth II 1952-
NQD V	Fifties
NQD VZ	Suez Crisis 1956
NQD W	Sixties
NQD X	Seventies
NQD Y	Eighties
NQD Z	Nineties
NR-NT	(spare notation for C21-)
NU	<u>English Local History</u> (subordinate place to period when period is included using 28)
NUA/B	ancillary sciences
NUC/H	aspects
NUK N-KV	(by period) *precede with 'A' + period (by place)
NUL	counties & smaller localities Add letters following E from Aux. 2
NV	<u>WALES</u> (Note: SSC practice is to collocate Welsh history with English history except for general histories of the whole country) Add to NV letters following N in NA-NU for periods, etc. e.g.
NVC	Medieval
NVH	1500-
NVU	Welsh local history

NW	<u>SCOTLAND</u> (Note: SSC practice is to collocate Scottish history with English history except for general histories of the whole country) Add to NV letters following N in NA-NU for periods, etc. e.g.
NWB	Celtic & Roman
NWBDE	Picts
NWB V	Viking Scotland
NWC	Medieval period
NWG	DO Fifteenth century
NWJ DC	Sixteenth century
NWJ DE	James IV 1488-1513
NWJ DG	James V 1513-1542
NWJ DH	Mary, Queen of Scots 1561-1568 (executed 1587)
NWK DF	James VI 1587-1603 (James I of England)
NWJ DFX	Union with England 1603
NWU-	Scottish local history Follow instructions given at NU
NX	<u>IRELAND</u>
NXB	Ancient/Pre-Christian
NXC	Medieval
NXF DE	English Conquest 1166-1185
NXJ DC	Sixteenth century
NXK DC	Seventeenth century
NXL DC	Eighteenth century
NXP DC	Nineteenth century
NXP DM	Irish Famine 1845-1849
NXQ DC	Twentieth century
NXU	Irish local history Follow instructions given at NU
NY	<u>Northern Ireland</u>
NYQ DD	Partition, 1922
NYQ DM	Troubles
NYQ DP	Peace process
NXQ DR	Anglo-Irish Agreement, 1985

NZ	<u>BRITISH EMPIRE/ THE COMMONWEALTH/ COLONIAL HISTORY</u>
country	*Alternative (preferred) to placing these works with the history of the individual
NZA	Add to NZA letters following L in LA-LM
	(by period)
NZA P	Sixteenth century
NZA Q	Seventeenth century
NZA R	Eighteenth century
NZA S	Nineteenth century
NZA T	Twentieth century
	(by place)
	build from letters following O in this schedule
	NB Regions may be divided by period by using letters following NZ in NZA P-NZA ' e.g. Nineteenth century Africa NZZ AS
NZC	American Continent
NZD	United States
NZE	Canada
NZF	Latin America
NZF D	West Indies
NZJ	Australasia
NZL	Asia
NZN	Middle East
NZP	India
NZZ	Africa

O NON-EUROPEAN ARCHAEOLOGY

HADDON APPENDIX. 11.09.2001

OD UNITED STATES

ODA AA/B Archaeological generalities. Add letters from
LAA/LAB.

(by tribe/culture)

ODA C Add initial of tribe or culture

(by period)

In the following classmarks, use the second 'D' only when classifying a book about the United States as a whole. Omit it when synthesizing with ODA P/X.

ODA DH Paleo-Indian and Pre-Archaic (to c. 8500 BC).

ODA DJ Archaic (c. 8500-2000 BC)

ODA DP Woodland (c. 2000 BC-AD 1000)

ODA DW Mississippi (c. 1000-1700)

ODA DX Historic (c. 1700-)

(by region)

ODA P Northeast (Maine, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New Hampshire, New York, Ohio, Michigan, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Delaware, Maryland)

ODA Q Midwest-Southeast (W. Virginia, Virginia, N. & S. Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Florida, Louisiana, Tennessee, Iowa, Oklahoma, Texas, Kentucky)

ODA R Plains (N. & S. Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas & edges of adjacent states)

ODA S Plateau (Montana, Wyoming & edges of adjacent states)

ODA T Southwest (Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Idaho)

ODA U Great Basin (Utah, Nevada, & edges of adjacent states)

ODA V Northwest Coast (Washington, Oregon)

OA	<u>AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY</u> (used also for Atlantic World, colonial)
OAA/M	divide like LA/LM
OB	(by period)
OBC	
OB D	
OB E	
OB F	20000-10000BC
OB G	10000-7000BC
OB H	8000-7000BC
OB I	
OB J	7,000-3000BC
OB K	6000-5000BC
OB L	5000-4000BC
OB M	4000-3000BC
OB N	3000-0BC
OB O	2000-1000BC
OB P	1000 0BC
OB Q	0-1500AD
OB R	0-250BC
OB S	250-600
OB T	
OB U	600-900
OB V	
OB W	900-1500
OB X	1500-
	For historic phase see AMERICAN HISTORY SCHEDULE
OBZ	Arctic Circle, Inuit, Eskimo
OC	<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>
OCA/M	divide like OA
	(by period)
OCP	Sixteenth century
OCQ	Seventeenth century
OCR	Eighteenth century
OCS	Nineteenth century
OCT	Twentieth century
OD	<u>UNITED STATES</u>
ODA/M	divide like LA/M
	(by period)

ODN	Colonial period c.1607-1776
ODN Y	18th-19th century
ODO	1750-1950
ODO [D]R	1775-1861 Revolution to the Civil War
ODO [D]W	Revolution/War of Independence
ODO [D]X	Declaration of Independence 1776
ODP	'United States' 1783-1800
ODP [D]P	Confederation 1781-1789
ODP [D]Q	The Constitution 1787
ODP [D]R	Constitutional Period 1789-1809
ODP [D]S	George Washington 1789-1797
ODP [D]T	John Adams 1797-1801
ODP [D]U	Thomas Jefferson 1801-1809
ODP [D]UV	Louisiana Purchase 1803
ODP [D]UW	War with Tripoli 1801-1805
ODP [D]V	Madison 1809-1817
ODP [D]W	Western Expansion/ The Frontier

ODQ	Nineteenth century
ODQ [D]N	Early nineteenth century 1800-1865
ODQ [D]NW	Madison administration 1809-1817
ODQ [D]NY	Monroe administration 1817-1825
ODQ [D]O	John Quincy Adams administration 1825-1829
ODQ [D]P	Jackson administration 1829-1837
ODQ [D]Q	Van Buren administration 1837-1841
ODQ [D]R	William H. Harrison administration 1841
ODQ [D]T	Tyler administration 1841-1845
ODR [D]N	Ante-Bellum period, 1845-1861
ODR [D]O	Slavery question
ODR [D]P	Polk administration 1845-1849
ODR [D]Q	Annexation of Texas 1845
ODR [D]R	War with Mexico 1845-1848
ODR [D]S	Mexican cession 1848
ODR [D]T	Taylor administration 1849-1850
ODR [D]U	Fillmore administration 1850-1853
ODR [D]V	Pierce administration 1853-1857
ODR [D]W	Buchanan administration 1857-1861
ODS X	Civil War period 1861-1865
ODS [D]XY	Confederate States
ODS [D]Y	Lincoln's administration 1861-1865
ODS [D]Z	Emancipation of the slaves 1862
ODT	Late nineteenth century 1865-1900
ODT [D]N	Reconstruction period 1865-1871
ODT [D]NX	Johnson administration 1865-1869
ODT [D]NY	Purchase of Alaska
ODT [D]O	Ulysses Simpson Grant administration 1869-1877
ODT [D]P	1877-1913
ODT [D]PW	Hayes administration 1877-1881
ODT [D]PX	Garfield administration 1881
ODT [D]PY	Arthur administration 1881-1885
ODT [D]PZ	Cleveland's first administration 1885-1889
ODT [D]Q	1890s
ODT [D]R	Benjamin Harrison administration 1889-1893
ODT [D]S	Cleveland's second administration 1893-1897
ODT [D]T	McKinley's administrations 1897-1901, Mar-Sept. 1901
ODT [D]TX	Annexation of Hawaii, Philippines and Puerto Rico,
1898	
ODT [D]TY	War of 1898 (Spanish-American War)
ODU	Twentieth century
ODU [D]N	Progressive Era 1900-1916
ODU [D]O	The Jazz Age c.1914-1932
ODU [D]P	Theodore Roosevelt, President, 1901-1909
ODU [D]Q	Taft administration 1909-1913
ODU [D]R	Woodrow Wilson 1913-1921

ODU [D]S	World War I period 1914-1918
ODU [D]T	Inter-War period 1919-1941
ODU [D]TX	Harding administration 1921-1923
ODU [D]TY	Coolidge administration 1923-1929
ODU [D]TZ	Hoover administration 1929-1933
ODU [D]U	1930s / The Depression
ODU [D]V	F.D. Roosevelt's administration 1933-1945
ODU [D]W	The New Deal
ODV	World War II 1941-1945
ODV [D]N	Pearl Harbour
ODV [D]NV	War with Japan
ODV [D]O	Post-war period 1945-
ODV [D]OV	Truman administration 1945-1953
ODV [D]OX	Korean War 1950-1953
ODV [D]OZ	Eisenhower administration 1953-1961
ODV [D]P	1960-
ODV [D]PX	Vietnam War 1961-1975
ODV [D]Q	Kennedy administration 1961-1963
ODV [D]R	Lyndon Johnson 1963-1969
ODV [D]RV	'Freedom Summer' 1965
ODV [D]S	Richard Nixon 1969-1974
ODV [D]SW	Watergate
ODV [D]T	Gerald Ford 1974-1977
ODV [D]U	Jimmy Carter 1977-1981
ODV [D]V	Ronald Reagan 1981-1989
ODV [D]W	George Bush 1989-1993
ODV [D]X	Bill Clinton 1993-
ODW	Twenty-first century
ODZ	United States local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28)
	Add letters following Y from Aux. 2
OE	<u>CANADA & BRITISH AMERICA</u>
OEA/M	divide like LA-LM
	(by period)
OEQ	French regime 1608-1763
OER	British rule 1763-
OES	Confederation 1867-
OET	Twentieth century
OEZ	Canadian local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28) Add letters following X in Aux. 2 e.g., OEZ DN Newfoundland

OF LATIN AMERICA, MESOAMERICA

(by period - see broad geographical area)

OFA G	Archaic period
OFA N	early ceramic/ pre-formative
OFA O	pre-Classic
OFA Q	Classic
OFA X	Colonization/Conquest
	Hernan Cortés founds Veracruz (1519)
OFA Y	Add to OFA Y letters following LZ in LZL-LZZ)
YR	Eighteenth century
OFA YS	Nineteenth century
OFA YT	Twentieth century

(by place)

OFB	<u>Mexico & Western Mesoamerica</u>
OFB A/AM	divide like LA/LM
OFB D	Ancient, to 3500 B.C. (Preceramic)
J	7,000 B.C. - 3500 B.C.
O	3500 B.C. - 300 A.D. Pre Classical Period
P	1200 B.C. - 400 B.C. Olmec Culture
Q	300 - 900 A.D. Classical Period
QT	150-750 AD Teotihuacán
QZ	200-750 AD Monte Albán and the Zapotec Culture
R	900-1521 Post Classical Period
T	650-1150 Toltec and Chichimec Cultures
TQ	Quetzalcoatl b. ca947
V	1100 -1522 Tarasco Culture & Empire
W	1325- 1521 The Aztecs and the Founding of Tenochtitlan
WT	Moctezuma I reigned 1440-69
X	1519- post-Conquest

(by place)

Add to 28 letters following ZB from Aux. 2

HADDON APPENDIX 1. MEXICO (dates)

MEXICO AND ANCIENT MESOAMERICA

<i>OFB D</i>	<i>ancient to 3500 BC</i>
<i>OFB E</i>	<i>pre-8000 BC (Palaeo-Indian/Preceramic)</i>
<i>OFB F</i>	<i>8000 BC -- 2000 BC (Archaic)</i>
<i>OFB G</i>	<i>3500 BC -- 300 AD (Pre-Classic)</i>
<i>OFB H</i>	<i>1500 BC -- 850 BC (Early Formative [1st dated pottery])</i>
<i>OFB HR</i>	<i>1500 BC -- 1150 BC (Tierras Largas phase)</i>
<i>OFB HS</i>	<i>1150 BC -- 850 BC (San José phase)</i>

Terminal Classic

OFC V	Post Classic Maya Early post-Classic Late post-Classic	A.D. 900-1500
OFC Z	(by place) Add letters following ZJ from Aux. 2 then subordinate to period when necessary and add further place divisions	
using 28		
OFC ZF	Belize	
OFC ZP	Nicaragua	
OFC ZT	Costa Rica	
OFC ZW	Panama	
OFD A	<u>West Indies and Bermudas/Caribbean</u>	
OFD A	Add to OFD letters following L in LA/LM (by period)	
OFD AN-	build from OFA N-T periods for Latin America (by place) Add to OF letters following Z from Aux. 2	
OFD FA	Bermudas	
OFD FE	Bermuda	
OFD H	West Indies, Antilles	
OFD P	Bahamas	
OFE	Cuba	
OFF A	Jamaica	
OFF J	Haiti	
OFF N	Dominican Republic	
OFF Y	American West Indies (general)	
OFG	Puerto Rico	
OFH R	Windward Islands	
OFH T	Trinidad and Tobago	
OG	<u>South America</u>	
OGA	Divide like LC/LM (by period)	
OGD F	Preceramic (5 periods) to 2000 B.C.	
OGD O	Initial period 2000 - 1000 B.C.	
OGD P	Early horizon 1000- 200 B.C. (Chavin)	
OGD T	Early intermediate period 200 B.C. - A.D. 600 (Moche, Nazca)	
OGD U	Middle horizon A.D. 600 - 900 (Huari)	
OGD V	Late intermediate period A.D. 900 - 1400 (Chimu)	
OGD W	Inca civilization A.D. 1400 - 1532	

OGD F	Preceramic (also known as Archaic)
OGD H	Early 10,000-6000 BC
OGD K	Middle 6000-3000 BC
OGD KO	Chinchorro (coastal Chile)
OGD L	Late 3000-1800 BC
OGD LP	Valdivia (coastal Ecuador)
OGD O	Initial Period 1800-800 BC
OGD OS	Salinas (Peruvian coast)
OGD OU	Cupisnique (Peruvian coast)
OGD P	Early Horizon (Chavín) 800-200 BC
OGD PQ	Chavín
OGD PR	Paracas (coast of Peru)
OGD T	Early Intermediate Period 200 BC - AD 600
OGD TM	Moche (Salinar and Gallinazo cultures -- early)
OGD TN	Nazca
OGD U	Middle Horizon -- Wari (Huari) and Tiwanaku AD 600-1000
OGD V	Late Intermediate Period 1000-1470
OGD VS	Sicán (Peruvian coast) 900-1100
OGD VU	Chimú (Peruvian coast)
OGD W	Inka (also known as Tawantinsuyu) 1470-1532
OGD WX	Chincha
OGD X	16th & 17th century -- travel & exploration period, post-conquest
OGD Y	18th century - colonial
OGD Z	19th century - post-colonial

For the Haddon's purposes, any book covering events after 1850 is likely to be classified outside history.

(Regions)

OGN	Andes Mountains
OGN PN	Andes Mountains (North)
OGN PS	Andes Mountains (South)
OGN PT	Altiplano (Lake Titicaca region)
OGN U	Coastal Strip (include here Patagonia and Tierra del Fuego)
OGP R	Amazon
OGP S	Circum-Caribbean
OGP U	Islands (alternative to OFD/OFH T)
OGP W	Plains

(Countries)

OGS	Colombia
OGS V	Venezuela
OGS Z	Bolivia
OGT	Peru
OGT AD	Peru : prehistory
OGT N	Chile
OGT P	Ecuador
OGU	Brazil
OGU P	French Guiana
OGU Q	Guyana
OGU S	Surinam
OGW	Argentina
OGX	Paraguay
OGY	Uruguay

HADDON APPENDIX 2. SOUTH AMERICA (places)

Andes Mountains (North)

Colombia

Ecuador

Venezuela

Andes Mountains (South)

Altiplano (Lake Titicaca region)

Bolivia

Peru

Coastal Strip (include here Patagonia and Tierra del Fuego)

Chile

Ecuador

Amazon

Brazil

French Guiana

Guyana

Surinam

Circum-Caribbean

French Guiana (alternative to under Amazon)

Guyana (alternative to under Amazon)

Surinam (alternative to under Amazon)

Islands (alternative to OFD/OFH T)

Plains

Paraguay

Uruguay

HADDON APPENDIX 2. SOUTH AMERICAN CHRONOLOGY -- SOME ADDITIONAL DETAIL

OGD F	Preceramic (also known as Archaic)
OGD H	Early 10,000-6000 BC
OGD K	Middle 6000-3000 BC
	Chinchorro (coastal Chile)
OGD L	Late 3000-1800 BC
	Valdivia (coastal Ecuador)
OGD O	Initial Period 1800-800 BC
OGD OS	Salinas (Peruvian coast)
OGD OU	Cupisnique (Peruvian coast)
OGD P	Early Horizon (Chavin) 800-200 BC
OGD PQ	Chavin
OGD PR	Paracas (coast of Peru)
OGD T	Early Intermediate Period 200 BC - AD 600
OGD TM	Moche (Salinar and Gallinazo cultures -- early)
OGD TN	Nazca
OGD U	Middle Horizon -- Wari (Huari) and Tiwanaku AD 600-1000
OGD V	Late Intermediate Period 1000-1470
OGD VS	Sic�n (Peruvian coast) 900-1100
OGD VU	Chim� (Peruvian coast)
OGD W	Inka (also known as Tawantinsuyu 1470-1532)
	Chincha
OGD X	16th & 17th century -- travel & exploration period, post-conquest

(by place)

Add letters following ZJ from Aux. 2

then subordinate to period when necessary and add further place divisions using 28

OGJ	Andes Mountains
OGK	Colombia
OGL	Venezuela
OGM	Guyana (formerly British Guiana)
OGN	Surinam
OGO	Guiana (French Guiana)
OGP	Brazil
OGR	Paraguay
OGS	Uruguay
OGT	Argentina
OGU	Chile
OGV	Bolivia
OGW	Peru
OGX	Ecuador

OGZ Pacific Rim

OH Oceania/South Pacific

OHA Add to OGA letters following L in LA/LM

(by period)

OHA N	Ancient
OHA O	
OHA P	
OHA R	Eighteenth century
OHA S	Nineteenth century
OHA T	Twentieth century

(by place)

Add letters following T from Aux. 2

then subordinate to period when necessary and add further place divisions using 28

OHS D	South Pacific
OHS G	Melanesia
OHU B	Micronesia
OHY B	Polynesia

OJ AUSTRALASIA

OJA Add to OJA letters following L in LA-LM

(by period)

OJA N	Prehistory
OJA R	Colonial/convict transportation period 1787-
OJA S	Nineteenth century

OJA T Twentieth century
OJU Australia
OJV New Zealand
(by place)
Add to 28 letters following U in UA -UV from Aux. 2

OK EASTERN WORLD HISTORY

OKN	Early, Dark Ages
OKO	AD 750-1055
OKP	Medieval
OKQ	Renaissance
OKR	Eighteenth century
OKS	Nineteenth century/ British domination
OKT	Twentieth century
OL	<u>ASIA</u>
OLA	Add to OLA letters following L in LA/LM
OLA N-T	(by period) Divide like OKN -T (by place)
OLD	<u>Central/Western Asia</u>
OLG	Islam/ <u>Arab world</u>
OLH	<u>Asia Minor / Ottoman Empire</u>
OM	Turkey (by period) major periods as in Asian history
OMP	Medieval
OMP [D]S	Seljuk Empire, 1071-1300
OMP [D]T	Crusades
ON	<u>Middle East</u>
ONA	Add to ONA letters following L in LA/LM
ONA N-T	(by period) major periods as in OKN-OKT
ONN	Syria
ONO	Lebanon
ONP	Israel/Palestine
ONP T[D]S	Six Day War 1967
ONP T[D]Y	Yom Kippur War 1973
ONQ	Jordan
ONR	<u>Arabia</u>
ONT	Yemen
ONU	Gulf States
ONV	Iraq
ONW	Iran/ Persia
ONW Q	Safavid period 1501-1736
ONX	Afghanistan

ONZ	<u>South Asia</u>
OP	<u>INDIA</u>
OPA/M	Divide like LA/LM

Haddon Appendix:

<i>OP</i>	<i>INDIA, the Indian sub-continent</i>
<i>OPA/M</i>	<i>Divide like LA/LM</i>

OPN	<i>Ancient (3000 BC -1000 AD)</i>
OPN O	<i>Indus Valley (3000-600 BC)</i>
<i>OPN P</i>	<i>Collapse of Indus Valley civilization (2000-1600 BC)</i>
<i>OPN Q</i>	<i>Aryan migrations (1600-1200 BC)</i>
<i>OPN R</i>	<i>Vedic Era (1200-500 BC)</i>
<i>OPN S</i>	<i>Rivals to Hinduism (rise of Buddhism & Jainism, 500-100 BC)</i>
<i>OPN ST</i>	<i>Persian period, 537-331 BC</i>
<i>OPN SU</i>	<i>Greek invasions, 331-321 BC</i>
[OPN T	<i>600BC-300CE]</i>
OPN V	<i>300-1200]</i>
<i>OPN U</i>	<i>Mauryan Empire, 321-185 BC</i>
	<i>What was happening between the end of the end of the Mauryan dynasty in 185 BC & the beginnings of the Gupta era, ca 320 CE?</i>
<i>OPN V</i>	<i>Gupta era, 320-540</i>
<i>OPN Y</i>	<i>Political instability, 500-1001</i>
OPO	<i>Muslim dominance, 1000-1750</i>
OPO P	<i>Portuguese power 1497-1550</i>
OPP	<i>Mughal Empire, 1483-1757</i>
OPQ	<i>Seventeenth century</i>
OPQ Z	<i>East India Company, 1600-</i>
OPR	<i>Eighteenth century</i>
OPR N	<i>Clive of India 1743-1766</i>
OPR P	<i>Warren Hastings, Governor General, 17??</i>
OPR Q	<i>1775-1815</i>
OPR W	<i>Richard, Marquis Wellesley</i>
	<i>... & thereafter as per the existing schedule. Items in bold are preferred for simplified arrangement</i>

(by period)

OPN	Ancient -1000 AD
OPO	Medieval C11th-C16th
OPO [D]P	Portuguese power 1497-1550
OPP	
OPQ	Seventeenth century
OPQ [D]Z	East India Company, 1600-
OPR	Eighteenth century

OPR [D]N	Clive of India 1743-1766
OPR [D]P	Warren Hastings, Governor General, 17
OPR [D]Q	1775-1815
OPR [D]W	Richard, Marquis Wellesley
OPS	Nineteenth century
OPS [D]E	Sir Thomas Monro
OPS [D]G	1830s
OPS [D]L	Lord Lawrence
OPS [D]T	Indian Mutiny 1857
OPS [D]U	British Rule/Raj 1858-1947
OPS [D]V	1870-
OPS [D]W	Later nineteenth century 'High Raj'
OPS [D] X	Decline of the Raj
OPT	Twentieth century
OPT [D]O	Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand, 1869-1948
OPT [D]P	Nehru, Jawarharlal, 1889-
OPT [D]W	World War II 1939-1945
OPU	Independence 1947
OPU [D]N	1947-
OPU [D]P	Integration of the states, 1947-1951
OPZ	Indian local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28) Add letters from Aux. 2
OQ	<u>Pakistan</u> Add to OQ letters following Q in QP-QY from Aux. 2
OQP	<u>Bangladesh</u>
OQS	<u>Bhutan</u>
OQT	<u>Sikkim</u>
OQU	<u>Nepal</u>
OQW	<u>Sri Lanka/ Ceylon</u>

OOZ	<u>Far East, East Asia</u> (China, Japan, Korea)
OR	CHINA
ORA/M	divide like LA/M
	(by period)
ORN [D]N	Archaic Kingdom (alternative to placing with Prehistory at LAU)
ORN [D]P	Age of the Five Rulers, ca.27-22 centuries BC
ORN [D]Q	Xia Dynasty, ca. 22-16 centuries BC
ORN [D]S	Shang Dynasty, 16 century BC -1066 BC
ORO	Classical period 1122-221 BC
ORO [D]N	Zhou Dynasty
ORO [D]O	Western Zhou, 1066 BC - 771 BC
ORO [D]P	Eastern Zhou
ORO [D]Q	Spring and Autumn, ca. 8 - 3 centuries BC
ORO [D]R	Warring states, 770 BC - 221 BC
ORP	Ancient Empire 221BC - AD 581
ORP [D]N	Ch'in, Qin 221-206 BC
ORP [D]P	Han 206 BC-220 AD
ORP [D]Q	Western Han 206 BC - AD 8
ORP [D]R	Eastern Han AD 25 - 220
ORP [D]S	Six Dynasties AD 221-589
ORP [D]T	Three Kingdoms AD 220-280
ORP [D]TX	Wei 220-265
ORP [D]TY	Shu Han 221-263
ORP [D]TZ	Wu 222-280
ORP [D]U	Western Jin 265-316
ORP [D]V	Eastern Jin 317-420
ORP [D]W	Sixteen Kingdoms 304-420
ORP [D]X	Southern and Northern Dynasty 386-589
ORP [D]XY	Southern Dynasty 420-589
ORP [D]XZ	Northern Dynasty 386-581
ORQ	Medieval Empire 589-1279
ORQ [D]S	Sui Dynasty 589-618
ORQ [D]T	Tang Dynasty 618-907
ORQ [D]U	Five Dynasties / Ten States 907-960
ORQ [D]V	Song, Sung Dynasty 960-1279
ORQ [D]VX	Northern Song 960-1127
ORQ [D]VY	Southern Song 1127-1279
ORQ [D]W	Liao Dynasty 907-1125
ORQ [D]X	Western Xia Dynasty 1032-1227
ORQ [D]Y	Lin Dynasty 1115-1234

ORR	Modern Empire, 1279-1911
ORR [D]M	Yuan Dynasty, Mongol rulers 1279-1368
ORR [D]N	Khubla Khan 1260-1294 Founder of the Mongol Empire of China
ORR [D]O	Ming Dynasty 1368~1644
ORR [D]P	Modern period C16th -
ORR [D]PX	Seventeenth century
ORR [D]Q	Qing, Ch'ing or Ts'ing Dynasty, Manchu Tartar 1644-1912
ORR [D]R	Eighteenth century
ORS	Nineteenth century
ORS [D]O	Opium Wars 1839-1842
ORS [D]T	Tzu Hsi, Empress, 1851-1908
ORT	Twentieth century
ORT [D]N	1900-1911
ORT [D]P	Boxer Uprising 1900
ORT [D]Q	Republic 1911-1949
ORT [D]R	Revolution 1911
ORT [D]S	Nationalist Revolution 1927
ORT [D]T	Sino-Japanese War
ORT [D]N	Communist Revolution 1949~
ORT [D]O	Mao Tse Tung 1893-1976
ORT [D]P	Post Mao period
ORT [D]Q	Cultural Revolution 1966-1969
ORT [D]R	Gang of Four 1966-1976
ORT [D]S	post Cultural Revolution period 1969-
ORZ	Chinese local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28) Add to ORZ letters following R in Aux. 2, e.g.
ORZ E	Hong Kong
OS	KOREA

OT	<u>JAPAN</u>
OTA/M	divide like LA-LM
	(by period)
OTN	Ancient -AD 645
OTN [D]N	Jomon, 10,000-300 BC
OTN [D]P	Yayoi, 300 BC-AD 300
OTN [D]R	Kofun (Yamato), 300-645
OTP	Medieval 645-1603
OTP [D]N	Asuka (Taika reforms) 645-710
OTP [D]P	Nara 710-794
OTP [D]Q	Heian 794-1185
OTP [D]R	Kamakura 1185-1333
OTP [D]S	Mongol invasions, 1274, 1281
OTP [D]T	Muromachi 1333-1568
OTP [D]U	Azuchimomoya ma 1568-1600
OTQ	Edo, also Tokugawa 1603-1868 (Shogunate)
OTS	1868-1900: Meiji Restoration period
OTT	Twentieth century
OTT [D]N	Taisho, 1912-1926
OTT [D]P	Showa, 1926-1989
OTT [D]Q	World War II
OTT [D]R	Bombing of Hiroshima & Nagasaki 1945
OTT [D]T	Post War 1945-
OTT [D]U	Heisei, 1989-
OTZ	Japanese local history (but subordinate to period when period is included using 28) Add letters from Aux. 2
OU	<u>SOUTH EAST ASIA</u>
OU	Add to OU letters following L in LA-LM
	(by period)
OUN	Early, Dark Ages
OUO	AD 750-1055
OUP	Medieval
OUQ	Renaissance
OUR	Eighteenth century
OUS	Nineteenth century/ British domination
OUT	Twentieth century
	(by place)
OUU	Malay Archipelago, East Indies
OUV	Philippines
	other places in South East Asia Add to OV letters following T in Aux. 2

OV B	Indo-China
OV D	Vietnam * Vietnam War see OPY DV
OV E	Laos
OV G	Kampuchea/Cambodia
OV H B	Thailand/Siam
OV H L	Burma
OV J B	Malaysia
OV J T	Singapore
OV J W	Sarawak
OV K	Indonesia
OV L	Sumatra
OV M	Java

OX	<u>AFRICA</u>
OXA/M	Add letters following L in LA/M
	(by period)
OXN	Early - 1050 BC
OXP	1050-1600
OXQ	1600-1700
OXR	1700-1800
OXS	1800-1900
OXT	Twentieth century
OXU	1943-
	(by place)
OY2 8S	Sahara Desert
OY2 8V	River Nile
OY	North Africa
	An anomaly arises for North African countries other than Egypt: their prehistory and their history since the Roman Empire go together at OY, whilst their Roman period lies out of sequence at LV.
OYA	Add to OYA letters following L in LA/LM
OYA N-U	Add to OYA letters following OX in OXN-OXU (by place)
OYE	Egypt
OYG	Sudan
OYH	Maghreb (North-West Africa)
OYJ	Barbary Coast
OYL	Libya
OYM	Tunisia
OYP	Algeria
OYP U[D]W	Algerian War 1954-1962
OYS	Morocco
OYT	Spanish Sahara
OZE X	<u>Africa south of the Sahara</u> (by place) Add to OZ letters following V in Aux. 2
OZF A	<u>West Africa</u>
OZF A	Add to OZF A letters following L in LA/LM
OZFA N-U	Add to OZF A letters following OX in OXN-OXU
	(by place)
OZF F	French West Africa
OZG E	Guinea
OZG G	Sierra Leone
OZG J	Liberia
OZG K	Ivory Coast

OZG M	Mali
OZG P	Niger
OZG R	Burkina Faso (Upper Volta)
OZG S	British West Africa
OZG T	Ghana
OZG Y	Benin (Dahomey)
OZH	Nigeria
OZI	Central Africa
OZJ	Chad
OZK	Cameroun
OZM	Zaire
OZO	Southern Africa
OZQ	South Africa
OZQ X	Lesotho
OZQ Y	Swaziland
OZR A	East Africa
OZR C	Mozambique
OZR R	Zimbabwe
OZS A	Zambia
OZS K	British East Africa
OZS M	Malawi
OZTA	Tanzania
OZT U	Zanzibar
OZUA	Uganda
OZU F	Buganda
OZU K	Kenya
OZV	Ethiopia
OZV S	Somalia

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